

Panium - Nọmba Ise

Ndi Ndi Ohi nke Ndi Gị: Nkwalite na Ọdachi Rome n'Amụma

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Akwukwọ Daniel na-ekpughe akukọ amụma puru iche, na-akpa ukpuru nke ikwughachi na ime ka o baa ụba nke na-adokpu n'ime ohuu ya niile, site n'onyinyo ahụ e ji ọla di iche iche mee nke isi nke 2 ruo n'esemokwu ndi eze di mgbagwoju anya nke isi nke 11. N'ime usoro a, ihe amà siri ike na-aputa: Agha Actium n'afọ 31 BC, nke mechiri na ọdida Ijpt n'afọ 30 BC, guzo di ka mmezu di oke mkpa nke Daniel 11:25, 26, na-akara mbido ochichi kachasi elu nke Rome ndi ogo mmuo ruo afọ 360.

Daniel 11 malitere site n'iri elu na ọdida nke alaeze di iche iche sochiri onwu Alexander Onye Ukwu n'afọ 323 T.K. Ma, ruo n'amaokwu nke 14, mgbanwe na-aputa. N'ihe di ka afọ 200 T.K., mgbe Antiochus III (Magnus) na-akwado maka Agha Panium imegide eze nwata Ptolemy V, Rom tinyere aka, o bughị dika onye na-ekiri ihe naani, kama dika “ndi napunara ndi nke gi.” N'ibu ndi na-echegbu onwe ha banyere ikwado inweta wit Ijpt n'etiti ogha aghara Hellenistic, Rom gosiputara ike mmetuta ya n'oge Agha Makedonia nke Abuọ (200–197 T.K.), si otu a dozie uzo maka oru amuma ya.

Ọchichi Rome N'elu Ndi Juu

Gaa n'ihu ruo n'afọ 63 BC, amaokwu nke 16 wee nweta mmezu ya mgbe Pompey wakporo Jerusalem, banye n'Ebe Nso Kachasi Nso, ma kwuputa ochichi Rom n'elu “ala ahụ di ebube.” Site n'ebe a, amaokwu nke 17 ruo nke 22 na-akowa usoro ndi ochichi Rom na-esochi ibe ha: ogo Pompey luru n'owuwa anyanwu, mmeri Julius Caesar na igbu ya n'afọ 44 BC, ochichi Augustus Caesar nke ibuli utu isi (di ka e kwuru na Luke 2:1) nke kwusiri n'afọ 14 AD, na Tiberius na-elekota mkpogide Kraist n'obe n'afọ 31 AD, mgbe e mebiru “onyeisi nke ogbugba ndu.” Ahiri amuma ahụ, site na Pompey na Jerusalem ruo Titus na Jerusalem n'afọ 70 AD, na-egosiputa usoro ochichi Rom n'elu ndi Chineke.

Imalite na otu Jeneraal Rom deseghari ulo nso ruo na njedebe mgbe otu Jeneraal Rom bibiri ulo nso na-enye akara ngosiputa nke Alfa na Omega. Imalite na deseghari ma kwusi na mbibi, ahiri akuko ihe mere eme ahụ nwekwara deseghari na mbibi nke Onye ahụ kwuru banyere Onwe Ya, “Bibienu ulo nso a, n'ime ubochi ato M ga-ebulikwa ya.” Eziokwu mejuputara mkpuredemede mbu, nke iri na ato, na nke ikpezu nke mkpuredemede Hibru, ma ahiri ahụ nke malitere na Pompey ma kwusi na Titus gunyekwara mbibi ulo nso di n'etiti, nke etiti obe ato ahụ, e guzobere n'etiti izu ahụ nke Kraist bjara ikwenye ogbugba ndu ahụ, na-anochi anya ya. Amaokwu iri na isii ruo iri abuo na abuo na-anochi anya ahiri amuma nke na-eburu akara ngosiputa nke eziokwu. E nwere ole na ole n'ime ahiri amuma di mkpa n'ime akuko ihe mere eme nke amaokwu ndi ahụ na-anochi anya ya, ma isi isiokwu nke ahiri ahụ bu ochichi aka Rome n'elu ndi Juu.

Njikọ na Nkwekorịta

Amaokwu nke 23 “na-ekwughachi ma na-agbatikwa” site n’ilaghachi azu n’afọ 161–158 T.K., mgbe ndi Juu n’okpuru Judas Maccabeus mere ogbugba ndu ha na Rom (1 Maccabees 8). Nke a na-eme ka atumatu puru iche Rom ji wulite alaeze ya puta ihè—imeri site n’ogbugba ndu na njiko aka, bu uzọ di iche na nke ndi bu ya uzọ. Amaokwu nke 24 na-emechi akuku a, na-ariba ama na Rom ga “ebu amuma aghugho ya site n’ebe e wusiri ike, obuna ruo otu oge.”

Mgbe e mechara ogbugba-ndu a soro ya mee, o ga-eji aghugho ruo oru: n’ihi na o ga-abia n’elu, o ga-esikwa n’otu obere ndi mmadu buru onye siri ike. O ga-abanye n’udo obuna n’ebe ndi kasi baa uba nke ogbe ahụ; o ga-emekwa ihe nna ya ha na-emebeghi, obuna nna ya ha na-emebeghi; o ga-ekesa n’etiti ha anu oriri, na ihe nkata, na akunuba: ee, o ga-achikota atumatu ya imegide ebe nche siri ike, obuna ruo otu oge. Daniel 11:23, 24.

N’ihi Oge Anyi

A puru ighota okwu a sughariri ibu “megide” dika okwu ahụ bu “site na”. Rom na-ebu amuma banyere aghugho ya di iche iche “site na”. Okwu ahụ bu “site na” n’amaokwu a na-atu aka n’obodo Rom, obi ndoro ndoro ochichi na nke agha nke alaeze ahụ, dika ntala nke atumatu ya. “Oge” ahụ n’amuma bu afọ 360, malite mgbe Ijpt dara na afọ 30 T.K. mgbe Actium gasiri, ma kwusi na afọ 330 mgbe Constantine hapuru Rom gaa Constantinople.

Amaokwu nke 25 na nke 26 na-elekwasị anya kpomkwem n’Actium n’onwe ya.

O ga-akpali ike ya na obi ike ya imegide eze nke ndida, ya na nnukwu agha; eze nke ndida kwa ga-akpali onwe ya ibu agha ya na nnoo nnukwu agha di ike; ma o gaghị eguzosi ike: n’ihi na ha ga-atuputa atumatu imegide ya. Ee, ndi na-eri akuku nke nri ya ga-ebibi ya, agha ya kwa ga-erubiga okè: otutu ga-adakwa n’ala ka e gbuo ha. Daniel 11:25, 26.

N’afọ 31 T.K., Octavian, onye nochiri anya Rom di ka “eze nke ugwu,” chikotara ndi agha ya imegide Ijpt Cleopatra, bu “eze nke ndida,” n’otu ogu mmiri di egwu nke ukwu. “Nnukwu agha ya di ike nke ukwu” nke Antony na Cleopatra dara mbà, ebe “ngwa aghugho” nke atumatu agha (usoro Agrippa) na nrara-azu mere ka e merie ha—ndapu n’otu nke ndi mmeko Antony na ila azu Cleopatra n’etiti ogu ahụ. Ka o na-erule afọ 30 T.K., Ijpt aghowo ogbe Rom, nke mepere ochichi Rom ndi na-ekpere arusi nke a na-agaghị ama aka mgbochi ya. Oge a nke afọ 360, site n’afọ 30 T.K. ruo 330, kwekorọ n’oge ochichi kacha elu nke Rom nke gbadoro ukwu n’ebe e wusiri ike mbu ya, ruo mgbe mgbanwe Constantine “tufuru” ebe ahụ e wusiri ike, di ka Daniel 8:11 buru amuma.

Ee, o mere onwe ya ka o ruo obuna n’ebe Onye-isi nke usuu ndi agha no, e wepurukwa aja a na-achụ kwa ubochi site n’aka ya, a tudakwara ebe nsọ ya. Daniel 8:11.

Mgbe Constantine tufuru obodo Rom n’ihi obodo Constantinople, o hapuru oghere ike n’obodo Rom nke meghere uzọ ka uka papal noro n’oche ochichi nke obodo Rom na-anochi anya ya. Omume ahụ mezuru amaokwu nke abuo nke Mkpughe iri na ato.

Anụ-ọhịa ahụ m huru yiri agu, ukwu ya dikwa ka ukwu anụ ọhịa bea, onu ya kwa di ka onu odum: dragon ahụ nyere ya ike ya, na ocheeze ya, na ikike di ukwu. Mkpughe 13:2.

N’ime Daniel 8, okwu Hibru abuo di iche iche, ndi a sughariri ha abuo dika “ebe nsọ,” na-ekewa akuko banyere ebe nsọ n’akwukwo Daniel. Akwukwo Daniel na-anochite anya agha di n’etiti Kraist na Setan dika e si gosi ya n’ime ndi nnochichi anya Kraist na Setan n’uwa. Babilon, onye nnochichi anya Setan n’uwa, meriri Jerusalem na mmalite Daniel, Jerusalem wee merie Babilon n’amaokwu nke iri anọ na ise nke isi nke iri na otu. Alaeze ndi obodo Jerusalem na obodo Babilon na-anochi anya bu “ebe nsọ nke ike.” Obodo Babilon na Jerusalem bu ha abuo ebe nsọ nke ike, ha abuo nwekwara ulo nsọ nke ha n’ime obodo ahụ. Ulo nsọ Pantheon di n’obodo Rom, ulo nsọ di na Jerusalem bukwa ihe kwekorọ na ya n’akuko amuma. Babilon na obodo Rom bu adigboroja nke Jerusalem.

N’ime Daniel 8, okwu Hibru abuo ahụ bu “miqdash” n’amaokwu nke 11, ebe obere mpi ahụ (Rome ndi na-ekpere arusi) na-atuda “ebe nsọ ya” (obodo Rome), mgbe Constantine kwagara n’afọ 330. Okwu nke ozo bu “qodesh” n’amaokwu nke 13 na nke 14, ebe ebe nsọ Chineke na-eche ka e mee ka o di ocha mgbe ubochi 2300 gasiri. O bu ezie na a sughariri okwu abuo ahụ dika ebe nsọ, “miqdash” puru inochi anya ma ebe nchebe Chineke ma ebe nchebe nke ndi na-ekpere arusi, ebe “qodesh” ka e ji n’ime Bible naani inochi anya ebe nsọ Chineke.

Na Daniel 11:31, a na-emetọ “ebe nsọ nke ike” (obodo Rom), dika ndi Barbarians na ndi Vandals wetara agha n’obodo Rom. “Ogwe aka” ndi ahụ a kporo n’amaokwu ahụ malitere na Clovis n’afọ 496, ma gaa n’ihu ruo mgbe Rom popu rigoro n’ike ya n’uju n’afọ 538, mgbe a chupuru ndi Ostrogoths n’obodo ahụ.

Ahiri amuma ahụ sitere na Actium na-agbatị gafee afọ 330. “Ugbo mmiri nke Chittim” nke amaokwu nke 30 na-akowa ndi Vandals n’okpuru Genseric, ndi luru Rome ogu ma bukorọ ya n’afọ 455, nke gosiri odida Rome nke Odida Anyanwu. Mgbe ahụ, Rome nke Popu bilitere, na-achị site n’afọ 538 ruo 1798; ruo afọ 1260, ruo mgbe Jeneraal Berthier nke Napoleon wetara “onyahụ na-egbu egbu” site n’ijide Pius VI. Afọ 360 nke Rome nke ndi ogọ mmuo, site n’afọ 30 BC ruo 330, na-egosiputa ka enyo afọ 1260 nke Rome nke Popu, nke o bula malitere mgbe ihe mgbochi nke ato (Ijipt, ndi Ostrogoth) dara.

“Eze ugu nke ugu” nke oge a putara na amaokwu nke 40. N’afọ 1989, ochichi papal, nke jikoro onwe ya na nzuzo na USA nke Reagan (nke e ji ugbo inyinya agha, ugbo mmiri, na ndi na-agba inyinya nochite anya ya), kwaturu USSR, “eze ugu nke ndida” (ekweghi na Chineke/Ochichi Komunist). Amaokwu nke 41 na-egosi ochichi papal ka o na-emeri “ala ahụ di ebube”—na-atughari USA Protestant ka o buru USA Katolik—ebe amaokwu nke 42, 43 na-egosi Mba Ndi Di n’Otu nke Ijipt nochiri anya ya ka ha na-ekwenye n’otu njiko nke ato mejuputara Mba Ndi Di n’Otu (agwo ukwu ahụ), Vatican (anụ ọhịa ahụ) na United States (onye amuma ugha ahụ), na-edu uwa gaa Armageddon. Amaokwu nke 45 na-ebu amuma ogwugwu nke ike a, “na-enweghi onye ga-enyere ya aka,” onya ya gworo na amaokwu nke iri anọ na otu, ma akara aka ya ekpebiela n’amaokwu nke iri anọ na ise.

Agha Actium n'afọ 31 T.K. ka amaokwu 25, 26 lekwasiri anya na ya, na-ebido ochichi Rome nke afọ 360 site n'ebe nsọ ya nke bu ebe nchebe ya siri ike. N'itule amaokwu nke iri na anọ dika ihe ido aka na nti, akuko Rome nke ndi ogo mmuo site n'amaokwu nke iri na isii ruo n'oge mgbanwe gaa na Rome nke ndi popu n'amaokwu nke iri ato na otu bu ahiri zuru ezu nke Rome nke ndi ogo mmuo. E kewara ahiri ahụ n'akuku ato. Amaokwu nke iri na isii ruo nke iri abuo na abuo bu ahiri nke ochichi na ichi isi Rome n'elu Izrel oge ochie. Amaokwu nke iri abuo na ato na nke iri abuo na anọ na-akowa oru ahụ nke iwulite alaeze ukwu nke Rome jiri eme ihe mgbe o na-emeri site n'ogbugba ndu na nkwekorita n'otu aka na ike agha n'aka nke ozo. Site n'amaokwu nke iri abuo na anọ ruo n'okwu ikpezu di n'amaokwu nke iri ato na otu bu ahiri nke akuku abuo na-anochi anya oge Rome buliri onwe ya elu, nke odida soro ya.

“Oge a kara aka” bu mmechi nke afọ 360 ahụ n'afọ 330. Amaokwu nke iri abuo na asaa ruo na nkebi okwu ikpezu nke amaokwu nke iri ato na otu, nke na-akowa oge e debere ike popu, nke e gosiri dika ihe aru nke na-eme ka o buru ihe togboro n'efu, n'ocheeze n'afọ 538, bu akuko ihe mere eme nke Rom ndi ogo mmuo n'onodu nke oge ochichi kasi elu nke afọ nari ato na iri isii, nke afọ nari abuo na asato nke ida nwayo nwayo na-esochi.

Ya mere “oge” nke amaokwu nke iri abuo na anọ na-amalite na 31 BC site n'itinye eze nke ndida n'alaeze eze nke ugwu, o na-agwukwa na 330 site n'ikewa eze nke ugwu n'owuwa anyanwu na odida anyanwu. Site na 330 ruo 538, Rome ndi ogo mmuo na-agbajikwa nwayo nwayo. Nchoputa amuma di ichie ichie nke jikotara na nzokwu di ichie ichie nke mbibi Rome ndi ogo mmuo bu arilika amuma ndi na-enye nwa akwukwo amuma ohere imata Okwu amuma nke Chineke. N'ime mmezu amaokwu nke iri na anọ nke Daniel iri na otu, Rome na-eme ka ohu ahụ guzosie ike, otu n'ime uzọ o si eme nke ahụ kpomkwem bu site n'ida ya. Amaokwu ahụ na-ekwu, “ndi ohi nke ndi gi ga-ebulikwa onwe ha elu iji mee ka ohu ahụ guzosie ike; ma ha ga-ada.”

Mgbe ugbo mmiri nke Chittim wakporo Rom, ma emesia Rom wakpoo ndida, o bughu dika nke mbu ma o bu nke ikpezu ahụ, n'ihia na site n'ebe a gaa n'ihu a na-egosi odida nke ochichi Rom. Opi anọ mbu n'ime opi asaa nke Mkpughe, ndi a huru n'isi nke asato, na-akowa kpomkwem ike ukwu anọ ndi mechara weta odida Rom Odida Anyanwu ruo na njedebe ya n'afọ 476. E guzobere ohu ahụ mgbe ndi na-apunara ndi nke gi ihe weliri onwe ha elu ma daa. A na-egosi ohu amuma ahụ n'elu nkewa nke odida Rom. Rom ndi ogo mmuo nke Odida Anyanwu dara site n'afọ 330 ruo 538. Rom nke Pope dara n'afọ 1798. N'akuko ihe mere eme nke opi nke ise na nke isii, Rom Owuwa Anyanwu dara n'aka ndi Ottoman Turkey n'afọ 1453. Odida ato ndi ahụ bu akuku nke ohu ahụ nke ndi na-apunara ndi nke gi ihe ji e guzobe ya.

Amaokwu ahụ na-ekwu, “ndi na-apunara mmadu ihe n'etiti ndi gi ga-ebulikwa onwe ha elu iji mee ka ohu ahụ guzosie ike; ma ha ga-ada.” Site n'afọ 31 T.K. ruo 330, Rom nke ndi ogo mmuo “buliri onwe ha elu” n'ibu ha ndi kacha elu n'elu uwa. Site n'afọ 330 ruo 538, Rom nke ndi ogo mmuo dara puo iji kwadebe ka mmadu mmehie ahụ nodu n'ulo nsọ nke Chineke, na-ekwuputa onwe ya ibu Chineke. Site n'afọ 538 ruo 1798, ike papal ahụ “buliri onwe ha elu,” ma n'afọ 1798 ha dara. Site n'afọ 31 T.K. ruo 330, Rom Odida Anyanwu “buliri onwe ya elu” na o bu etiti alaeze Rom, ma site n'afọ 330 ruo 476 o dara. N'afọ 330, Constantine buliri elu na Constantinople bu etiti Rom Owuwa Anyanwu, ma n'afọ 1453, Rom Owuwa Anyanwu dara. Oge di ichie ichie nke

nnọchiteanya dị iche iche nke Rom, nke ọ bụla nwere oge ebe Rom na-ebuli onwe ya elu, nke oge na-egosi ọdịda ya na-esochi, n'ihina "ndị na-apụnara mmadụ ihe n'etiti ndị gị ga-ebulikwa onwe ha elu iji mee ka ọhụụ ahụ guzosie ike; ma ha ga-ada."

Okwu Hibru a sughariri dika "ndi ohi" ka mma ka a sugharira ya dika "ndi na-agbaji," n'ihina nke a na-adabara nke oma kariya n'ihe mgborogwu okwu ahụ putara n'ezie—igbaji gafee ma ọ bụ imebi usoro—kama ibu naani "ndi ohi" kpomkwem (nke na-egosi izu ohi). Okwu a na-atụ aka n'ebe ndi na-akurisị okè, iwu, ma ọ bụ ọgbugba ndu no, ọ bughị naani ndi na-ezu ihe. Rom bụ onye na-agbaji n'amuma Akwukwo Nso, ọ bụ ezie na a sughariri ya dika "ndi ohi" n'amaokwu nke iri na anọ. N'isi nke abuo nke Daniel, Rom bụ alaeze igwe ahụ, ma mgbe ahụ n'isi nke asaa, anụ ọhia nke anọ ahụ bukwa Rom.

Mgbe ihe ndi a gasiri, ahuru m n'ohu abali, ma lee, anu ohia nke anu, nke di egwu ma buru nke na-atu ujo, burukwa nke siri ike nke ukwu; o nwekwara nnukwu ezé igwe: o ripjara, tipia ihe niile n'iberibe, ma jiri ukwu ya zoda ihe foduru: o dikwa iche na anu ohia niile ndi bu ya uzọ; o nwekwara mpi iri. Daniel 7:7.

Anu ohia nke anu—nke bu Rome—nwere ezé "igwe," n'ihina ọ bụ otu alaeze nke anu ahụ ka e gosiri dika igwe n'isi nke abuo. N'amaokwu nke asaa, anu ohia nke anu nke Rome "na-agbajisi iberibe," ma mgbe ọ na-agbajisi iberibe, ọ "ji ukwu ya zopia ihe foduru." Anu ohia nke Rome bụ alaeze igwe ahụ, ma agwa nke igbajisi iberibe na izopia ihe foduru na-anochi anya omume nke mkpagbu. Mkpagbu e wetara Izrel oge ochie bu "ihe iriba ama."

Ozokwa, onu ndi a niile ga-abiakwasị gi, soro gi, ma ruo gi, ruo mgbe a ga-ebibi gi; n'ihina i gereghị olu Onyenwe anyi Chineke gi nti, idebe iwu Ya na ukpuru Ya ndi O nyere gi n'iwu: Ha ga-adikwasikwa gi dika ihe iriba ama na dika ihe ijuanya, nakwa n'elu mkpuru gi ruo mgbe ebighi ebi. N'ihina i jereghị Onyenwe anyi Chineke gi ozi site n'onu na site n'anuri obi, n'ihina ubara nke ihe niile; ya mere i ga-ejere ndi iro gi, ndi Onyenwe anyi ga-eziga imegide gi, ozi n'aguu, na n'akpiri ikpo nku, na n'igba oto, na n'uko nke ihe niile: O ga-eyikwasikwa igwe yoke n'olu gi, ruo mgbe O mebichara gi. Onyenwe anyi ga-eme ka mba si n'ebe di anya biakwasị gi, site n'oke uwa, dika ugo si efe ngwa oso; mba nke asusu ya i gaghi aghota; mba nwere ihu ike, nke na-agaghi asopuru onye agadi, ma ọ bụ meere onye na-eto eto ebere. Deuteronomy 28:45–50.

Obubu onu ndi dakwasiri Izrel oge ochie n'ihina nnapuisi ha bu "ihe iriba ama na ihe ijuanya, nakwa n'elu mkpuru gi ruo mgbe ebighi ebi." A ga-ebute obubu onu ahụ n'elu ha site n'aka "mba nwere odidi ihu ojoj." Anu ohia ahụ nke nwere ezé igwe nke "na-agbajisi ibe ya ma na-azokwa ihe foduru" n'isi nke asaa bukwa alaeze nke anu nke si n'ikewa alaeze Aleksanda puta, ma dikwa ka ọ di n'ihe metutara Mozis n'Akwukwo Deuteronomy, alaeze ahụ bụ mba nke Izrel oge ochie agaghi aghota asusu ya. Alaeze Rom n'isi nke asato nke Daniel bụ mba nwere odidi ihu ojoj na mba na-asu asusu di iche.

Ugbu a, ebe e mebiri ya, ma anu guzoro n'onodu ya, alaeze anu ga-esi n'ime mba ahụ bilie, ma ọ bughị n'ike ya. Ma n'oge ikpezu nke alaeze ha, mgbe ndi mmehie eruola n'izu oke ha, eze nwere ihu ike, onye na-aghota ilu di omimi, ga-ebili. Daniel 8:22, 23.

“Ndị ohi (ndị na-agbaji) nke ndị gị” na-eme ka ọhụụ ahụ guzosie ike; ha na-ebuli onwe ha elu ma ha ada. Alaeze nke anọ nke ígwè bụ Rom nke ndị ọgọ mmụọ, onye chiri n’ike kachasi elu mgbe ha na-ebuli onwe ha elu, ma ọdida ha nke ikpeazu ghorọ àgwà amuma nke na-eme ka ọhụụ ahụ guzosie ike. Ha bụ ndị na-agbaji n’ihi na ha na-azọpịa ndị Chineke site n’ime mkpagbu.

Anyị ga-aga n’ihu n’omumụ a n’isiokwu na-esonụ.