

# Akụkọ Nzuzo nke Amaokwu Nke Iri Anọ — Nọmba Iri na Isii

*Ahụhụ nke Abụọ – Nkebi nke Atọ*

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## Mgbagha Uche nke Jones

Ntughari uche Jones na mmuo-ozu mbu nke Mkpughe iri na anọ apughị ikewapu n'aka mmuo-ozu abuo sochirinụ siri ike dika nkume. Nkwaputa ya banyere njiko nhazi nke mmuo-ozu ato ahụ na ndi mmuo-ozu opi bu nke mechiri emechi kpamkpam, na-enweghi oghere o bula. Obi abuo adighi ya na nkwasu ike ya di n'elu ndi mmuo-ozu ato nke Mkpughe iri na anọ, ma mgbagha uche maka itinye ha n'oru dika "ndi a na-apughị ikewapu," bara uru n'otu aka ahụ nye mmuo-ozu niile bu ha uzọ.

N'ihia na o lekwasiri anya n'elu ndi mmuo-ozu ato nke Mkpughe isi nke iri na anọ, o wezugaghị ezi uche nke ya ruo na njedebe ikpeazu ya. N'ikpeazu, ezi uche o jiri jikota opi mbibi nke ise, nke isii, na nke asaa na ndi mmuo-ozu ato nke Mkpughe isi nke iri na anọ, gunyekwara ikporo ahiri opi ndi ahụ azu ruo n'aka onye mbu n'ime ndi mmuo-ozu opi asaa ahụ.

Ahuru m ndi mmuo ozi asaa ahụ ndi guzo n'ihu Chineke; e wee nye ha opi asaa. ... Ndi mmuo ozi asaa ahụ ndi nwere opi asaa wee kwadebe onwe ha ifu ha. Nkpughe 8:2, 6.

Usoro ndi mmuo ozi ahụ na-amalite site n'aka ndi mmuo ozi opi "asaa" ahụ, ma ahiri ndi mmuo ozi di n'Akwukwo Mkpughe na-amalite site n'opi mbu ruo n'idọ aka na nti nke mmuo ozi nke ato banyere akara nke anu ohia ahụ. Jones ziri ezi n'imata odiche di n'etiti opi anọ mbu ahụ na opi ahuhu ato ikpeazu ahụ, n'ihia na a na-ahukwa owuwu amuma ahụ nke "anọ na ato" n'ime uka di iche iche na n'ime akara ndi ahụ. Ebe e guzobere ya n'elu ndi ama ato n'Akwukwo Mkpughe, nke a na-enye ndi na-ahoro ihu na asaa ahụ, dika ihe nnochianya, nwekwara anọ dika ihe nnochianya na ato dika ihe nnochianya.

## Njiko Di Nso Chi

Ihe anyi na-achoputa n'oge na-adibeghi anya bu na mmuo-ozu mbu na nke abuo nke Mkpughe iri na anọ ka e ji amuma oge nke Alakuba nke ahuhu mbu na nke abuo nye ike, nakwa na inye ike nke mmuo-ozu nke ato mezuru site n'imezu ahuhu nke ato na 9/11. Ihe ojiji Jones na-egosi, (o bu ezie na o gwaghị isi okwu m) bu na mmuo-ozu o bula sitere na mmuo-ozu opi mbu nke Mkpughe asato ruo n'opi ahuhu nke ato nke Mkpughe iri na anọ otu ejikotara n'enweghi ikewapu ya na ndi mmuo-ozu ato nke Mkpughe iri na anọ. Ha bu akara n'ime otu ahiri amuma ahụ. A ghaghị imata ha dika ndi di otu a iji ghotu oru di iche iche nke mmuo-ozu o bula nochiri anya ya. Ya mere, dika uka asaa, akara asaa, na opi asaa na-anochi anya asaa, nakwa akara nke anọ na nke ato n'ime ngukota akara nke asaa ahụ (uka, akara na opi); a ghaghị ile ahiri ndi mmuo-ozu ahụ, site n'aka nke mbu n'ime ndi mmuo-ozu opi asaa ruo n'aka mmuo-ozu nke ato, anya dika otu ihe zuru ezu. Nke a na-akwaputa

otu ahiri nke ndi mmuo-ozu iri na otu.

Ndi mmuo ozi ato nke Mkpughe isi nke iri na ano na-anochi anya ozi ido aka na nti nke ndi Millerite, nke kwusara mmeghe nke ikpe; ma emesia, ozi ido aka na nti nke otu nari puku na iri ano na ano, nke na-ekwusa mmechi nke ikpe.

Afo opiri asaa ahụ na-anochi anya ike ndi Chineke jiri n'usoro nlekota Ya mee ka ikpe biakwasị mba ndi manyere ofufe anyanwu.

Opi ano mbu na-akowaputa n'usoro mmebi na-aga n'ihu nke Rom odida anyanwu ruo n'afọ 476.

Nke ise na nke isii na-akowaputa mbibi nke Alaeze Ukwu Rom nke Owuwa Anyanwu site n'afọ 1449 ruo n'afọ 1453.

Opi ato ikpezụ ahụ na-anochite anya Alakuba nke ahuhu ato ahụ.

Mmalite nke mkpughe iri bu Kraist, onye na-aridata iji nye mmeghari ahụ ike na mmalite, ma o na-aridata ozo n'Mkpughe iri na asato, iji nye mmeghari ahụ ike na njedebe.

Opiri nke asaa malitere ida n'ubochi Oktoba 22, 1844, n'oge mmeghe nke ikpe ahụ nke bu Ubochi Mkpuchi Mmehie nke nnoch-anya ya n'ezikwu. A ga-ada opi nke Jubili n'Ubochi Mkpuchi Mmehie. Ya mere, a na-ada opi abuo n'oge ikpe ahụ; opi Jubili na opiri nke asaa.

Mgbe ahụ, i ga-eme ka opi afo Jubili daa uda n'ubochi nke iri nke onwa nke asaa; n'ubochi mkpuchi mmehie unu ga-eme ka opi ahụ daa uda n'ala unu niile. Unu ga-edokwa afo nke iri ise ahụ nso, ma kpasaa nnwere onwe n'ala ahụ niile nye ndi niile bi n'ime ya: o ga-abu Jubili nye unu; onye obula ga-alaghachikwuru ihe nketa ya, onye obula ga-alaghachikwukwa n'ezinulo ya. Afo nke iri ise ahụ ga-abu Jubili nye unu: unu agaghị agha mkpuru n'ime ya, unu agaghị eweghikwa ihe pulitere n'onwe ya n'ime ya, unu agaghị akpokota kwa mkpuru vain di n'osisi vain unu nke a na-egbutughị. Levitikos 25:9-11.

Onodu nke na-akowa ichusasị Israel ruo "oge asaa," nke di n'isi nke na-esote ozugbo n'akwukwo Levitikos, ka e debere n'amaokwu ndi na-eduga n'iwu a na-enye banyere ifu opi jubili n'Ubochi Mkpuchi Mmehie.

Gwa umu Izrel okwu, si ha, Mgbe unu batara n'ala ahụ m na-enye unu, mgbe ahụ ka ala ahụ ga-edebe ubochi izu-ike nye Onyenwe anyi. Afo isii ka i ga-agma ubi gi, afo isii kwa ka i ga-akwa vain gi, chikotakwa mkpuru ya; ma n'afọ nke asaa ka o ga-abu ubochi izu-ike nke izu-ike nye ala ahụ, bu ubochi izu-ike nye Onyenwe anyi: i gaghị agha ubi gi, i gaghị akwakwa vain gi. Ihe na-epu n'onwe ya site n'ihe ubi gi miriputara, i gaghị aghoro ya; mkpuru vain nke osisi vain gi a na-akwa akwaga, i gaghị achikotakwa ya: n'ihu na o bu afo izu-ike nye ala ahụ. Ubochi izu-ike nke ala ahụ ga-abu ihe oriri nye unu; nye gi, na nye ohu gi nwoke, na nye ohu gi nwanyi, na nye onye oru e goro ego, na nye obia gi nke biara biri n'etiti gi, nakwa nye anu ulo gi, na nye anu ohia ndi di n'ala gi; mmuba ya nile ga-abu ihe oriri. I ga-agukwa afo-izu-ike asaa nye onwe gi, ugboro asaa nke afo asaa; oge nke afo-izu-ike asaa ahụ ga-abukwa afo iri ano na itoolu nye gi. Levitikos 25:2-8.

Mgbe Miller ghọtara ikpe ahụ e kpebiri megide Izrel n'ihì imebi izu-ike sabbath nke ala n'isi nke iri abụọ na isii, o tinyere n'ọrụ ụkpụrụ ahụ na otu ụbọchị na-anọchi otu afo, wee chọputa na otu afo bụ ụbọchị nari atọ na iri isii, nakwa na ugboro asaa nke nari atọ na iri isii bụ puku afo abụọ na nari ise na iri abụọ nke ntaramahụhụ n'ihì imebi ogbugba-ndụ ahụ. O bụ eziokwu amụma mbụ o chọputara. O bụ ntọala nke eziokwu ndị ahụ mejuputara ntọala ahụ nke Kraịst tọrọ site n'ọrụ Miller. Opi Jubili bụ nkwaputa nke ntọhapu na nnwere onwe.

Ofufu nke asaa bụ Islam nke ahuhụ nke atọ.

Ma n'ụbọchị olu nke mmụọ-ozì nke asaa, mgbe o ga-amalite ifu opì, a ga-emezu ihe omimi nke Chineke, dika O kwuputara ya nye ndi ohu Ya, ndi amuma. Nkpughe 10:7.

Opi-isi nke asaa nke Islam bụ eziokwu amuma nke mpuga, ma opi Jubili bụ eziokwu amuma nke ime nke igunye n'ezì omume site n'okwukwe—ntọhapu n'aka mmehie, nke, di ka Nwanyị White si kwuo, bụ mmụọ-ozì nke atọ n'ezìokwu. N'oge a na-afu opì nke asaa, a ga-emezu ihe omimi ahụ nke, “Kraịst n'ime unu, olileanya nke ebube,” mgbe Kraịst ga-ejikọta idi Chineke Ya na odimma mmadu nke nari puku mmadu otu nari na iri anọ na anọ. Ndi ga-anata mgbe ahụ akara nke Chineke ga-ekwusa ozi opì nke ido aka ná ntị nke e sere di ka ahuhụ nke atọ, nakwa dika ido aka ná ntị nke mmụọ-ozì nke atọ. Ahuhụ nke atọ na-enye ike n'ozì nke mmụọ-ozì nke atọ mgbe mmụọ-ozì ahụ, onye na-abughị onye ozo karja Jisọs Kraịst, ga-aridata na ozi di n'aka Ya.

Mgbe anyi mata na o bụ amuma oge nke ahuhụ mbụ na nke abụọ nyere ozi mmụọ ozi mbụ ike, na na o bụ amuma nke ahuhụ nke atọ na-enye ozi mmụọ ozi nke atọ ike, anyi na-akowaputa opi ndi ahụ dika “ikpe e wetara n'elu Rom n'ihì mmejuputa ofufe Sọnde.” Ikpé ndi ahụ nke Chineke n'ilekọta ihe niile, karichaa opi ahuhụ atọ ikpeazu, kwekorọ ma na-aga n'otu ahiri na ozi ido aka ná ntị nke mmụọ ozi atọ nke Mkpughe iri na anọ. Ahuhụ abụọ na mmụọ ozi abụọ n'akuko ihe mere eme nke ndi Millerite, na ahuhụ nke atọ na mmụọ ozi nke atọ n'akuko ihe mere eme nke ndi nari otu puku iri anọ na anọ. N'akuko mmalite nke mmụọ ozi mbụ na nke abụọ, ozi banyere mmeghe nke ikpe ahụ natara ike site n'imezu nke Islam nke ahuhụ mbụ na nke abụọ. N'akuko njedebe nke mmụọ ozi nke atọ, ozi nke na-ekwuputa mmechi nke ikpe ahụ natara ike site n'imezu nke Islam nke ahuhụ nke atọ.

Ike e nyere ná mmalite na ná njedebe ka e sere ya n'onyinyo site n'aka mmụọ-ozì nke Mkpughe iri na iri na asato, “onye na-erughị onye o bula ozo ma e wezuga Jisọs Kraịst.” Ozi mputa nke Alakuba na ozi ime nke ikpe bụ opi mputa nke ahuhu nke atọ, ma ozi ime nke ikpe bụ opi nke mmụọ-ozì nke atọ. Opi mputa nke Alakuba bụ amuma nke afo puku abụọ na nari ise na iri abụọ, ma opi ime nke mmụọ-ozì nke atọ bụ afo puku abụọ na nari atọ. Ha abụọ bjarutere ma kpoọ opi n'oge mmeghe nke ikpe nke ndi nwuru anwu, ha abụọ wee bjarukwa ozo n'oge mmeghe nke ikpe nke ndi di ndu.

Mmụọ-ozì nke Mkpughe iri rutere n'ụbọchị Ogot 11, 1840, n'ime mmezu amuma nke Islam; ma site n'ime otu a, mmụọ-ozì ahụ mere ihe nnochianya nke mbilite-nsọ nke mmụọ-ozì nke Mkpughe iri na asato, ya na mmezu nke amuma nke Islam. Ikpe Chineke megide nnupuisi nke iwu Uka n'ụbọchị Sọnde na 321, ma mesia ozo na 538, ka a na-anochi anya ya site n'afu mbu isii; ma ikpe Ya maka nnupuisi iwu Sọnde nke na-abia n'oge na-adighi anya ka a na-anochi anya ya site n'afu

nke asaa, nke bu ajo ihe nke ato ma burukwa mmuo-ozu nke ato. Ozi ido aka na nti nke mmalite ikpe ahụ n'ubochi Oktoba 22, 1844, na ozi ido aka na nti nke ikpe nke ndi di ndu na 9/11, ka mmuo-ozu nke asaa nyere ike, n'usoro ahụ Jones kowara. Ndi mmuo-ozu afu isii no n'isi nke asato na nke itoolu, mgbe ahụ n'isi nke iri ka mmuo-ozu ahụ na-aridata, onye na-erughị onye obula ozo ma e wezuga Jizos Kraist. O bu onye nke asaa n'usoro ndi mmuo-ozu ahụ, onye nke ajo ihe nke ato na-eso n'isi nke iri na otu, nke bu afu nke asaa nke malitere ifu na 1844, ma o bu onye nke asato n'usoro ndi mmuo-ozu ndi ahụ nke na-eduga n'ebe mmuo-ozu nke itoolu, nke iri, na nke iri na otu no na Mkpughe iri na ano.

Ozi nke mmuo-ozu nke ato apughị ikewapu n'ozu ndi mmuo-ozu nke mbu na nke abuo, ma o pukwara ikewapu ya n'ukwu opi asaa nke ikpe Chineke megide ndapu n'ezu okwukwe. Ukwu opi ano mbu nke ikpe n'isi nke asato nke Mkpughe na-egosi mbibi na-aga n'ihu nke Rom odida anyanwu mgbe iwu Sonde mbu nke Constantine gasiri n'afu 321, ma bido na nkewa o kewara alaeze ahụ n'owuwa anyanwu na odida anyanwu n'afu 330.

“Mgbe mba anyi, n'ulo-ndi omeiwu ya, ga-eme iwu ndi ga-ekegide akonuche nke ndi mmadu n'ihe metutara ohere okpukpe ha, na-amanye idebe ubochi Sonde, ma na-eweta ike mmegbu imegide ndi na-edebe Sabbath nke ubochi nke asaa, iwu Chineke ga-abu, n'uzo nile e si ele ya anya, ihe efu n'ala anyi; ma ndapu n'ezu okwukwe nke mba ga-esochi ya buru mbibi nke mba.” Review and Herald, December 18, 1888.

Ewebatara ukpuru nke ndapu n'ezu okwukwe nke mba na-eweta mbibi nke mba n'ahu mba Constantine, malite n'opi ano mbu ahụ nke wetara Rome nke Odida Anyanwu n'ogwugwu ya n'afu 476. Rome nke Owuwa Anyanwu ruterekwa n'ogwugwu ya n'afu 1453, o bu ezie na n'amuma o tufuru obubueze mba ya n'ubochi July 27, 1449. N'adighi ka Babilon, nke e kwaturu n'otu abali, Rome, ma nke Odida Anyanwu ma nke Owuwa Anyanwu, e wetara ha n'ogwugwu ha nke nta nke nta. Onwu Rome nke Odida Anyanwu n'okpuru opi ano mbu site n'afu 476 na-anochi anya onwu United States n'okpuru opi ano, nke n'otu okwa na-anochi anya ogbo ano nke United States nke malitere n'afu 1798 ma kwusi na iwu Sunday. Ogbo ano ahụ na-agako onu na ogbo ano nke Adventism, nke na-agakokwa onu na uka ano mbu nke Mkpughe isi nke abuo, na aru aru na-arwanye elu ano nke Ezekiel isi nke asato, na ebili mmiri ano nke igurube n'akwukwo Joel.

N'ihu na otu a ka Onyenwe anyi Chineke kwuru: O gaghi aba kari mgbe M zitere ikpe m ano ndi di oke njo megide Jerusalem, mma agha, na unwu, na anu ohia ojoo, na oria na-efe efe, ka e si n'ime ya kochapu mmadu na anumanu? Ezekiel 14:21.

Opi nke ise na nke isii weda Alaeze Rom nke Owuwa Anyanwu, ma Rom nke Owuwa Anyanwu, n'ihe gbasara amuma n'ebe Rom nke Odida Anyanwu no, na-anochi anya steeti. Rom nke Odida Anyanwu na-anochi anya uka. Rom nke Odida Anyanwu na-anochikwakwa anya United States, nke a na-emeri mbu, di ka e si merie Rom nke Odida Anyanwu.

“Dika America, ala nke nnwere onwe n'ihe metutara okpukpe, ga-ejikota onwe ya na Ndi Pop n'imanye ako na uche na n'ime ka ndi mmadu sopuru ubochi izu ike ugha, a ga-eduba ndi mmadu nke mba o bu na n'elu uwa nile ka ha soro ihe atu ya.” Testimonies, volume 6, 18.

Ụda opi anọ nke mbụ na-anọchi anya ọgbọ anọ nke akụkọ ihe mere eme nke America, ma mgbe United States dara, ala ahụ dị ebube nke amaokwu iri anọ na otu nke Daniel iri na otu ka dapụrụ ọhụrụ, ihe mgbochi na-esote ya bụkwa Ijpt, ihe nnọchianya nke mba ndị ọzọ nile nke ụwa. Mgbe ahụ, United Nations, bụ ndị eze iri ahụ, kwekọrọ inye ọchịchị nke asaa ha nye papacy, n'ihị "oge dị mkpirikpi—otu awa," n'akwụkwọ Mkpughe iri na asaa. Nke a na-eme n'emume ụbọchị ọmụmụ Herod, mgbe ọ kwere nkwa ọkara nke alaeze ya. N'emume ụbọchị ọmụmụ Herod, n'awa ahụ ka ihe odide aka ahụ pụtara n'elu plasta nke mgbidi, ma e gburu Belshazzar. Awa ahụ na-abịa n'iwu Sunday ma na-aga n'ihu ruo mgbe oge amara mmadụ ga-emechi. A na-emerị ọchịchị nke asaa ahụ dị ka e sere onyinyo ya n'mbibi mgbidi Constantinople ndị dara n'afọ 1453. Site n'iwu Sunday na United States, dị ka e sere onyinyo ya n'afọ 1449, ruo n'odida Constantinople n'afọ 1453 bụ afọ anọ ihe nnọchianya. Papacy natara ọnya ya na-egbu egbu n'afọ 1798.

N'ime Daniel iri na otu amaokwu iri anọ, ọchịchị popu dara n'afọ 1798, n'oge ọgwụgwụ. Mgbe ahụ eze nke ndịda dara n'afọ 1989, n'oge ọgwụgwụ. United States na-ada n'amaokwu iri anọ na otu, Egypt na-adakwa n'amaokwu iri anọ na abụọ, ọchịchị popu abiaakwa n'ida ya nke abụọ na nke ikpeazụ n'amaokwu iri anọ na ise.

“Site n'iri elu na ọdịda nke mba dị iche iche, dị ka e mere ka o doo anya n'akwụkwọ Daniel na Mkpughe, anyị kwesị imụta otú ebube nke naanị n'èzí na nke ụwa si buru ihe na-enweghị uru. Babilon, ya na ike na ịma mma ya niile, nke ụwa anyị ahụbeghikwa ụdị ya kemgbe ahụ,—ike na ịma mma nke n'anya ndị mmadụ nke oge ahụ yiri ihe siri ike ma na-adigide adigide,—lee otú o si kpmkpam gafee! Dị ka 'ifuru ahijia,' ọ lara n'iyi. James 1:10. Otu a ka alaeze Midia na Peshia lara n'iyi, nakwa alaeze Gris na Rom. Otu a ka ihe niile na-enweghị Chineke dika ntọala ha si ala n'iyi. Naanị ihe ahụ e jikọtara na nzube Ya, ma na-egosiputa agwa Ya, pụrụ ịdigide. Ụkpụrụ Ya bụ naanị ihe ndị kwusie ike ụwa anyị maara.” Prophets and Kings, 548.

Ọdịda nke United States (onye-amụma ụgha) n'amaokwu nke iri anọ na otu ka e ji afọ 1449 mee ihe nnọchianya ya, ma ọdịda nke Egypt (agwọ ukwu ahụ) n'amaokwu nke iri anọ na abụọ ka e ji afọ 1453 mee ihe nnọchianya ya, papacy ahụkwa (anụ ọhịa ahụ) na-abịa na njedebe ya, n'enweghị onye ga-enyere ya aka, dika e ji afọ 1798 mee ihe nnọchianya ya. A na-ewedata onye-amụma ụgha na agwọ ukwu ahụ site n'ike ndị opi, a na-ewedakwa anụ ọhịa ahụ site n'ike agwọ ukwu.

Onuogu anọ bụ ihe nnọchianya nke igbasa alaeze. Alaeze Aleksanda gbajiri buru alaeze anọ, ma Ijpt dara n'Oké Osimiri Uhie n'ogbo nke anọ, ma Izrel na-akpọ isiala nye anyanwụ n'ihe arụ nke anọ nke Ezikiel isi nke asatọ. Ogbọ anọ nke Protestantism na ndị Republican n'ime anụ ọhịa nke ụwa malitere na 1798 ma na-agwụ na iwu Sunday nke na-abịa n'oge na-adighi anya maka mpi abụọ ahụ. Ikpe anọ dị njo nke Ezikiel megide Jerusalem na-egosi ikpe anọ megide United States, ma ikpe anọ ahụ megide alaeze nke isii nke amụma Akwụkwọ Nso na-anọchi anya afọ anọ site na 1449 ruo 1453 mgbe alaeze nke asaa nke amụma Akwụkwọ Nso kwetara inye ọkara alaeze ha nye papacy n'ime mmekọrịta ụka na steeti nke akwuna Taja na-achị n'elu ya.

Afọ anọ ahụ site n'afọ 1449 ruo 1453 na-anọchi anya onwụ nke alaeze nke asaa n'oge iwu Sunday, ha na-anọchikwa anya oge onwụ nke alaeze nke asatọ site n'iwu Sunday ruo ná mmechi oge amara. Mmeri e meriri Ijpt, nke bụ ụwa ma burukwa dragon ahụ e nyere papacy, bụ fractal n'isi mmalite oge a na-anọchi anya ya site n'afọ anọ ahụ nke 1449 ruo 1453. Nke a na-akowaputa ọdịda

Constantinople n'oge iwu Sunday, ma mesia kwa ozọ mgbe Michael biliri. Mgbe Michael biliri, a tohapuru ndi mmuo ozi anọ ahụ kpmkpam dika mmuo nsọ siri kuziere.

“A huru m na ndi mmuo ozi anọ ahụ ga-ejide ifufe anọ ahụ ruo mgbe oru Jisos ga-agwu n'ebe nsọ, mgbe ahukwa oria asaa ikpezu ahụ ga-abia.” Early Writings, 36.

Nkewa anọ nke alaeze Aleksandà, opi anọ e tiri megide Rom nke Odida Anyanwu, ifufe anọ a tohapuru n'elu Rom nke Owuwa Anyanwu, ikpe anọ di egwu e wetara n'elu Jerusalem, ifufe anọ a tohapuru mgbe ochichi pope ga-abia na njedebe ya, na-enweghi onye o bula ga-enyere ya aka. Ebe e gosiputara akara amuma ndi a, anyi ga-atule ahuhu nke abuo n'onodu nke itinye ya n'iwu Sonde na-abia n'oge na-adighi anya.

## Kansul nke Florence

N'afọ 1439, na Kansul nke Florence (nke a na-akpokwa Njiko nke Florence), ndi nnochichi anya Chochi Otodoks nke Owuwa Anyanwu (nke Eze Ukwu Byzantium, John VIII Palaiologos, na Patriaki nke Konstantinopol duziri) banyere aka n'iwu nkiti nke njiko ha na Chochi Katolik Rom. Ha kwetara ikweta Pope nke Rom dika isi (ikike kachasi elu) nke Chochi Nile.

N'ihia na di bu isi nke nwunye, dika Kraist bu Isi nke nzuko: o bukwa Onye Nzoputa nke ahụ. Ndi Efesos 5:23.

## Okwukwe Nicene

Eze Ukwu na Onyeisi Nna Ukwu nke uka nabatara “nkebi okwu Filioque” n'ime Nkwuputa Okwukwe Nicene, nke bu mgbakwunye e tinyeere Nkwuputa Okwukwe Nicene, na-ekwu na Mmuo Nso si n'aka Nna na Okpara aputa. Nkwuputa Okwukwe Nicene bu otu n'ime nkwuputa okwukwe kachasi mkpa ma jiri eme ihe nke ukwu n'akuko ihe mere eme nke okwukwe Katolik. Nkwuputa Okwukwe Nicene bu nchikota iwu kwu oto nke nkwenkwe bu isi nke Katolik. E dere ya na mbu iji chebe eziokwu banyere onye Jisos Kraist bu. N'afọ 325, nnukwu esemokwu bilitere n'ihia na otu onye nchujà aha ya bu Arius kuziri na Chineke Nna kere Jisos nakwa na O bughị Chineke n'uju.

Eze Ukwu Constantine kporo Nzuko Mbụ nke Nicaea ka e dozie okwu ahụ. Nzuko ahụ kwusiri ike nke ukwu na Jisos bu Chineke n'uju, “nke otu ihe-ndi-bu” na Nna. E mechara gbasaa Okwukwe ahụ na Nzuko Constantinople n'afọ 381. Ekwesiri iriba ama n'oge a na e guzobere Okwukwe Nicene n'akuko ihe mere eme nke Constantine nke mbu, ma o ga-abukwa okwu metutara Constantine ikpezu, onye bu Constantine nke iri na otu, onye bu Eze Ukwu ikpezu nke Alaeze Ukwu Byzantine nke owuwa anyanwu. Constantine Onye Ukwu, onye bu onye mbu, ka a na-egosiputakwa ugboro ugboro dika isiokwu n'amuma Akwukwo Nso. O bu onye ochichi n'mmalite nke alaeze ukwu nke owuwa anyanwu, ya mere o na-anochi anya onye ochichi n'ogwugwu nke alaeze ukwu nke owuwa anyanwu. Eziokwu ahụ bu na Okwukwe Nicene bu akuku nke akuko mmalite na nke njedebe abuo ahụ aghaghi ibu ihe nwa akwukwo amuma ga-ariba ama, ma o buru na ha aghota ukpuru alpha na omega.

N’afọ 381, e mere mmelite na Nkwuputa Okwukwe Nicene site n’itinye ozizi Banyere Purgatory, ozizi Banyere Eucharist, tinyere nnabata iji achicha na-enweghi yist n’Eucharist, nke bu omume Latin. Nkwuputa Okwukwe nke 381 nakwa nabatara nghota Katolik banyere mmehie mbu na ndu mgbe onwu gasiri. O kwusiri n’ahiri a di mkpa: “Anyi na-akowaputakwa na oche nsọ nke ndiozi na Pontiff Rom nwere isi n’elu uwa nile ma buru ezigbo onye nnochichi anya Kraist.”

Na Kansul Florence, e bianyekwara aka n’udi ozo e mezighariri na Julai 6, 1439, afọ 14 tupu Constantinople ada n’aka ndi Ottoman Turks na 1453. E bianyere aka na njiko ahụ n’okpuru nrugide ndoro ndoro ochichi siri ike. Alaeze Ukwu Byzantium no n’onodu nkuda mmuo, na-achosi enyemaka agha ike n’aka Uwa Odida Anyanwu megide ndi Ottoman na-abia n’ihu. Mgbe ndi nnochiteanya Gris laghachiri n’ulo, otutu ndi ukochukwu, ndi monk, na ndi nkiti no n’Owuwa Anyanwu juru nkwekorita ahụ ike. Otutu n’ime ndi bishop bianyere aka na ya mechara wepu nkwado ha. A naghị etinye njiko ahụ n’oru n’uju ma Chochi Otodoks nke Owuwa Anyanwu jukwara ya n’uzo iwu kwadoro n’afọ ndi sochirinụ. Ka o na-erule mgbe Constantinople dara na 1453, njiko ahụ adiworila n’eziokwu n’onodu ndakpo. Ndi okà mmuta ihe mere eme na-akowakarị ya di ka njiko ndoro ndoro ochichi nke dara n’ihi nguzogide miri emi nke nkà mmuta okpukpe, omenala, na nke oha mmadu.

N’Ogbako Mbu nke Nicaea nke afọ 325 ka e nakweere Nkwuputa Okwukwe Nicene. A kara ya afọ ise tupu afọ 330, mgbe afọ 360 nke Daniel iri na otu, amaokwu nke iri abuo na anọ, nke e gosiputara dika “oge,” kwusiri.

O ga-abata n’udo obuna n’ebe ndi kasi baa uba nke ogbe ahụ; o ga-emekwa ihe ndi nna ya ha emeghi, ma o bu nna nna ya; o ga-ekesakwa n’etiti ha ngwongwo e butere n’agha, na ihe a kwatara, na akunuba: ee, o ga-akpa nkata ya megide ebe ewusiri ike, obuna ruo otu oge. Daniel 11:24.

Afọ 31 T.K. na 330 abuo ahụ na-akara “oge e debere” nke amaokwu iri abuo na asaa na iri abuo na itoolu nke Daniel iri na otu.

Ma obi ndi eze abuo a ga-adi ime ihe ojoo, ha ga-ekwukwa okwu ugha n’otu tebul; ma o gaghi aga nke oma: n’ihi na njedebe ahụ ka ga-adi n’oge a kara aka. ... N’oge a kara aka o ga-aloghachi, bia n’ebe ndida; ma o gaghi adi ka nke mbu, ma o bu ka nke ikpezu. Daniel 11:27, 29.

Mbido (330) na njedebe (1449–1453) nke ahiri amuma nke Rom nke owuwa anyanwu ka e ji eze ukwu Constantine mbu na nke ikpezu nochite anya ya. Alfa na omega nke ahiri amuma nke Rom nke owuwa anyanwu, nke a na-akpo Alaeze Ukwu Byzantium, jikotara ya na njedebe nke Rom Alaeze Ukwu nke nari afọ ato na iri isii, nke chiri n’ike kasinu site n’agha Actium na 31 BC ruo n’afọ 330, ma site n’ebe ahụ gaa n’ihu ruo 1453. Tupu agha Actium n’afọ 31 BC, Mark Antony na Augustus Ceasar kwuru okwu ugha n’otu tebul, ma nke ahụ emeghi nke oma. Tupu afọ 330, n’afọ 325, a nabatara Nkwuputa Okwukwe Nicene. Tupu afọ 1453, a nabatara udi emelitere nke otu Nkwuputa Okwukwe Nicene ahụ. Tupu 31 BC, ndi ndu ndoro ndoro ochichi abuo kwuru okwu ugha n’otu tebul. N’afọ 325, a kwuru ugha ime mmuo n’otu tebul. Ndi ama abuo ahụ na-akowaputa ugha ndoro ndoro ochichi na nke ime mmuo ndi a nabatara n’afọ 1439 na Kansul

Florence. A kporo udi emelitere ahụ nke Nkwuputa Okwukwe Nicene ahụ Iwu nke Njiko.

Ihe mgbaàmà ụzọ mbụ nke ụgha ndị e kwuru n'otu tebul diri tupu 31 BC, ma di n'etiti otu ndoro ndoro ochichi abuo nke Rom ndi ogo mmuo. Oge ahụ e kpebiri maka ụgha ndi ahụ bu 31 BC, o bukwa Augustus ka o gunyere, dika ihe nnochianya nke Rom megide njiko aka nke nwoke na nwanyi nke nochiri anya Ijipt. Usoro ụgha nke abuo bu 325, oge a hoputara maka ya bukwa 330. Usoro ụgha nke ato di na 1439, oge a hoputara maka ya bukwa 1449–1453. Ndi no n'otu tebul ahụ na 1439 nochiri anya Rom odida anyanwu na Rom owuwa anyanwu, ebe Rom owuwa anyanwu na-achọ ihe mgbaru oso ndoro ndoro ochichi site n'inakwere esemokwu okpukpe. 31 BC, nke 330 sochiri, emesia 1453, nochiri anya ntinye ugboro ato nke ahiri Rom.

Ihe iyi egwu ndoro ndoro ochichi nke njiko aka Mark Antony na Cleopatra nochiri anya, n'uzo ihe atu, iyi egwu ime mmuo nke ozizi ụgha Arianism na 325, nke n'aka nke ya nochiri anya, n'uzo ihe atu, iyi egwu ndoro ndoro ochichi na nke okpukpe nke ndi Turk Alakuba na 1439.

Ozizi nke Nkwuputa Okwukwe Nicene bu ụgha, o dighikwa eziokwu di n'ime ha. Akwukwo e debanyere aha na July 6, 1439, na Kansul nke Florence ka a kporo Iwu nke Njikota, o nochikwara anya otu ụgha ndi ahụ na obuna nke ka ukwu. Mgbe ndi nnochiteanya ahụ laghachiri Constantinople na 1439, a nabatara ha site n'onuma na ebubo nke nrara. Okwu a wee gbasaa: “Ka mma okpu ndi Turkey karia okpu mitre nke Pope.”

E debanyere njiko ahụ n'akwukwo nke ukwu n'ihia na Eze Ukwu Byzantium no n'onodu ida mba nke ukwu n'ichọ enyemaka agha sitere n'Odida Anyanwu megide ndi Ottoman. Ozugbo o doo anya na enyemaka agha di nnoo ntakiri (ma o bu na o dighi) ga-abia, nkwardo e nyere njiko ahụ kwusiri kpmkpam. N'afọ 1450–1451, otutu nzuko uka nke Owuwa Anyanwu juru njiko ahụ, ma mgbe Constantinople dara n'afọ 1453, a hapuru njiko ahụ kpmkpam. Nsonaazu ikpeazu nke Iwu Njiko nke Florence ka Chochi Otodoks nke Owuwa Anyanwu na-ewere di ka kansul dara ada ma burukwa nke a juru aju. A naghị amata ya dika nke ziri ezi. Otú o di, Chochi Roman Katolik ka na-ewere ya dika kansul ogbakọ uwa nile nke ziri ezi.

Anyi na-edobe usoro ezi uche di na ya iji ghota otu e si emeghachi agwa amuma nke ahuhu nke abuo n'akuko ihe mere eme nke ahuhu nke ato. Amuma nke otu nari afọ na afọ iri ise nke ahuhu nke mbu malitere na July 27, 1299 ma kwusi na July 27, 1449.

## 1449

A muru Constantine XI Palaiologos n'afọ 1404, o chiru site na Jenuwari, 1449 ruo Mee 29, 1453. O bu eze ukwu ikpeazu nke Alaeze Rom nke Owuwa Anyanwu (Byzantine), nke digideworo ihe kariri afọ 1,100. O jiri obi ike duru mgbachitere Constantinople n'oge nnochibido ndi Ottoman n'afọ 1453, ebe o nwere naanị ihe di ka ndi nchebe 7,000 ruo 8,000 megide agha Mehmed II nke kariri 80,000. O nwuru ka o na-alu ogu n'elu mgbidi obodo ahụ na Mee 29, 1453, mgbe Constantinople mesiri daa. A choputaghị ozu ya n'uzo doro anya ruo mgbe ebighi ebi. Onwu ya bu akara njedebe nke Alaeze Rom (nke bu nnochiteanya ikpeazu kpomkwem nke alaeze ahụ Augustus hiwere n'afọ 27 BC).



n'elugwe. Matiu 16:18, 19.

Anyị ga-abịaru agha Nineveh nso n'akwukwọ sochirinụ dị ka "igodo" nke na-abughị nanị na ọ na-emepe olulu ahụ na-enweghị njedebe, kama dika igodo amuma nke na-ahazi àmà nile nke Daniel iri na otu n'usoro zuru okè. N'arọ Miller, "igodo" e kegidere n'akpa ozu ahụ bụ usoro Miller si amụ Akwukwọ Nso. Iji ederede nkwardo gosiputa akukọ ihe mere eme nke ndị Millerite, nke ejikotakwara ya na "ahiri n'elu ahiri" n'akukọ ihe mere eme nke mmuo-ozu nke ato, bụ igodo nke na-ekwe ka igodo nke Mkpughe itoolu kpoghee ma hazie n'usoro akukọ ihe mere eme zoro ezo nke ozi mputa nke amaokwu iri anọ.

Anyị ga-aga n'ihu na ntule anyị n'isiokwu na-esonụ.

"Nye onye-amuma ahụ, wiil dị n'ime wiil, na odidi nke ihe ndi dı ndu e jikotara na ha, ihe ndi a niile dı ka ihe gbagwojuru anya ma burukwa ndi a na-apughı ikowa. Ma a na-ahı aka nke Amamihe na-enweghı nsotu n'etiti wiil ndi ahı, ma usoro zuru oke bı nsonaazu nke oru ya. Wiil o bula na-arı oru n'otu nkweko zuru oke na wiil o bula ozu." Testimonies to Ministers, 214.