

Akụkọ Nzuzo nke Amaokwu Iri Anọ—Ọnụọgụ Iri Atọ

Ezekiel Nomba Iri na Otu

Jeff Pippenger

2026-09-02

N’akwukwọ Ezikiel, ‘nnọchibido’ nke Jerusalem bụ ‘ihe irība ama’ nke bụ ule a ga-eji kpebie ọdinihu ebighi ebi anyi, n’ihi na ọ na-egosi mmalite nke imeputa onyinyo nke anụ ọhịa ahụ.

“Onyenwe anyi egosila m nke ọma na a ga-emeputa oyiya nke anụ ọhịa ahụ tupu oge amara agwu; n’ihi na ọ ga-abụ nnukwu ule nye ndi nke Chineke, nke a ga-esi kpebie ọdinihu ha ebighi ebi. ...”

“Nke a bụ ule ndi mmadu Chineke ga-enweriri tupu e mechie ha akara. Ndi niile gosiputara iguzosi ike n’ihe ha nye Chineke site n’idebe iwu Ya, ma ju inakwere sabbath ụgha, ga-abata n’okpuru okoloto nke Onyenwe Chineke Jehova, ma ga-anata akara nke Chineke di ndu. Ndi na-ahapu eziokwu nke sitere n’eluigwe ma nakwere sabbath nke Sonde, ga-anata akara nke anụ ọhịa ahụ.” Manuscript Releases, volume 15, 15.

Ndi Kraist ndi gbara osọ site na Jerusalem n’oge ‘amà’ nke Cestius, mere otu ahụ n’ihi na e buru ụzọ dọọ ha aka ná ntị, ma ha wee mata ‘amà’ ahụ mgbe ọ bjarutere. Imata nguzobe oyiya nke anụ ọhịa ahụ bụ imata “ihe omume,” “nkwadebe” na “mmeghari” ndi na-eduga n’iwu Ụbọchị Ụka. A ghaghị ighota akụkọ amuma ndi mejuputara ‘amà’ ahụ tupu àmà ahụ aputa. Mgbe Cestius malitere nnọchibido ahụ, ọ dila oke mbubreyo imụ ihe àmà ahụ bụ.

“Ugbua a, nkwadebe na-aga n’ihu, a na-emekwa mmeghari ndi ga-ebute ime ka e nwee onyinyo nke anụ-ọhịa ahụ. A ga-eme ka ihe ndi ga-emezu amuma nile nke amuma banyere ụbọchị ikpeazu ndi a puta n’akụkọ ihe mere eme nke ụwa.” Review and Herald, Epel 23, 1889.

Nkwadebe, Mmeghari na Ihe Ndi Mere

A ghaghị imata “nkwadebe,” “mmeghari” na “ihe omume” ndi ahụ tupu ule ahụ.

“Ihe niile Chineke kwaputara n’akụkọ ihe mere eme nke amuma ka e mezue n’oge gara aga emezuwo, ma ihe niile ka na-abia n’usoro ya ga-emezu. Daniel, onye amuma Chineke, guzo n’onodu ya. Jon guzo n’onodu ya. N’Akụkọ Mkpughe, Odum nke ebo Juda emeghewo ndi na-amu amuma akwukwọ Daniel, ya mere Daniel na-eguzo n’onodu ya. O na-eburu àmà ya, ya bụ nke Onyenwe anyi kpugheere ya n’ohu banyere nnukwu na ihe omume ndi ahụ di nsọ nke anyi ga-amata ka anyi na-eguzo n’onu ụzọ mbata nke mmezu ha.

“N’akụkọ ihe mere eme na amuma, Okwu Chineke na-egosi odu ahụ di ogologo nke gara n’ihu n’etiti eziokwu na njehie. Odu ahụ ka na-aga n’ihu. Ihe ndi ahụ nke dilari, a ga-emeghachi ha ozọ.” Selected Messages, akwukwọ nke 2, 109.

Anyị “ga-amata” “ihe omume ukwu na ndị dị nsọ nke ukwu ka anyị na-eguzo n’ọnyị ụzọ mbata nke mmezu ha.” Ọnyị ụzọ mbata ahụ na-egosi mkpa ọ dị ka anyị ghọta ihe omume ndị ahụ tupu mmezu ha eruo.

“Ma ihe osise siri ike nke mkpisi-ede amụma na-ekpughe mgbanwe n’ime ọnyị ụzọ a. Anụ ọhịa ahụ nke nwere mpi dika nke nwa aturụ na-ekwu okwu n’olu dragon, ma ‘na-eme kwa ike nile nke anu-ohia mbu ahu n’iru ya.’ Mmụọ nke mkpagbu nke ikpere arụsị na ọchịchị ndi pope gosiputara ga-aputa ọzọ. Amụma na-ekwuputa na ike a ga-agwa ‘ndi bi n’elu uwa, ka ha mere anu-ohia ihe oyiyi.’ [Mkpughe 13:14.] A na-eme ihe oyiyi ahụ nye anụ ọhịa mbụ ahụ, ma ọ bụ nke yiri agụ, nke a kpọtara n’ozu mmụọ ozi nke atọ. Site n’anụ ọhịa mbụ a ka a na-anọchi anya Chọọchị Rom, otu nzukọ ụka e yi uwe ike ọchịchị obodo, nke nwere ikike ita ndi nile na-ekwenyeghi ntaramahụhụ. Ihe oyiyi nke anụ ọhịa ahụ na-anọchi anya otu okpukpe ọzọ e yi ike yiri nke ahụ. Ikpuputa ihe oyiyi a bụ ọrụ nke anụ ọhịa ahụ nke mbilite ya n’udo na nkwpuputa ya di nro na-eme ka ọ buru akara nnochianya doro anya nke United States. N’ebe a ka a na-ahụ ihe oyiyi nke ọchịchị ndi pope. Mgbe ụka ndi di n’ala anyi, n’ijikota onwe ha n’elu isiokwu ndi ahụ nke okwukwe ha na-ejide n’otu, ga-emetuta Ọchịchị ka o mee ka iwu ha diri n’ike ma kwado uloruru ha, mgbe ahụ Protestant America ga-abuwo emeputara ihe oyiyi nke ọchịchị ụka Rom. Mgbe ahụ ka a ga-awakpo ezi ụka ahụ site na mkpagbu, dika e mere ndi ochie nke Chineke. Ihe foro nke nta ka ọ buru nari afọ ọ bula na-enye ihe atụ nke ihe ọchichọ-ikpe-nnukwu na obi ojoo puru ime n’okpuru ngopu nke ijere Chineke ozi site n’ichekwa ikike nke Ụka na Ọchịchị. Ụka Protestant ndi soro nzokwu Rome site n’ime njiko na ike nke uwa egosila ọchichọ yiri nke ahụ igbochi nnwere onwe nke akọ na uche. N’arọ iri na asaa puku kwuru puku ndi ozi na-ekwenyeghi ekwenye tara ahuhu n’okpuru ọchichị Chọọchị England. Mkpagbu na-esochi mgbe niile nkwo okpukpe nke goomenti uwa na-enye.” Spirit of Prophecy, volume 4, 277.

A na-eme ka oyiyi nke anụ ọhịa ahụ guzosie ike mbụ na United States, ma emesia n’uwa.

“Mba ọzọ di iche iche ga-eso ihe atụ nke United States. Ọ bụ ezie na ọ na-ebute ụzọ, ma otu nsogbu ahụ ga-abiakwasị ndi anyi no n’akuku nile nke uwa.” Testimonies, volume 6, 395.

Iwu nke Milan na 313 na-anochi anya mmalite nke nruputa ahụ, ọ na-akowakwa ọnyị ụzọ e mechiri emechi maka ndi Seventh-day Adventists. Constantine nke odida anyanwu na Licinius nke owuwa anyanwu jikotara alumi na nwunye nkwekorita na Iwu ahụ, mgbe Constantine nyere Licinius nwanne ya nwanyị nke nna otu, bu Constantia, n’alumi na nwunye nkwekorita nke anọ nke a na-anochi anya n’ahiri amuma nke alumi na nwunye nkwekorita isii di n’ime akuko ihe mere eme amuma nke Daniel iri na otu. Abuo mbu jikotara ya na agha di n’etiti ugwu na ndida, abuo sochirinụ bu agha obodo n’etiti owuwa anyanwu na odida anyanwu, ma abuo ikpezu bu alumi na nwunye ihe nnochianya nke ike chọochi popu na ike ọchichị steeti.

Antiochus II Theos wepuru nwunye ya, Laodice I, n’akuku ka ọ luo ada eze nwanyị nke ndi Ptolemy, bu Berenice (ada Ptolemy II), n’ihe di ka afọ 252 T.K. Alumi na nwunye nkwekorita nke Alaeze Ukwu Seleucid mezuru n’etiti eze nke ugwu na eze nke ndida, ebe alumi na nwunye nkwekorita nke afọ 313 di n’etiti eze ukwu nke owuwa anyanwu na eze ukwu nke odida anyanwu.

Alumdi na nwunye nkwekorita nke Antiochus II Theos n'afọ 252 T.K., nochiri anya mmalite nke Alaeze Ukwu Seleucid, nke ruru njedebe ya dika alaeze ukwu n'akuko ihe mere eme a nochiri anya ya n'amaokwu nke iri ruo nke iri na isii nke Daniel isi nke iri na otu. N'akuko ikpeazu nke alaeze ukwu Seleucid, e mekwara alumdi na nwunye nkwekorita ozo site n'aka Antiochus III Onye Ukwu, mgbe o nyere ada ya nwanyi Cleopatra I Syra, (Cleopatra mbu nke akuko amuma) Ptolemy V n'afọ 193 T.K. N'oge ahụ, Ptolemy V di ihe di ka afọ iri na isii, ebe Cleopatra I Syra di ihe di ka afọ iri. Alumdi na nwunye ha bu nkwekorita ndoro ndoro ochichi e mere mgbe agha Syria nke ise gasiri. Alumdi na nwunye nkwekorita alfa n'etiti eze ugwu na eze ndida n'ime Daniel isi nke iri na otu bu akara njedebe nke agha Syria nke abuo.

Cleopatra ikpeazu nke akuko amuma sonyere mmekorita ma Julius Caesar ma, emesia, Mark Antony. Mgbe e gburu Julius Caesar n'afọ 44 T.K., e guzobere Triumvirate nke abuo n'afọ 43 T.K. Ndi ikom ato mejuputara triumvirate ahụ, ma mgbe Octavian chupuru otu n'ime ndi ato ahụ, bu Marcus Lepidus, n'ime njiko ahụ nke mmadu ato, ogu mgbia ike bilitere n'etiti Mark Antony nke owuwa anyanwu na Octavian nke odida anyanwu. Na Brundisium, n'afọ 40 T.K., e mere nkwekorita n'etiti ndi mpi abuo ahụ nke owuwa anyanwu na odida anyanwu. Nkwekorita ahụ gunyere alumdi na nwunye n'etiti Octavia, nwanne nwanyi Octavian, na Mark Antony. Nkwekorita ahụ na alumdi na nwunye ya so ya enweghi ike idigide, ma mgbe Mark Antony sonyeere Cleopatra, o gbara Octavia alukwaghim n'afọ 32 T.K. N'agha Actium n'afọ 31 T.K., e jikotara alaeze ukwu nke owuwa anyanwu na nke odida anyanwu ka ha buru otu ike, ma emesia Octavian ghoro Augustus Caesar, ihe nnochianya nke idi elu kachasi nke ebube na ike Rome.

N'amuma, alumdi na nwunye nkwekorita mbu nke Daniel iri na otu di n'etiti ndi eze ugwu na ndida, n'igbali ikwusi iro di n'etiti ndi agha abuo ahụ, ndi no na-alu ogu iji weghachi alaeze ukwu Alexander Onye Ukwu. Alumdi na nwunye nkwekorita mbu ahụ di n'etiti ndi Seleucid na ndi Ptolemy nke Ijipt bu alumdi na nwunye nkwekorita alfa nke alaeze Seleucid na Ptolemaic, nke ghoro udi nke alumdi na nwunye nkwekorita omega di n'etiti otu ike abuo ahụ. N'alumdi na nwunye nkwekorita ikpeazu ahụ, ma o bu omega, Cleopatra mbu nke akuko ihe mere eme Ijipt ghoro njiko amuma na Cleopatra ikpeazu, ma o bu omega; onye mmekorita ya na Mak Antoni ghoro ebe a na-atunyere igba alukwaghim nke Oktavia na Mak Antoni. Igba alukwaghim ahụ kpoputara mmalite ohuru nke iro di n'etiti Mak Antoni nke owuwa anyanwu na Oktavian nke odida anyanwu, nke kwusiri n'agha Actium n'afọ 31 T.K.

Alumdi-na-nwunye nkwekorita nke Brundisium n'afọ 40 T.K. bu alfa alumdi-na-nwunye nkwekorita nke ogu di n'etiti owuwa anyanwu na odida anyanwu, dika alumdi-na-nwunye nkwekorita nke Laodice na Antiochus II Theo bu alfa nke ogu di n'etiti ugwu na ndida. Alumdi-na-nwunye nkwekorita nke afọ 313 bu omega nye alumdi-na-nwunye nkwekorita alfa nke Mark Antony na Octavia, dika alumdi-na-nwunye nkwekorita di n'etiti Ptolemy V na Cleopatra I Syra bu alumdi-na-nwunye nkwekorita omega nke alaeze ugwu na ndida. Alumdi-na-nwunye nkwekorita ato ndi dugara n'alumdi-na-nwunye nkwekorita omega nke afọ 313 niile kwekoro, ma na-enye ihe ama ato banyere njirimara amuma ndi ejikotara na Iwu Milan. N'otu, alumdi-na-nwunye nkwekorita ano nkiti nke owuwa anyanwu, odida anyanwu, ugwu na ndida kwekoro na alumdi-na-nwunye nkwekorita ihe nnochianya abuo nke ochichi popu.

N’afọ 496, Clovis, eze ndị Frank, lụrụ Clotilda. Clotilda bụ adaeze Burgundia, ada Eze Chilperic II nke Burgundy. Mgbe e gburu nna ya na nne ya n’ogụ ike n’etiti ndị ezinaụlọ, o biri n’okpuru nchebe nwanne nna ya tupu e nye ya n’alụmị na nwunye nye Clovis I, eze ndị Frank, n’afọ 493. O bụ onye Katolik, ya bụ, o jidesiri okwukwe Nicene/otodoks nke Ụka Rom ike. Nke a mere ka o dị iche na otutu ezinụlọ eze Germanic ndị ọzọ nke oge ahụ, ndị bụ Ndị Kraịst Arian. Nne ya, Caretena, bụkwa onye Katolik, e wee zụlite Clotilda n’okwukwe ahụ. A na-echeta ya n’ihi na o nogidere na-agba Clovis ume ka o hapụ ikpere arụsị ma nabata baptizim Katolik; ma emesịa ntughari ya n’afọ 496 buru otu n’ime ihe ndị kasị dị mkpa n’akụkọ mmalite France na nke ihe a na-akpọ Kraịstendom nke odida anyanwụ.

Clovis kwere nkwa na o buru na o merie agha Tolbiac, o ga-atughari banye n’okwukwe Katolik nke Clotilda ma nata baptizim. E gburu eze ndị Alemanni, agha ha gbajiri, ndị Franks wee merie. Mgbe mmeri ahụ gasiri, Clotilda haziri ka Bishop Remigius nke Reims kuziere Clovis, e wee mee ya baptizim (dị ka omenala si kwuo, n’Ubochi Krismas nke afọ 496), ya na otutu puku ndị agha ya.

Clovis bụ eze ndị Frank, nke, n’okwu nke oge a, bụ eze France. O ghoro onye mbu n’ime ndị eze Europe ndị ga-emecha hapu okpukpe arusi ha ma tugharia buru ndị Katolik. N’ihi nke a, a na-ewere Clovis di ka “okpara Choochi Katolik,” a na-akpokwa France “ada mbu nke Choochi Katolik.” N’afọ 1980, mgbe Pope John Paul II gara France, o juru, “France, ada mbu nke Choochi, i na-eguzosi ike n’ihe n’ogbugba-ndu gi?”

Mgbanwe okwukwe Clovis gaa n’Uka Katolik Nicene na-egosi mmalite nke njem ngaghari alumi na nwunye ihe atu nke ga-eduga n’alumi na nwunye nkwekorita ihe atu nke afọ 538. Alumi na nwunye nkwekorita ihe atu di n’etiti Clovis na akwuna ahụ nke na-akwa iko ya na ndi eze nke uwa ka e gosiputara udi ya n’alumi na nwunye nkwekorita anọ ndi gara aga di na Daniel iri na otu. Clovis bụ eze mbu nke Europe nyere uka Rom nkwardo agha na nkwardo akụ na uba, ya mere a na-anochi Clovis anya n’ime akukọ ahụ di na Daniel iri na otu.

Aka-ya ga-eguzo n’akuku ya, ha ga-emekwa ka ebe nsọ ahụ, bụ ebe ike, buru ihe ruru aru, ha ga-ewepukwa aja ahụ a na-achu kwa ubochi, ha ga-edobekwa ihe aru ahụ nke na-eme ka o buru nkiti. Daniel 11:31.

Clovis n’afọ 496 na-egosi mmalite nke usoro ndoro ndoro ochichi Europe nke “iguzo” iji nyere ochichi ndi Pope aka ka o na-ebili n’ike. O na-egosi mmalite nke usoro ngaghari alumi na nwunye ihe nnochianya. “Aka” ndi a kporo n’amaokwu ahụ ga-emekwa ka “ebe nsọ nke ike” buru ihe a ruru aru, nke, ma n’ihe banyere Rome ndi ogo mmuo ma n’ihe banyere Rome nke Pope, bu obodo Rome.

Ulo Nso Abuo

E nwere mkpuruokwu Hibru abuo di iche iche n’akwukwo Daniel a na-asughari dika “ebe nsọ.” A na-asughari mkpuruokwu Hibru ndi a, ‘miqdash’ na ‘qodesh,’ ha abuo dika “ebe nsọ,” ma qodesh puru inochi anya naani ihe di nsọ, ebe miqdash puru inochi anya ma ebe nsọ ma ebe na-adighi nsọ—dika ihe gbara ya gburugburu si ekpebi.

“Ebe nsọ nke ike” dị na amaokwu nke iri atọ na otu bụ ‘miqdash’ ma na-anọchi anya ebe nsọ nke ike Rom, nke nye Rom nke ndị ọgọ mmụọ na nke ndị popu, bụ obodo Rom. Site n’agha Actium, mgbe Octavian jikọtara alaeze ukwu ahụ, Rom nke ndị ọgọ mmụọ bụ nke a na-apughị imeri emerị ruo afọ narị atọ na iri isii (otu oge) n’ime mmezu nke amaokwu nke iri abụọ na anọ nke Daniel iri na otu.

Ọ ga-abata n’udo ọbuna n’ebe ndị kasị baa ụba nke ógbè ahụ; ọ ga-emekwa ihe ndị nna ya na nna nna ya emebeghi; ọ ga-ekesakwa n’etiti ha ihe ọ lụgara, na ihe nkwa, na akunuba: ee, ọ ga-akpakwa atumatu ya imegide ebe ewusiri ike, ọbuna ruo nwa oge. Daniel 11:24.

Mgbe Rom nke ndị na-ekpere arụsị chiri site n’obodo Rom, ọ bụ ihe a na-apughị imeri emerị; ma mgbe Constantine kwagara isi obodo ahụ na Constantinople n’afọ 330, “oge” nke amaokwu nke iri abụọ na anọ mezuru. Mgbe a chupuru nke ikpeazu n’ime mpi atọ ahụ (ndị Goth) nke Daniel isi nke asaa n’obodo ahụ, Rom nke ndị pàpà n’amuma wegbara ocheeze ahụ dika alaeze nke ise nke amuma Akwukwọ Nsọ n’afọ 538. Ndị Goth agbachibidoro Rom gburugburu, ma n’ikpeazu ha laghachiri azụ ka Belsarius, onye ọchịagha Justinian, jide obodo ahụ n’aka. Mgbe ahụ, ụka Rom chiri n’ọchịchị kasị elu ruo otu puku afọ abụọ na narị afọ isii, ruo mgbe Napoleon mere ka e wepu pàpà ahụ ma tinye ya n’ọchupu n’afọ 1798.

Rom, “ebe nsọ nke ike,” ka e “meruru emeru,” (emeruru emeru, nke putara ‘e meruru ahụ ma ọ bụ e gbasiri’), site n’aka “ogwe-aka” ndị sitere n’agha na-aga n’ihu megide obodo ahụ, nke e ji isi gosiputa site n’ọjà anọ mbụ nke Mkpughe isi nke asatọ.

Akukọ ihe mere eme nke sochiri malite n’afọ 496 gawa n’ihu ga-ahụ ka e meruo obodo Rom emeru ka ọ na-agbanwe site n’ike na ebube nke alaeze Rom gaa n’ike na ebube nke alaeze Katolik Rom. Ogwe aka ndị ahụ ga-ewepu okpukpe ikpere arụsị, nke okwu ahụ bụ “daily” nọchiri anya ya n’amaokwu ahụ, dika ha nabatara okpukpe Katolik Nicene.

N’agha Vouillé, Clovis meriri ndị Visigoth Arian n’okpuru Alaric II, wee were Aquitaine. Mgbe mmeri ahụ gasiri, n’afọ 508, eze-ukwu Owuwa Anyanwu Anastasius I (n’ime Constantinople) sopuru Clovis n’ihi mmeri o meriri ndị Visigoth. Gregory nke Tours na-ekwu na Anastasius zitere akwukwọ ọchịchị Clovis nke mere ya consul. Na Tours, n’ulo ụka Saint Martin, Clovis yi uwe-ukwu na uwe mkpuchi odo-uhie eze, tinyekwa okpu eze n’isi ya, puo n’inyinya, wee kesaa ọlaedo na ọlaocha n’etiti igwè mmadu ahụ. Gregory na-ekwu na site n’ubochi ahụ a kpọrọ ya consul, ma eze-ukwu Rom kwetara na Clovis bụ eze Kraist ziri ezi n’Odida Anyanwu. E nyere ya nkwanye ụgwù a n’ihi na o meriri ndị Visigoth Arian, ndị Constantinople onwe ya na-emegidekwa. Afọ 508 bụ afọ eze-ukwu nọ n’Owuwa Anyanwu ji n’ihu ọha sopuru eze Frank ndị Katolik—ulo ụka, mmeri, na izi ezi Rom n’otu ihe omume. Afọ 508 bụ afọ alaeze Frank ndị Katolik guzoro dika ike Katolik kachasi ike na Gaul mgbe o mebisiri ọchịchị ndị Visigoth Arian. Clovis bụ eze barbarian mbụ di mkpa luru ọgụ n’ihi Katolik Nicene megide alaeze Arian, ya mere ọ bụ ihe nlereanya mbụ nke oru France dika “nwaada mbụ nke Uka.” Clovis na-anọchi anya oge ahụ site n’afọ 496 ruo 508, ma buru akara alpha nke nkwekọrịta alumi na nwunye ihe nnochianya. Afọ iri atọ ahụ site n’afọ 508 ruo 538 ka Justinian na-anọchi anya, onye bụ akara omega nke procession.

N'afọ 538, “ogwe aka” ndị ahụ tinyere ike popu n'ocheeze nke ụwa ruo afọ 1260. O bụ mgbe ahụ ka alụmdi-nwunye nkwekọrịta ahụ nke ihe nnọchianya ya mezuru n'isi ngwụcha usoro emume alụmdi-nwunye nke malitere n'afọ 496. N'afọ 1798, alụmdi-nwunye nkwekọrịta ahụ nke malitere n'etiti popu nke Rom na Clovis nke France, kagburu emume ya mgbe Napoleon nke France gbara ike popu alụkwaghịm site n'ime ka jenaral ya jide popu ahụ n'agha.

Alụmdi na nwunye nkwekọrịta papal nke ihe nnọchianya alfa, nke malitere usoro njem alụmdi na nwunye ya na 496, ka emechara ya n'iwu ụbọchị Sọnde na 538, ma emesịa kagbuo ya na 1798, dika e kagbuokwa alụmdi na nwunye nkwekọrịta o bula ọzọ nke Daniel iri na otu. Mkpughe na-agbakwunye na mmekọrịta alụmdi na nwunye papal dị n'etiti ndị eze Europe na ndị poopu nke Katolik, n'ihì na dragon nke Mkpughe iri na abụọ bụ ma Setan ma ndị eze Rome ndị ọgọ mmụọ.

“Ya mere, ebe dragon ahụ, n'isi ihe, na-anọchi anya Setan, o bụkwa, n'echiche nke abụọ, akara nke Rom ndị ọgọ mmụọ.” The Great Controversy, 439.

N'Akwụkwọ Mkpughe, Jọn na-eme ka anyị mata ihe atọ ndị eze ahụ (agwọ ukwu ahụ) nyere anụ ọhịa nke si n'osimiri pụta, ya bụ Katolik.

Anụ-ọhịa ahụ m hụrụ yiri agụ owuru, ụkwụ ya dika ka ụkwụ anụ ọhịa bear, ọnụ ya dika ka ọnụ ọdum; dragon ahụ wee nye ya ike ya, na ocheeze ya, na ọchịchị dị ukwu. Mkpughe 13:2.

N'afọ 496, ndị eze Europe malitere inye anụ ọhịa papal ahụ “ike” ha, dika e si anọchi anya ya site n'ike agha ha na nkwardo akunauba ha. Ha ebufelarị isi obodo alaeze ha gaa Constantinople n'afọ 330, hapụ obodo Rom ka o bụrụ “oche” nke ọchịchị papal. “Ogwe-aka” ahụ mesiri kowaa ụka papal dika isi nke ụka niile n'afọ 533 site n'iwu Justinian. Iwu ahụ gunyekwara iji ike agha ha kpagbuo ndị papacy kpọrọ ndị juru okwukwe, si otu a tinye “ikike” ọchịchị obodo ha n'aka ndị pope.

Alụmdi na nwunye nkwekọrịta alfa dị n'etiti ọchịchị ndị pope na ndị eze Europe bidoro na Clovis n'afọ 496. Ka o na-erule afọ 508, a wepuru ikpere arusi, bụ okpukpe iwu kwadoro nke ala ahụ, dochie ya n'okpukpe Katolik Nicene. N'afọ 533, Justinian kpọtara ọchịchị ndị pope dị ka isi nke ụka niile, ma nyefee ikike iwu nke ocheeze ha dị iche iche n'aka ike ọchịchị pope ahụ.

Oche Alfa na Omega

N'afọ 330, e hapuru obodo Rom n'aka ụka Rom, ebe o ga-anọ n'uche ya ruo mgbe a ga-ebibi ya n'odo oku n'oge ọbịbịa nke abụọ nke Kraist. N'afọ 538, e tinyekwara ya ọzọ n'uche papal n'uzọ ọchịchị kwadoro, si otu a mee ka akuko ihe mere eme nke afọ 330 ruo 538 bụrụ oge amuma nke na-amalite site n'uche alpha ma na-ejedebe n'uche omega. Oge ahụ na-anọchi anya njedebe nke alaeze nke anọ n'amuma Akwụkwọ Nso (Pergamos) dika mbibi na-aga n'ihu nke malitere n'afọ 330 ma kwusi n'afọ 538 site n'ibiarute nke Tayataira. Ma Rom odida anyanwu ma Rom owuwa anyanwu gara n'ihu n'igbasa nwayo nwayo gafee afọ 538, ma oge ahụ malitere site n'inye ochē ahụ, nke na-anọchi anya obodo Rom, n'aka papacy n'afọ 330, ruo mgbe ochē ahụ ghoro, o bughị naanị ocheeze n'elu obodo ahụ, kama ocheeze n'elu alaeze ahụ nke obodo ahụ na-anọchi anya ya n'afọ 538.

330 ruo 538 bụ otu oge amụma puru iche nke na-akọwa ihe iriba ama asatọ nke inye papacy ike. A na-emeghari nzoụkwu asatọ ahụ n'igwọ ọnya ọnwu nke papacy n'iwu Uka nke Sọnde na-abia n'oge na-adighi anya.

Nke mbu n'ime nzoụkwu asatọ ahụ bụ inye obodo Rom n'aka ikike papal, ma nzoụkwu nke asatọ bụ inye obodo ahụ dika ocheeze nke alaeze nke ise nke amuma Akwukwo Nso. Nke a na-akowa 538 dika ocheeze ahụ, ma dika 'nzoụkwu nke asatọ, nke sitere na nzoụkwu asaa gara aga.' Nzoụkwu mbu bụ inye ocheeze ahụ, ma nzoụkwu nke asatọ bụ inye ocheeze ahụ; ya mere, nzoụkwu mbu ahụ n'afọ 330 bụ alfa, ma 538 bụ omega. Ocheeze abuo, mpi ato e wepuru, a napuru ihe a na-eme kwa ubochi, ntughari Clovis na iwu Justinian ha nhata nzoụkwu asatọ n'ozuzu ha, nke na-akowa ngaghari usoro alumi na nwunye, ma n'ikpeazu, alumi na nwunye ahụ n'onwe ya.

N'afọ 1798, France, bụ ike ahụ nke nochiri anya ndi eze iri nke Europe, nke tinyere ochichi popu n'ocheeze n'afọ 538, wepurukwa ochichi popu n'otu ocheeze ahụ. Alumi na nwunye nkwekorita alpha nke a nochiri anya ya n'akuko ihe mere eme site n'afọ 538 ruo 1798 na-anochite anya alumi na nwunye nkwekorita omega nke ike popu na ndi eze iri nke Mkpughe iri na asaa. Usoro njem alumi na nwunye ahụ site n'afọ 496 ruo 538 na-anochite anya nzoụkwu asatọ nke kwekoro na ndi isi ala asatọ ikpeazu nke United States. Clovis na France bụ ihe nnochianya nke ndi eze iri nke Europe. Ha na-anochite anya United States nke ga-abu eze kasinu nke ndi eze iri nke Mkpughe iri na asaa n'iwu Uka gbasara Sọnde nke na-abia n'oge na-adighi anya.

Alumi na nwunye nkwekorita ise ndi gara aga nke Daniel iri na otu kwekoro na alumi na nwunye nkwekorita nke isii na nke ikpeazu nke ubochi ikpeazu. Alumi na nwunye nkwekorita alfa na omega nke ugwu na ndida na-akowa nwunye si n'ndida dika alfa, ebe omega bụ nwunye si n'ugwu. N'alumi na nwunye nkwekorita nke Rom ndi ogo mmuo, e nyere nwunye alfa si n'owuwa anyanwu n'aka odida anyanwu, ma omega nke 313 bụ nwunye si n'odida anyanwu. A jikotara alumi na nwunye ano ahụ onu n'amuma site na Cleopatra nke mbu na Cleopatra nke ikpeazu. Alumi na nwunye nkwekorita ihe nnochianya nke Rom ndi popu nochitere anya nwoke-alu nwaanyi dika eze kacha elu nke njiko amuma nke ndi eze iri na-aluko nwunye ha—nwanyi uhie uhie nke Rom. O bụ eze kacha elu nke ndi eze iri ahụ mere igba alukwaghim ahụ n'afọ 1798.

Alumi na nwunye nkwekorita nke 313 na-anochi anya alumi na nwunye nkwekorita ikpeazu nke ike papal ya na United States—eze kasi puta ihe n'ime ndi eze iri nke Mkpughe iri na asaa; ike nwere mpi abuo nke a na-anochite anya ya site n'ike nwere mpi abuo nke France. Akuko ihe mere eme nke malitere na Clovis n'afọ 496 ma n'ikpeazu duru gaa n'iwu Justinian n'afọ 533 na itokwasi papacy n'ocheeze n'afọ 538, na-anochi anya akuko ihe mere eme site n'afọ 1989 ruo n'iwu Sunday.

Anyi ga-aga n'ihu n'ihe ndi a n'isiokwu na-esonu.