

Akwụkwọ Daniel - Otu Nari na Iri Atọ na Isii

Mgbanwe Amụma nke Republicanism na Protestantism: Site n'Ọnwụ ruo na Mbilite n'Ọnwụ

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2024-03-14

E nwere mgbanwe nke mpi abụọ ahụ, nke Republican na nke ezi Protestant, nke anụ ọhịa nke ụwa, nke malitere n'afọ 2020. E gburu ezi mpi Protestant ahụ n'ụbọchị Julai 18, 2020, e gburu kwa mpi Republican ahụ n'ụbọchị Nọvemba 3, 2020. Dị ka Mkpughe isi nke iri na otu si kwuo, mgbe ụbọchị ihe nnochianya atọ na ọkara gasiri, ha ga-eguzokwa ọzọ n'ụkwụ ha. Mgbe ha guzoro, ezi mpi Protestant ahụ ga-agbanwe site n'ibụ ndị Laodisia gaa n'ibụ ndị Filadelfia. A ga-abụwo na e siwo n'ime otu ụka weputa ha, kpobatakwa ha n'ime otu mmeghari. E siwo na ahụmahụ nke ụka nke asaa kpopta ha, banye ha n'ahụmahụ nke ụka nke isii. Ha aghowo nke asatọ, nke sitere na asaa ahụ.

Mmeghari ahụ ná mmalite nke Adventizim bụ mmeghari Filadelfia, ma a na-eweghachikwa mmeghari Filadelfia ahụ ná ngwucha. Orụ nke ndị mmụọ-ozị atọ nke Mkpughe isi nke iri na anọ malitere dika mmeghari, ọ ga-ejedebe dika mmeghari. Mmeghari Filadelfia, nke e ji nzukọ nke isii, ya bụ Filadelfia, nochite anya ya, nwurụ n'afọ 1856, ma malite ná ngwucha onwa Julai n'afọ 2023, a na-akpote ya ugbo a dika nke asatọ, ya bụ nke sitere na asaa ahụ.

N'otu akukọ ahụ kwa, mpi Republican na-enweta onwụ na mbilite n'onwụ yiri nke ahụ, ebe onye-isi ala nke isii kemgbe Reagan n'oge ọgwugwu ahụ na 1989 na-aghọ onye-isi ala nke asatọ, onye sitere n'ime mmadụ asaa ahụ. A na-anọchi usoro mgbanwe nke mpi Republican anya site n'ijikota ya onụ na mpi nke Protestantism dapuru n'ezi okwukwe, nke bụ ikwa iko nke mmụọ na oiyi nke anụ ọhịa ahụ. Mpi Republican na-aghọ nke asatọ, nke sitere n'ime mmadụ asaa ahụ, n'ihu na ọ na-anọchi anya oiyi nke anụ ọhịa nke Katolik, ya bụ isi nke asatọ, nke sitere n'ime isi asaa ahụ, n'Akwụkwọ Mkpughe isi nke iri na asaa, na n'akwụkwọ Daniel isi nke abụọ.

A na-anọchi anya mgbanwe ndoro ndoro ọchịchị nke mpi nke Republicanism n'oge nkwaadebe sitere n'afọ 1776 ruo n'afọ 1798. Oge amuma ahụ bụ igodo di mkpa iji mata mmeghe nke ihe nzuzo zoro ezo nke onyinyo Nebukadneza banyere anụ ọhịa ndi ahụ. A na-anọchi anya oge nkwaadebe ahụ site n'oge nkwaadebe nke afọ iri atọ maka ma Kraist ma onye na-emegide Kraist.

Oge ikpuchi si na Septemba 11, 2001 ruo n'iwu Ụka nke Sọnde na-abia n'oge na-adighi anya bu oge amuma ebe mmetuta nke ọhụhụ ọbula na-emezu. O na-anọchi anya oge ahụ nke na-ejedebe mgbe ọchịchị papacy laghachiri n'ocheeze nke ụwa dika alaeze nke asatọ, nke sitere n'ime asaa ahụ, n'oge nke "oke ala oma jijiji" nke Mkpughe isi nke iri na otu. Ya mere, e ji oge nke gara n'ihu tupu oge mbu e tinyere papacy n'ocheeze na 538 mee ya ihe atụ. N'afọ 538, papacy weputara iwu Ụka nke Sọnde na Kansul nke Orleans, na-egosi njedebe nke afọ iri atọ nke nkwaadebe, ma na-eme ihe atụ nke iwu Ụka nke Sọnde na-abia n'oge na-adighi anya. Jizos anaghi agbanwe agbanwe mgbe ọ bula; ya mere, a ga-enweriri oge na-ebute uzọ tupu iwu Ụka nke Sọnde, ebe a na-agwo

onyá ahụ na-egbu egbu, dika o dikwara n'oge mbu e tinyere papacy n'ocheeze.

A na-anochi anya oge ahụ site n'akuko ihe mere eme ndi metutara ihe iriba ama nke afọ 508, 533, na 538. N'afọ 508 ka oge nkwaadebe, ma o bu iwulite ochichi popu, malitere. E meriela alaeze nke anọ nke Rom nke ndi ogo mmuo, bu ike dragon, ma n'afọ 533, Justinian nyere iwu na ochichi popu bu "isi nke uka di iche iche, na kwa onye na-edozi ndi juru okwukwe." Naani ihe foduru ka ochichi popu wee were ochichi n'afọ 538, bu iwepu ndi Goth n'Obodo Rom, nke ahụ wee mee n'afọ 538. Ahiri akuko ihe mere eme ahụ nke afọ iri ato gara n'usoro yiri nke omumu Kraist, nke ije-ozu Jon sochiri, nke dugara n'inye Jizos ike dika Mesaya na baptizim Ya.

Oge nkwaadebe n'akuko ihe mere eme nke Kraist na-aga n'otu ahiri na oge ika akara, o na-ezo aka n'ahiri ime nke mpi Protestant, ebe oge nkwaadebe maka onye-emegide-Kraist na-ezo aka n'ahiri mpuga nke mpi Republican. Oge abuo ahụ na-enye ndi ama abuo banyere Septemba 11, 2001, Oktoba 7, 2023, na iwu Ukaabochi na-abia n'oge na-adighi anya. Otu oge na-emesi akaebe mpuga ike, nke ozokwa akaebe ime nke oge ika akara nke puku iri na anọ na anọ.

Oru Jon, dika olu na-eti n'ozara nke kwadebere uzọ maka Onyeozu nke Ogbugba-ndu ahụ, yiri iwu Justinian nke kwadebere uzọ maka nwoke nke mmehie, onye bu onyeozu nke ogbugba-ndu nke onwu. Oktoba 7, 2023 bu ido aka na nti banyere ihe ga-eme mgbe a ga-eme ka iwu Ubochi-Sonde ruo oru, dika o di na 538. Oktoba 7, 2023 na-adabara 533 n'oge nkwaadebe maka oge mbu e tinyere ochichi popu n'ocheeze nke uwa. O bu ido aka na nti na n'iwu Ubochi-Sonde nke na-abia n'oge na-adighi anya, dika na 538, popu ahụ ga-abukwa ozo ma isi nke uka di iche iche, ma kwa onye na-edozi ndi juru okwukwe. O bukwu ido aka na nti banyere agha Islam nke ahuhu nke ato nke na-ariwanye elu.

O bu ido aka na nti na-akowa Islam (akuko sitere n'owuwa anyanwu), na ido aka na nti banyere mweghachi nke popu (akuko sitere n'ugwu). Ido aka na nti ahụ kwekorọ n'oru nke onye-ozu ahụ nke na-akwadebe uzọ n'ubochi ikpezu, maka Onye-Ozi nke Ogbugba-ndu ahụ, onye ga-abanyezi n'ogbugba-ndu ya na otu nari puku iri anọ na anọ ahụ.

Oge ato nke nkwaadebe (afọ iri ato nke Kraist na nke onye ahụ na-emegide Kraist, na oge ika akara), ka e jikwa oge si n'afọ 1776 ruo 1798 nochitekwa ha. Ogwugwu nke anu ohia nke uwa nwere oge puru iche nke na-ebute ogwugwu ya di ka alaeze nke isii n'amuma Akwukwo Nso; ya mere, mmalite nke anu ohia nke uwa di ka alaeze nke isii n'amuma Akwukwo Nso aghaghị inwe oge amuma nke na-ebute mmalite alaeze ahụ. Alfa na Omega na-egosi mgbe niile ogwugwu nke ihe, tinyere mmalite nke ihe ahụ.

1776, 1789 na 1798 na-anochi anya Septemba 11, 2001, Oktoba 7, 2023, na iwu Uka banyere Ubochi Uka nke na-abia n'oge na-adighi anya. Site n'afọ 1776 ruo n'afọ 1798, e mezuru nkwaadebe amuma nke iguzobe alaeze nke isii, dika afọ 508, 533, na 538 nochiri anya nkwaadebe nke iguzobe alaeze nke ise. Ha aghaghị inwe otu agwa amuma ndi a, n'ihii na alaeze nke isii ga-abu oiyi nke alaeze nke ise.

Afọ iri ato nke nkwaadebe Kraist nke dugara n'ime baptizim Ya na-anochi anya otu oge ahụ, n'ihii na mgbe Kraist bira ikwado ogbugba ndu ahụ maka otu izu, bido na baptizim Ya, O no

na-eguzobe alaeze amara Ya. N'eguzobere alaeze amara Ya n'ime afọ asaa ahụ, Ọ wụsiri ọbara Ya iji kwadoo alaeze ahụ, ma n'ime ime nke a, Ọ hapuru ihe nlereanya nke mgbe Ọ ga-eguzobe alaeze ebube Ya. Ala-eze ebube ahụ bu alaeze nke Daniel abuo, nke a na-anochi anya ya dika nkume e si n'ugwu bee na-enweghi aka. Nwanyị White na-eme ka anyi mata na a na-eguzobe alaeze ahụ n'oge mmiri ikpeazu, ma mmiri ikpeazu ahụ malitere na Septemba 11, 2001.

“Mmiri ozuzo nke ikpeazu ahụ na-abiakwasị ndi di ocha—mgbe ahụ ha niile ga-anata ya dika n'oge gara aga.

“Mgbe ndi mmuo ozi anọ ahụ hapuru ijide, Kraist ga-ehiwe alaeze Ya. Ọ dighi onye ga-anata mmiri ozuzo ikpeazu ahụ ma e wezuga ndi na-eme ihe niile ha puru ime. Kraist ga-enyere anyi aka. Ndi niile puru ibu ndi mmeri site n'amara nke Chineke, site n'obara Jizos. Eluigwe nile nwere mmasi n'oru ahụ. Ndi mmuo ozi nwere mmasi.” Spalding and Magan, 3.

N'ubochi Septemba 11, 2001, a tohapuru ifufe anọ ahụ, nke e ji inyinya iwe jiogburu onwe ya (Alakuba) nochite anya ya, ma mesia jide ha n'aka, mgbe a na-akara ndi nari puku na iri anọ na anọ akara. 1776, 1789, na 1798 na-anochi anya oge a na-akara ndi nari puku na iri anọ na anọ akara, ubochi ato ahụ kwa na-anochi anya iwu e mere nke dugara n'itolite alaeze nke isii nke amuma Akwukwo Nso. Ubochi nke abuo, 1789, na-akowaputa Iwu Ncheputa nke United States, ya mere o bu ozi ahụ nke kowara Iwu Ncheputa ahụ dika ike okpukpu abuo nke ga-abia n'afọ 1798, di nnoo ka 533 bu okwa banyere ike okpukpu abuo nke ga-abia n'afọ 538, ma dika Jon Onye Na-eme Baptizim kwuputara ike okpukpu abuo nke ga-abia n'oge baptizim Kraist.

Ike abuo ndi mejuputara ike okpukpu abuo nke Kraist bu ihe nlereanya Ya na-egosi na idi-nso nke Chineke jikotara na mmadu adighi emehie mmehie. Ike abuo ndi mejuputara ike okpukpu abuo nke onye ahụ na-emegide Kraist bu itinye ya n'ocheeze dika isi nke uka di iche iche, na itinye ya n'ocheeze dika onye na-agbazi ndi juru okwukwe. Ike abuo ndi mejuputara ike okpukpu abuo nke anu ohia nke uwa bu mpi abuo nke Republicanism na Protestantism.

“O nwekwara mpi abuo di ka nke nwa aturu.’ Mpi ndi ahụ yiri nke nwa aturu na-egosi ntorobia, idi ocha, na idi nwayoo, na-anochi anya nke oma agwa nke United States mgbe e gosiri ya onye amuma ahụ dika nke ‘na-arigo elu’ n'afọ 1798. N'etiti ndi gbara oso ndu bu Ndi Kraist ndi mbu gbagara America ma choo ebe mgbaba puo n'aka mmegbu ndi eze na enweghi ndidi nke ndi nchujà, otutu no n'ime ha kpebiri iwulite ochichi n'elu ntola sara mbara nke nnwere onwe obodo na nke okpukpe. Echiche ha nwetara onodu n'ime Nkwuputa nke Nwere Onwe, nke na-ekwuputa eziokwu ukwu ahụ na ‘e kere mmadu niile ha nhata’ ma nye ha ikike a na-apughị iwepu nke ‘ndu, nnwere onwe, na ichuso obi utu.’ Iwu Ochichi ahụ kwa na-ekwe nkwa nye ndi mmadu ikike nke iji onwe ha achi, site n'ihazi na ndi nnochiteanya ndi ntuliaka nke ndi mmadu hoputara ga-eme iwu ma lekota mmejuputa ha. E nyekwara nnwere onwe nke okwukwe okpukpe, ebe e kwere ka onye obula fee Chineke ofufe dika nduzi nke akọ na uche ya si di. Ochichi nke ndi mmadu na Protestantism ghoru ukpuru ndi bu isi nke mba ahụ. Ukpuru ndi a bu ihe nzuzo nke ike ya na oganihu ya. Ndi a na-emegbu emegbu na ndi a na-azoda n'uwa nile nke Kraist elewo ala a anya site n'omiko na olileanya. Otutu nde mmadu achowo iru n'akuku osimiri ya, United States wee bilie ruo n'onodu n'etiti mba ndi kachasi ike n'uwa.” The Great Controversy, 441.

1776, 1789 na 1798 na-anochi anya akuko ihe mere eme ato nke na-egosi ike na nke asato ahụ sitere na ndị asaa ahụ. 1776 na-anochi anya mbiputa nke Nkwuputa Nnwere Onwe, na akuko ihe mere eme nke Kōngres Kōntinent mbụ na nke abụọ. 1789 na-anochi anya mbiputa nke Iwu Ukpuru Ala na akuko ihe mere eme nke Articles of Confederation. 1798 na-anochi anya mbiputa nke Iwu Banyere Ndị Ojia na Nke Onumuka Nso, na mmalite nke anụ ohiya nke uwa dika alaeze nke isii n'amuma Akwukwo Nso.

Kōngres Kōntinent nke Mbụ mere na 1774, o bukwa uloruru di oke mkpa n'akuko mmalite nke United States, na-arụ oru dika otu ochichi n'oge Agha Mgbanwe nke America. E kewara Kōngres Kōntinent ndi ahụ n'oge amuma abuo: kongres mbu na kongres ikpeazu. Kōngres Kōntinent nke Mbụ nwere ndi isi oche abuo, e wee kpokota ya na Philadelphia site na Septemba 5 ruo Oktoba 26, 1774. Peyton Randolph bu onye isi oche mbu nke nzuko ahụ site na Septemba 5 ruo Oktoba 22, mgbe ahụ Henry Middleton duuru ya n'ime ubochi ise sochirinụ ruo Oktoba 26, 1774.

Nzuko Kōntinent nke Abuo mere site n'afọ 1775 ruo n'afọ 1781. Nzuko Kōntinent nke Abuo nwere ndi isi isii n'oge o diri. Peyton Randolph nochiri anya di ka onye isi site na Mee 10, 1775 ruo na Mee 24, 1775. O bu onye isi mbu nke ma Nzuko Kōntinent nke Mbụ ma nke Nzuko Kōntinent nke Abuo. N'akuko ihe mere eme nke Nzuko Kōntinent nke Mbụ na nke Abuo, onu ogugu ndi isi ha niile bu asato.

Onye isi nke abuo nke Nzuko Kōntinent nke Abuo bu John Hancock, Hancock wee buru onye isi site na Mee 24, 1775 ruo Oktoba 31, 1777. Henry Laurens bu onye isi site na Novemba 1, 1777 ruo Disemba 9, 1778. John Jay bu onye isi site na Disemba 10, 1778 ruo Septemba 28, 1779. Samuel Huntington bu onye isi site na Septemba 28, 1779 ruo Julai 9, 1781. Thomas McKean bu onye isi site na Julai 10, 1781 ruo Novemba 4, 1781.

Peyton Randolph bu onyeisi mbu nke ma Nzuko Mba abuo nke Mbụ na nke Abuo nke Kōntinent. Nke a na-egosi na n'ime oge abuo ahụ nke Nzuko Mba nke Kōntinent, e nwere ndjisi asato, ma onyeisi ahụ bu onyeisi mbu n'oge nke o bula n'ime oge abuo ahụ bu otu onye ahụ. Ya mere, n'agbanyeghi na e nwere oge ochichi onyeisi asato, n'ezikwu, ndjisi ahụ bu naani asaa. Onyeisi mbu bu otu n'ime ndi ikom asaa ahụ bu ndjisi, ma ebe Randolph duuru ugboro abuo n'akuko ihe mere eme ahụ, o na-anochikwakwa anya nke asato ahụ, nke sitere n'ime asaa ahụ.

N'akuko ihe mere eme nke ogbako ndi Continental Congresses, o bu Congress na-achikwa Agha Mgbanwe ahụ. N'ihia nke a, George Washington abughi onyeisi ala n'oge ahụ, n'ihia na a hoputara ya di ka Onyeisi Mbụ na Ochigaha Kasị Elu nke agha ahụ.

N'ibu onye isi ala mbu nke oge abuo ahụ, Randolph na-anochi anya ndi akabe abuo na-anochite anya onye isi ala mbu n'ezikwu, bu George Washington. E ji Randolph nochite Washington, ya mere Randolph, dika ihe nnochianya nke Washington, na-eburu ma agwa amuma nke Randolph, onye isi ala mbu, ma kwa na Randolph bu onye nke asato, onye sitere na asaa ahụ. N'ihia ya George Washington, dika onye isi ala mbu na Onye-isi Ndị Agha mbu, n'amuma kwa bu onye nke asato, ma burukwa onye sitere na asaa ahụ.

Jisọs ji mmalite gosi njedebe nke ihe; ya mere, onyeisi ala ikpeazu na Onye-isi Ochiagha ga-abu onye nke asato, ya bu, onye sitere n'ime asaa ahụ. Eziokwu amuma a ka e hiwere n'akuko ihe mere eme nke Nzuko Kontinent mbu na nke abuo, nke ubochi nke akara uzọ mbu, bu 1776, na mbiputa nke Nkwuputa Nnwere Onwe, na-anochi anya ya.

Akara ngosi nke 1776 na-anochi anya Septemba 11, 2001, na Iwu Patriot, ebe e tinyere nnwere onwe America n'okpuru ikike iwu Rom, ma o bughizi n'okpuru iwu Bekee. O na-akara mmalite nke oge amuma nke na-akwadebe uzọ ka ochichi papacy were ocheeze uwa ozọ n'iwu Sode na-abia ngwa ngwa.

Dika o di n'oge amuma nke 1776 nochiri anya, oge amuma ahụ nochiri anya akuko ihe mere eme site na mmechi nke Nzuko Ndi Nnochiri Anya Kontinental nke Abuo n'afọ 1781 ruo n'afọ 1789, bu ubochi nke na-akowaputa waymark ejikotara na mbiputa nke Iwu Ukpuru. N'akuko ahụ, e nwekwara ndi isi ochichi asato. Akuko ihe mere eme nke 1781 ruo 1789 bu akuko ihe mere eme nke Articles of Confederation. Articles of Confederation nochiri anya Iwu Ukpuru mbu, ma adighi ike nke Articles of Confederation butere nochi ya, na nkwa iwu nke Iwu Ukpuru ahụ n'afọ 1789.

N'oge ahụ, ndi isi asato ahụ mejuputara ndi isi asaa ndi na-abughị ndi isi n'akuko ihe mere eme nke Congresses Kontinent abuo ahụ, na otu onye bukwa onye isi n'oge amuma mbu ahụ. John Hancock jere ozi n'ime Congress Kontinent nke abuo, nakwa n'oge a na-anochi anya ya site n'Isiokwu Njiko ahụ (Articles of Confederation). N'ogo amuma, e nwere naanị ndi ikom asaa bu ndi bu ndi isi n'oge Congresses Kontinent abuo ahụ; ya mere n'amuma, John Hancock bu otu n'ime ndi asato n'oge Isiokwu Njiko ahụ, ma o bukwa otu n'ime ndi ikom asaa sitere n'oge gara aga. Ya mere, o bu onye nke asato, onye sitere n'ime ndi asaa ahụ.

Oge amuma nke abuo, nke 1789 na-anochi anya ya, nwekwara onye isi (Hancock) bu onye nke asato, ma o si n'etiti ndi asaa puta, dika Payton Randolph di n'oge amuma nke mbu nke 1776 na-anochi anya ya. 1789 kwekorọ na ma na-anochikwa anya ikpe Pelosi nke Jenwarị 6, 2021.

“Onyenwe anyi nwere ndi nche kwesiri ntukwasị obi n'elu mgbidi Zayon, ka ha tie mkpu n'olu ukwu, ghara izoputa, ka ha welie olu ha dika opi, ma gosi ndi Ya mmehie-ha, gosi kwa ulo Jekob mmehie-ha. Onyenwe anyi ekwewo ka onye iro nke eziokwu mee mgbalị siri ike megide Ubochi Izuike nke iwu nke anọ. O na-ezube, site n'uzọ a, ikpolite mmasi doro anya n'ajuju ahụ nke bu ule maka ubochi ikpeazu. Nke a ga-emepe uzọ ka e jiri ike kwusaa ozi nke mmuo-ozi nke ato.”

“Ka onye obula nke kwere eziokwu ahụ ghara igbachi nkiti ugbo a. O nweghi onye kwesiri ibu onye nleghara anya ugbo a; ka ha niile jiri ike nyefee aririọ ha n'ocheeze nke amara, na-ariọ nkwa ahụ, si, 'Ihe obula unu ga-ariọ n'aha m, nke ahụ ka m ga-eme' (John 14:13). Ugbo a bu oge juputara n'ihe ize ndu. O buru na ala a nke na-anya isi onwe ya dika ala nnwere onwe na-akwadebe ichu aja ukpuru obula nke so n'Iwu Nchekwube ya, na-eme iwu iji gbochie nnwere onwe nke okpukpe, na iji manye ugha na aghugho nke ndi popu, mgbe ahụ ndi nke Chineke kwesiri iji okwukwe nyefee aririọ ha n'ihu Onye Kasị Elu. E nwere agbamume zuru ezu n'ime nkwa nile nke Chineke maka ndi na-atukwasị Ya obi. Echiche nke ibubata mmadu

n’ime ihe ize ndu na nhujuanya nke onwe ya ekwesighi ime ka obi daa ya mba, kama o kwesiri ime ka ume na olileanya nke ndi Chineke di ngwa ma sie ike kari; n’ihi na oge ihe ize ndu ha bu oge Chineke ga-enye ha ngosiputa doro anya kari nke ike Ya.”

“Anyi ekwesighi inodu ala n’olileanya di juu nke mmegbu na mkpagbu, ma kpo aka anyi nkiti, na-emeghi ihe o bu la iji gbochie ihe ojojo ahụ. Ka mkpu ariri anyi jikotara onu rigoro eluigwe. Kpee ekpere ma ruo oru, ruokwa oru ma kpee ekpere. Ma ka onye o bu la ghara ime ihe n’amaghi ama. Muta, kari mgbe o bu la gara aga, na unu ga-adi nwayoo ma dikwa umeala n’obi. Unu agaghi ewetara onye o bu la ebubo nkwulu, ma o bu ndi mmadu n’otu n’otu ma o bu uka di iche iche. Muta otu e si emeso uche mmadu di Kraist mere. A ga-asu okwu siri ike mgbe ufodu; ma jide n’aka na Mmuo Nso nke Chineke na-anogide n’ime obi gi tupu i kwuo eziokwu doro anya ahụ; mgbe ahụ ka o gbutuo uzọ ya. O bughị unu ga-eme igbubi ahụ.”
Selected Messages, book 2, 370.

Akara nke abuo n’usoro oge amuma nke nkwaadebe nke Iwu Ntuala ahụ nochiri anya na-akowaputa na a ga-akwatu Iwu Ntuala ahụ n’akara nke na-esote. E jirila Jon Onye Na-eme Baptizim gosiputa akara nke abuo ahụ, nakwa site n’iwu eze Justinian, nke ha abuo kporo aka ma weputa ido aka na nti metutara mbata nke ihe omume ikpezu nke a nochiri anya n’oge ahụ. N’ihe metutara Jon, o bu inye Kraist ike mgbe O kwadoro ogbugba ndu nke ndu ya site n’obara ya di oké onu ahia; ma n’ihe metutara Justinian, o bu inye onye ahụ na-emegide Kraist ike, onye ga-eji obara ndi e gburu n’ihi okwukwe kwado ogbugba ndu nke onwu ya.

Iwu Ncheta n’afọ 1789 kowara ike e nyere mpi abuo nke anu ohia nke uwa, ma n’ime ime nke a, afọ 1789 kowakwara mbibi na-abia n’oge na-adighi anya nke mpi ike abuo nke anu ohia nke uwa, dika e si anochi anya ya n’Iwu Ndi Obia na Iwu Mgbaasi nke afọ 1798. Mgbe e gburu ndi ama abuo ahụ n’okporo ama n’afọ 2020, ha kowara ma doo aka na nti banyere mwakpo na-adigide adigide a na-ebuso Iwu Ncheta ahụ, nke a na-anochi anya ya site n’onwunwa Pelosi nke Jenuwari 6, 2021.

Jenuwari 6, 2021 bu ido aka na nti gbasara inye papacy ike n’iwu Uka ga-abia n’oge na-adighi anya, dika e gosiri ya n’iwu eze Justinian n’afọ 533. Jenuwari 6, 2021 na afọ 533, ha abuo na-enye ido aka na nti banyere iwu Uka ga-abia n’oge na-adighi anya, dika e gosiri ya n’iwu Uka nke 538 na Kansul nke Orleans, nakwa n’Iwu ndi Obia na Ndi Na-akpata Ogbaaghara nke 1798, ndi gosiputara anu ohia nke uwa na-ekwu okwu dika dragon n’iwu Uka ga-abia n’oge na-adighi anya.

N’iwu Sonde, a ga-agwo onya onwu nke ochichi papacy, a ga-emekwa ka isi nke asato nke Mkpughe isi nke iri na asaa, nke sitere n’ime isi asaa ahụ, bilie n’onwu. Iwu ndi Alien na Sedition nke afọ 1798 na-anochi anya anu ohia nke uwa na-ekwu okwu dika dragon, mgbe o bughị nani na o na-amanye ife anyanwu, kama site n’oge ahụ gaa n’ihu o na-amanyekwa uwa niile inakwere ochichi nke anu ohia nke si n’oké osimiri puta nke Mkpughe isi nke iri na ato, dika isi nke asato nke sitere n’ime isi asaa ahụ. Ya mere, n’ime nke o bu la n’ime oge ato ndi ahụ e gosiputara n’ime oge nkwaadebe site n’afọ 1776, 1789 na 1798, a na-anochi anya n’amuma ihe omimi ahụ nke isi nke asato, ibu nke sitere n’ime isi asaa ahụ.

Akara-ama ụzọ abụọ mbụ (1776 na 1789), ndị na-akọwapụta ilu ahụ, na-elekwasị anya n'ajụju omimi a na-emezu n'ime akụkọ amụma nke anụ ọhịa nke ụwa, ma akara-ama ụzọ nke ato na-akọwapụta ilu ahụ a na-emezu n'ihi ike papal.

Anyị ga-aga n'ihu na ọmụmụ a n'isiokwu na-esonụ.

“Na-agwa ndị bi n'elu ụwa ka ha mee ihe oyiyi nke anụ ọhịa ahụ.’ N’ebe a, e gosiri nke ọma ụdị ọchịchị nke ike ime iwu dị n’aka ndị mmadụ; nke a bụ ihe àmà kasị doo anya na United States bụ mba ahụ e zoro aka na ya n’amụma ahụ.

“Ma gini bụ ‘onyinyo ahụ nye anụ ọhịa ahụ’? ọ̀zọkwa, olee otú a ga-esi kpụọ ya? O bụ anụ ọhịa ahụ nwere mpi abụọ na-eme onyonyo ahụ, ọ bụkwa onyonyo nye anụ ọhịa ahụ. A na-akpọkwa ya onyonyo nke anụ ọhịa ahụ. Ya mere, iji mata ụdị onyonyo ahụ dị na otú a ga-esi kpụọ ya, anyị ga-amuriri àgwà ndị e ji mara anụ ọhịa ahụ n’onwe ya—papacy.”

“Mgbe nzukọ mbụ ahụ ghọrọ nke e meruru emeru site n’ihapu idị mfe nke ozi-oma ma nabata emume na omenala ndị ọgọ mmụọ, ọ tufuru Mmụọ na ike nke Chineke; ma iji chikwaa akọ na uche nke ndị mmadụ, ọ chọrọ nkwardo nke ike ọchịchị nke ụwa. Nsonaazu ya bụ ọchịchị papa, bụ chọọchị nke jidere ike nke ọchịchị ma jiri ya kwalite ebumnobi nke ya, karịchaa maka ita ‘ndị juru okwukwe’ ahụ. Ka United States wee meputa oyiyi nke anụ ọhịa ahụ, ike okpukpe ga-achikwa ọchịchị obodo nke ukwu nke na a ga-ejikwa ikike nke ọchịchị site n’aka chọọchị mezu ebumnobi nke ya.”

“Mgbe ọ bula ụka enwetawo ike ọchịchị nke ụwa, o jirila ya taa ahụ ndị na-ekwekọghị n’ozizi ya. Ụka Protestant ndị gbasoro nzọkwa Rom site n’ikpa njikọ aka na ike nke ụwa egosiputakwala ọchịchọ yiri nke ahụ nke igbochi nnwere onwe nke akọ na uche. E nyere ihe atụ nke a n’ogologo mkpagbu a na-akpagbu ndị na-ekwekọghị ekwekọ site n’aka Ụka England. N’ime narị afọ nke iri na isii na nke iri na asaa, a manyere otutu puku ndị ukochukwu na-adighi ekwekọ n’usoro ụka igbapu n’ulo ụka ha, ma otutu, ma ndị nchụjà ma ndị mmadụ, ka e tinyere n’ime ntaramahụ ego, mkporo, mmekpa ahụ, na inwu n’ihi okwukwe ha.”

“O bụ ndapu n’ezi okwukwe mere ka ụka mbụ chọọ enyemaka nke ọchịchị obodo, nke a wee kwadebe ụzọ maka mmepe nke papacy—anụ ọhịa ahụ. Pọl kwuru, si: ‘A ga-enwe’ idapu n’ezi okwukwe, ... a ga-ekpughekwa nwoke ahụ nke mmehie.’ 2 Thessalonica 2:3. Ya mere, ndapu n’ezi okwukwe n’ime ụka ga-akwadebe ụzọ maka onyinyo ahụ nye anụ ọhịa ahụ.

“Baibul na-ekwuputa na tupu ọbibi nke Onyenwe anyi, a ga-enwe ọndu nke ndakpo n’okwukwe nke yiri nke dị n’arọ ndị mbụ. ‘N’ubochi ikpeazu oge egwu ga-abia. N’ihi na mmadụ ga-abu ndị huru onwe ha n’anya, ndị anyaukwu, ndị na-etu onu, ndị nganga, ndị nkwalu, ndị na-anaghi erubere nne na nna isi, ndị na-enweghi ekele, ndị na-adighi nsọ, ndị na-enweghi ihunanya eke, ndị na-emebi nkwekọrita, ndị na-ebo ebubo ugha, ndị na-enweghi njide onwe ha, ndị ike, ndị kporo ezi ihe asi, ndị nrara, ndị isi ike, ndị obi elu, ndị huru ihe uto n’anya karịa ihu Chineke n’anya; ndị nwere ụdị nsopuru Chineke, ma na-agonari ike ya.’ 2 Timoti 3:1–5. ‘Ma Mmụọ ahụ na-ekwu nke a n’uzọ doro anya, na n’oge ikpeazu ufodu ga-ahapu okwukwe, na-aña ntị n’ime mmụọ ndị na-eduhie eduhie, na ozizi ndị mmụọ ojuo.’ 1 Timoti 4:1. Setan ga-arụ ọrụ ‘site n’ike niile na ihe iriba ama na ihe itunanya ugha, na aghugho niile nke ajo omume.’ Ma ndị niile ‘na-anabataghi ihunanya nke eziokwu, ka e wee zoputa ha,’

a ga-ahapụ ha ka ha nabata ‘nrafu siri ike, ka ha kwere ụgha.’ 2 Ndi Tesalonaijka 2:9–11. Mgbe ọnọdụ a nke enweghị nsọpuru Chineke ga-eru, otu ihe si na ya pụtara ga-esokwa dịka n’arọ ndị mbụ.” The Great Controversy, 443, 444.