

Panium — Nọmba Iri na Atọ

Mgbe e mechara ogbugba ndu ahụ, o ga-eji aghugho ruo oru.

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Daniel iri na otu amaokwu iri abuo na anọ na-akowa oge nke Rom nke ndi ogo mmuo ga-achi n'ike kachasi elu site n'okwu ahụ, “oge.” “Oge” na-anochi anya afo 360 n'oru amuma, afo ndi ahụ wee malite na agha mmiri a kacha mara amara n'akuko ihe mere eme oge ochie, bu agha Actium na 31 BC. E nwere agha mmiri ndi ozo buru ibu kari ma dikwa n'usoro agha amamihe kari, ma Actium bu agha mmiri kacha buru ihe nnochianya site n'ikpakorita ya na Marc Antony na Cleopatra. N'idi mkpa ya n'akuko ihe mere eme, o yiri odida Mgbidi Berlin na mmezu nke Daniel 11:40, na Ulo Elu Ejima nke 9/11 na mmezu nke Mkpughe iri na asato; n'ih na mgbe Chineke horo ihe omume akuko ihe mere eme iji mezuo Okwu amuma Ya, O na-eme ya n'uzo nke na-eru n'nti nke igwe mmadu kacha ukwu o kwere mee.

Ma mgbe emechara ogbugba-ndu ahụ ya na ya, o ga-eji aghugho ruo oru: n'ih na o ga-aputa, ma buru onye siri ike site n'aka obere ndi mmadu. O ga-abata n'udo obuna n'ebe ndi kasi baa uba nke ogbe ahụ; o ga-emekwa ihe nna ya ha emebeghi, ma o bu nna nna ya ha emebeghi; o ga-ekesa n'etiti ha ihe nkwa, na ihe a tooro, na aku na uba: ee, o ga-echeputa atumatu ya imegide ebe ndi e wusiri ike, obuna ruo otu oge. Daniel 11:23, 24.

Uriah Smith ji ikwubi ihe o huru banyere njiko aka di n'etiti Rome na ndi Maccabee nke amaokwu nke iri abuo na ato site n'ikwu okwu banyere ndi mmadu nta ahụ nke amaokwu ahụ.

“N'oge a ndi Rom bu obere mba, ha wee malite iji aghugho, ma o bu n'uzo aghugho ruo oru, di ka okwu ahụ putara. Sitekwa n'ebe a ka ha siri bilie n'iri elu na-adigide adigide ma di ngwa ruo n'ogo nke ike ahụ ha mechara nweta mgbe e mesiri.

“[Amaokwu nke iri abuo na anọ e hotara].”

“Uzo a na-emekari nke mba di iche iche si, tupu ubochi Rom, abanye n'ogbe bara uru na n'ala bara uba, bu site n'agha na mmeri. Ugbu a Rom ga-eme ihe nna ha ma o bu nna nna ha emebeghi; ya bu, inata ihe onwunwe ndi a site n'uzo udo. Omenala a, nke a na-anubeghi tupu ahụ, ka e mere ugbu a, nke ndi eze ji ahapu alaeze ha nye ndi Rom dika ihe nketa. Rom si n'uzo a banye n'inwe nnukwu ogbe di iche iche.”

“Ma ndi si otu a bjaruo n'okpuru ochichi Rom ritere uru di ukwu site na ya. E ji obioma na nwayo mesoo ha. O di ka e kesara ha ihe e ji alu ogo na ihe e kwatara n'agha. E chebere ha puo n'aka ndi iro ha, ha wee zuru ike n'udo na n'inọ na nchekwa n'okpuru nchedo nke ike Rom.

“N'akuko ikpezu nke amaokwu a, Bishop Newton na-enye echiche nke ikputa atumatu amuma site n'ebe ewusiri ike, kama imegide ha. Nke a ka ndi Rom mere site n'ebe ewusiri ike siri ike nke obodo ha nwere ugwu asaa. ‘Obuna ruo otu oge;’ n'enweghi mgbagha o bu oge amuma, afo 360. Site n'abee ka a ga-amalite igu afo ndi a? Ikekwe site n'ih omume e wetara

n'ihu n'amaokwu na-esonụ.” Uriah Smith, Daniel and the Revelation, 272, 273.

Smith gara n'ihu ma kowaa agha Actium nke mere n'afọ 31 Tupu Kraist dị ka mmalite nke afọ nari atọ na iri isii ahụ. Mgbe o kwuchara amaokwu nke iri abụọ na ise, Smith kwuputara ihe ndị a.

“Site n'amaokwu nke 23 na nke 24, a na-ebute anyị ruo n'akụkụ a nke nkwekọrịta dị n'etiti ndị Juu na ndị Rom, n'afọ 161 T.K., ruo n'oge Rom nwetara ọchịchị zuru ụwa ọnụ. Amaokwu dị ugbo a n'ihu anyị na-eme ka a hụ ọgụ agha siri ike megide eze nke ndịda, bụ Ijipt, na mmegharị nke agha a ma ama n'etiti ndị agha ukwu ma dị ike. Ò nwere ihe ndị dị otu a mere n'akụkọ ihe mere eme nke Rom n'ihe dị ka oge a? — Ee, ha mere. Agha ahụ bụ agha dị n'etiti Ijipt na Rom; agha ọgụ ahụkwara bụ agha Actium. Ka anyị lee nkenke anya n'ọnọdụ ndị butere esemokwu a.”

“[Marc] Antony, Augustus Caesar, na Lepidus hiwere triumvirate nke n'uru iyi ibo ọbọ ọnwu Julius Caesar. Antony a ghorọ nwanne di Augustus site n'ihu nwanne ya nwanyị, Octavia. E zigara Antony n'Ijipt n'ihe gbasara ọrụ ọchịchị, ma ọ dabara buru onye aghugho na amara Cleopatra, eze nwanyị Ijipt ruru aru, jidere. Ogo ọchịchọ o mutara n'ebe ọ nọ siri ike nke ukwu, nke na n'ikpeazu ọ kwadoro odimma ndi Ijipt, juru nwunye ya, Octavia, iji mee Cleopatra obi uto, nyee nke a ọgbè n'ogbè iji mejuo anyaukwu ya, mee emume mmeri na Alexandria kama ime ya na Rome, ma n'uzo ndi ozo kwa kpasuo ndi Rom iwe nke ukwu, nke mere na Augustus enweghi ihe isi ike idu ha ka ha jiri obi ha dum banye n'agha megide onye iro a nke ala nna ha. Agha a, n'elu anya, bu megide Ijipt na Cleopatra; ma n'eziokwu ọ bu megide Antony, onye ugbo a guzoro n'isi ihe gbasara ọchichị Ijipt. Ma ezi ihe kpatara esemokwu ha bu, ka Prideaux kwuru, na ọ dighi nke ọ bula n'ime ha puru inwe afọ ojuju naani na okara nke alaeze ukwu Rom; n'ihu na ebe a chupuru Lepidus n'ime triumvirate, okwu ahụ dizi n'etiti ha abuo, ma ebe onye ọ bula kpebisiri ike inweta ya niile, ha tubara nzo agha maka inweta ya.” Uriah Smith, Daniel and the Revelation, 273.

N'uzo amuma, agha Actium na-akowa iwu Uka dika ubochi izu ike, n'ihu na ọ nochiri anya mmeri nke atọ n'ime ihe mgbochi ala atọ ahụ nke guzobere “ochichị zuru ụwa ọnụ” nke Rom ndi ogo mmuo, dika Smith si kowaa ya. Dika o mere na Rom ndi ogo mmuo, ọ bu mgbe e wepuru ihe mgbochi nke atọ nke Rom ndi popu n'obodo Rom ka “ochichị zuru ụwa ọnụ” nke Rom ndi popu malitere na 538. Ndi ama abuo ahụ na-ekwu banyere iwu Uka dika ubochi izu ike n'ebe na n'oge Rom nke oge a meriri ma alaeze nke isii ma nke asaa nke amuma Baijul, ma, site n'ime nke a, merie ihe mgbochi nke atọ ya; si otu a guzobe “ochichị zuru ụwa ọnụ” ruo onwa iri anọ na abuo nke ihe nnochianya.

E nyekwara ya ọnụ nke na-ekwu okwu ukwu na nkwulu; e nyekwara ya ike inogide onwa iri anọ na abuo. Mkpughe 13:5.

Rom Megide Ijipt

Mmetuta amuma nke agha Ogostos nke Rom luru megide Ijipt na Kliopetra sitere n'imughari isi nke Mak Antony, ma n'ihu mkpa amuma, mmetutakwara amuma ndi ahụ aghaghị inochite anya mmetutakwara amuma ndi a na-anochite anya n'iwu ubochi Sode.

N’Agha Actium, Rome meriri Ijipt, bú ike nke mejuputara njikọ dị n’etiti nwoke nnupuisi na nwanyị na-adighị nsọ. Njikọ Antony na Cleopatra bú ngwakọta chọọchị na ọchịchị. N’Agha Actium, Rome nke Augustine meriri ike a nọchiri anya ya site n’igwakọta chọọchị na ọchịchị n’uzọ na-adighị nsọ.

Onyonyo nke Anụ-Ọhia ahụ

Cleopatra nọchiri anya chọọchị emeruru emeru nke jikọtara onwe ya na Antony, ihe nnochianya nke Rom. Cleopatra bú onye na-achị n’elu mmekọrịta ha, dika Uriah Smith gosiputara mgbe o kwuru na Antony “dara buru onye ihe omenka na amara Cleopatra, eze nwanị Ijipt nke omume ruru aru, meriri.” Njikọ chọọchị na ọchịchị nke Antony na Cleopatra nọchiri anya ya kowara Cleopatra dika ike ahụ nke na-achị n’ime mmekọrịta ahụ; ya mere, ngwakọta chọọchị na ọchịchị nke mmekọrịta ha nọchiri anya ya dabara na nkowa nke onyinyo anụ ọhia ahụ—nke bú ngwakọta chọọchị na ọchịchị ebe nwanị ahụ na-achikwa mmekọrịta ahụ. Actium bú ụdị nke iwu Sọnde ahụ nke na-abia n’oge na-adighị anya.

Ọgostọs na-anochi anya ike ndi popu na-emeri United States n’iwu Sọnde na-abia n’oge na-adighi anya. Mak Ọntonị bú mpi Republican nke anụ ọhia nke uwa, ebe Kliopatra bú mpi Protestant. Ọntonị na Kliopatra na-ezukota onu ma kwuo okwu dika dragon n’iwu Sọnde na-abia n’oge na-adighi anya. Ma Kliopatra ma Ọntonị bú akara nke ike dragon, ma mgbe ha jikọtara onwe ha kpankpam n’iwu Sọnde—ha na-ekwu okwu dika dragon.

Draegons

Ma Gris na Ijipt n’amuma nọchiri anya ike dragon, Antoni kwa nọchiri anya ike dragon. Ijipt bú ndida di na Daniel iri na otu, Gris bukwa odida anyanwu. Ptolemy Mbụ wegbara Ijipt mgbe alaeze Alexander kewara n’akuku anọ. Ptolemy Mbụ wee buru eze amuma mbu nke ndida, Cleopatra burukwa onye ọchichị Ptolemaic ikpeazu n’Ijipt. A muru Ptolemy na Masedonia, ebe a muru Alexander Ukwu.

Masedon di na ugwu Gris, ma kwuo na mmalite nna nna ha sitere n’aka ndi dike akuko ifo Gris. Obodo-ala Gris ndi di na ndida lere ndi Masedonia anya dika ndi ka na-agbaso agwa ndi mba ozo karja ndi Helenist nke ndida Gris. Ndi Masedonia no n’okpuru ọchichị eze, ebe obodo-ala (poleis) ndi Gris nke ndida, dika Athens, Sparta, Thebes, Corinth, na ndi ozo, di na ndida na etiti Gris nakwa n’agwaetiti Aegean. Poleis ndi a na-enwekari ọchichị onye kwuo uche ya, ọchichị ndi ole na ole, ma o bu ọchichị ngwakota, ebe Masedon bu ọchichị eze etiti jikotara onu nke nwere usoro eze siri ike (ndi Argead). N’agbanyeghi nke a, ha niile bu ndi Helenist, ma mgbe Rom batara n’akuko ihe mere eme, ha kporo ndi Helenist ndi Gris. Cleopatra bu onye ọchichị Ptolemaic ikpeazu, nke nọchiri anya agburu Gris nke alaeze ugwu nke sitere n’ogbe Masedon, ma o bu ugwu Gris.

Eze nke Ndida

Kliopatra bu onye ọchichị ikpeazu nke alaeze Ptolemaic nke malitere site n’aka Ptolemy Mbụ mgbe alaeze Alexander kewara n’akuku anọ. N’agha Actium, alaeze Ptolemaic ahụ, bu eze nke

ndịda n'ezikwuu ya, rutere na njedebe ya. Eze nke ndịda sochirinụ ga-abụ Ijpt nke mmụọ, nke France na-ekweghị na Chineke n'ochiri anya ya n'oge akụkọ banyere Mgbanwe French.

Ozu ha ndị ha nwurụ anwụ ga-edina n'uzọ nke nnukwu obodo ahụ, nke n'uzọ ime mmụọ a na-akpọ Sodom na Ijpt, ebe kwa a kpogidere Onyenwe anyị n'obe. Mkpughe 11:8.

Ijpt nke anụ ahụ bụ eze nke ndịda n'ezie dika o si metuta nkewa nke alaeze Aleksandà, ma Ijpt nke mmụọ ka a na-anochi anya di ka eze nke ndịda site n'agwà amuma nke Ijpt, o bughị n'ebe ntuziaka nkiti di.

Ndịda na Ođida Anyanwụ

Cleopatra, ebe o bụ onye ochichi Ptolemaic ikpeazu nke alaeze ahụ, n'amuma bụ ike okpukpu abuo nke Gris (odida anyanwu) na Ijpt (ndida), ebe; nke sochirinụ, ma burukwa eze ime mmuọ nke ndida, ga-abu France, kwa ike okpukpu abuo nke e gosiri na Mkpughe iri na otu dika Ijpt na Sodom. Aruruala mmekohu nke Sodom kwekorọ na aruruala mmekohu nke Cleopatra nke odida anyanwu, ma Cleopatra nke ndida kwekorọ n'ekweghi na Chineke nke Ijpt. Odidi okpukpu abuo nke eze ikpeazu nkiti nke ndida kwekorọ na eze mbu ime mmuọ nke ndida.

Agha nke Actium bu njiko ruru aru nke dragon Antony nke Rom na dragon Cleopatra nke ndida na odida anyanwu. Antony na Cleopatra na-anochi anya uka na ochichi, ya mere mmeri Augustus nke Rom meriri na Actium na-anochi anya mmeri nke Rom ji merie njiko ruru aru nke ugboro abuo nke na-egosi onyinyo nke anu ohia ahụ. Afọ nari atọ na iri isii ka e mesiri, n'ime mmezu nke Daniel 11:24, Constantine kewara Rom n'owuwa anyanwu na odida anyanwu, hapu nwanyi nke Rom n'odida anyanwu ma kwaga nwoke nke Rom n'owuwa anyanwu. Mmeri nke ndida na odida anyanwu gosiputara nkewa nke owuwa anyanwu na odida anyanwu mgbe "oge" nke afọ nari atọ na iri isii gasiri, n'agha Actium. N'otu nzute gara aga, e nyere Antony Rom nke owuwa anyanwu, e nyere Augustus nke odida anyanwu, ya mere Actium jikotara owuwa anyanwu na odida anyanwu onu, ma naani maka "oge."

31 BC na 330

Jizos na-eji mmalite akowa njedebe mgbe niile; ya mere, mmeri e meriri na Actium n'afọ 31 T.K. na-anochi anya nkewa alaeze ukwu ahụ ibu owuwa anyanwu na odida anyanwu n'afọ 330. Actium nke afọ 31 T.K. bu alfa nke omega n'ime afọ 360 ndi kwusiri n'afọ 330. Ma afọ 31 T.K. ma afọ 330 na-anochi anya iwu ubochi Sode nke na-abia n'oge na-adighi anya, dika e gosiri ya n'amaokwu nke iri na isii na nke iri anọ na otu nke Daniel iri na otu.

Ihe Nochianya Ozọ

Antony nke Rom, nke jikotara onwe ya na Cleopatra nke ndida na nke odida anyanwu, na-anochite anya njiko akuku atọ n'ime njiko akuku abuo ha nke onyinyo nke anu ohia ahụ. Obe ahụ kwa na-ejikota onwe ya na iwu ubochi Sode, ya mere kwa na Actium na 330. N'obe ahụ, a na-anochite anya njiko akuku abuo nke uka na ochichi site n'aka ndi Juu (uka emeruru emeru) nke jikotara onwe ha na Rom (ochichi) igbu Kraist. Onye nke atọ n'ime njiko ahụ n'obe ahụ bu Barabbas, Kraist ugha, onye aha ya putara "nwa nke nna." N'uzo ihe nochianya, Barabbas bu onye amuma

ugh a mgbe e jiri ya tonyere Kraist dika onye amuma eziokwu. Rom bu Antony, Cleopatra nke ndida na nke odida anyanwu nochikwara anya ndi Juu na Barabbas.

Obe ahụ nakwa kwekorọ na Ilaija n'elu Ugwu Kamel, ebe nhorọ ahụ di n'ihe gbasara onye bu ezi amuma ma o bu onye bu amuma ugha. Amuma ugha ahụ n'oge ahụ bu akara abuo, nke mejuputara ndi amuma Beal na ndi nchujà nke ogige nsọ ahụ. Beal bu chi nwoke, ndi nchujà nke ogige nsọ ahụ nochiri anya Ashtarot, bu chi nwanyi. Ndi Juu no n'obe ahụ bu Ashtarot, chi nwanyi ahụ, ma Barabas, onye adigboroja nke Nwoke nke Iru Uju, bu chi nwoke ahụ, Beal.

Cleopatra bu ma ezeanyi nke ndida ma ezeanyi nke odida anyanwu. Antony bu onyinyo Rom, burukwa akuku nke ochichi ato ahụ a nuru iyi iji boq obò maka igbu Julius. Onwu Julius site n'onya iri abuo na ato nochiri anya onya onwu ahụ nke ochichi ndi popu nwetara na 1798, n'imezu amaokwu nke iri anọ nke Daniel iri na otu. Augustine n'Actium nochiri anya ogwugwo nke onya onwu ahụ. A na-agwo onya ahụ mgbe Antony na Cleopatra nwuru. Antony na Cleopatra nochiri anya onyinyo nke anu ohia ahụ di na United States nke bu otu ihe amuma nwere akuku ato, nke mejuputara anu ohia nke uwa na mpi ya abuo. Antony bu otu akuku, Cleopatra na-anochi anya akuku abuo ndi ozọ. Ma o bu Rom nke Antony, ma o bu Egypt na Gris nke Cleopatra, ha na-anwuko onu n'iwu Uka nke Sonde mgbe alaeze nke isii nke amuma Akwukwo Nso gwusiri. N'amuma, Cleopatra n'ihe metutara Antony bu ngwakota nke aghugho uka na aghugho ochichi, ebe aghugho uka na-eduhie ma na-achikwa aghugho ochichi.

Onwu nke Abuo nke E Jiri Ihe Nlereanya Gosiputa

N'okwa amuma ozọ, mmekorita Cleopatra na Julius Caesar na Marc Antony na-anochi anya ugoro abuo nke aghugho uka nke Cleopatra no n'ime mmekorita ya na aghugho ochichi nke Alaeze Ukwu Rom. Julius hapuru ya na 1798 n'onwu ihe nnochianya mbu ya, n'ime mmezu nke amaokwu iri anọ nke Daniel iri na otu; ma emesia o na-abia na njedebe ya ebe o nweghi onye ga-enyere ya aka, na Actium, n'ime mmezu nke amaokwu iri anọ na ise nke Daniel iri na otu. Amaokwu iri anọ bu alfa nke onya ya mbu na-egbu egbu nke a ga-agwo, ma omega nke amaokwu iri anọ na ise bu ebe o na-anata onwu ya nke abuo na nke ikpeazu.

Dika o dikwa n'ihe gbasara ike Rom anọ ndi ahụ di n'amaokwu iri na isii ruo iri abuo na abuo, Cleopatra dika ihe nnochianya nke Akwukwo Nso nwere ihe kariri otu ihe o putara, dabere n'usoro okwu ya. Julius hapuru ya n'afọ 1798 mgbe e wepuru nkwado eze, mgbe ahụ a na-agwo onya ya na-egbu egbu n'iwu ubochi Sonde, ma ndi eze iri nke Mkpughe iri na asaa n'ikpeazu ji oku bibie ya, mgbe o zutere onwu ya nke abuo na nke ikpeazu.

Kleopatra bu ihe nnochianya nke agwa abuo a na-anochi anya site n'ekweghi na Chineke nke Ijipt Fero, na nka ihe omuma okpukpe nke Gris. Agwa ya abuo ahụ na-anochi anya nka ochichi nke Ijipt na nka uka nke Gris. A na-anochi anya nka ihe omuma okpukpe Gris site n'aka chi nwanyi Gris, Athena, onye e debere di ka aruru aru n'ulo nsọ ya, nke a na-akpo Parthenon. Athena bu ihe nnochianya nke amamihe, ma di ka nwanyi, o na-anochi anya okpukpe nke agumakwukwo mmadu, n'iche ya na agumakwukwo nke Chukwu.

Mpi abụọ nke United States bụ Republicanism na Protestantism, ndị e gosipụtara n'ụdị ha na France site n'Ijpt na Sodom. Ijpt bụ amamihe ọchịchị, Sodom bụkwa amamihe ụka; ya mere, Republicanism na-adakọ na Ijpt, Protestantism na-adakọkwa na Sodom. Republicanism bụ Ijpt, Protestantism bụkwa Sodom na Gris. Akara nke agumakwukwọ mmadụ bụ chi nwanyị Gris a na-akpọ Athena, onye ụlọ nsọ ya bụ Parthenon, nke nwere ibe ya nke oge a n'ụlọ nsọ Parthenon dị na Nashville, Tennessee. Akara nke ụka ruru arụ nke na-ekikọ onwe ya na mpi Republican n'ime United States n'oge iwu Sode ka e ji Cleopatra, Ashtaroth, Salome na Sodom nọchite anya ya.

Cleopatra na-egosi ekweghị na Chineke nke Fero na okpukpe ndị Gris. Okpukpe nke na-eso nkà ihe omuma nke ekweghị na Chineke bụ ofufe agumakwukwọ ndị Gris. Jizos na-akọwa njedebe site ná mmalite mgbe niile, ma osisi ahụ dị n'ogige ahụ e machibidoro iri mkpuru ya bụ osisi nke omuma ezi ihe na ihe ojoo, nke na-anochi anya okpukpe nke nkà ihe omuma ndị Gris nke Sister White kpọrọ, “agumakwukwọ dị elu.” Nke a na-akowaputa ma na-eme ka okpukpe amamihe ndị Gris nke Cleopatra pụta ihè dika ihe ruru arụ na ihe adigboroja nke ezi agumakwukwọ n'ime nnukwu ogo dị n'etiti Kraịst na Setan.

A na-akpọ Nashville, Tennessee “Athens nke ndịda,” Cleopatra bụkwa eze nwanyị ikpeazu n'ezikwu nke ndịda. Eze nwanyị ikpeazu nke ndịda ahụ bụ ihe nnochianya nke eze ime mmuo na-esote ma burukwa nke mbu nke ndịda, nke mezuru n'aka France na-ekweghị na Chineke. France na-ekweghị na Chineke bụ ihe nnochianya nke United States, ebe na Nashville, Tennessee, “Athens nke ndịda,” a na-anochi anya ụlọ nsọ Parthenon nke chi nwanyị Athena n'uzo ihe nnochianya. Ụlọ nsọ ahụ dị na 2500 West End na Nashville. Onuogu iri abuo na ise na-anochi anya onu uzo mechiri emechi nke ilu ato nke Matiu iri abuo na ise. Cleopatra, dika eze nwanyị nke “ndida” na “odida anyanwu” abuo ahụ, na-abia na “njedebe” ya n'Athens nke ndida.

N'itule ihe ndi a banyere Actium, Cleopatra, Augustus na Antony, anyi alaghachikwuru amaokwu nke iri abuo na ano ruo amaokwu nke iri ato nke Daniel iri na otu. Ikekwe, akuku kasi edoghi anya nke akuku Akwukwo Nso a bu mgbe ha na-ekwu okwu ugha n'otu tebul.

Obi kwa nke ndi eze a abuo ga-adikwa n'ime ime ihe ojoo, ha ga-ekwukwa okwu ugha n'otu tebul; ma o gaghị aga nke oma: n'ih na ogwugwu ahụ ka ga-adi n'oge e kpebiri. Daniel 11:27.

Oge e kenyere n'amaokwu a bu 330, njedebe nke “oge” ahụ e kwuru n'amaokwu nke iri abuo na ano. Oge e kenyere ahụ na-anochi anya iwu Sode nye United States, o na-anochikwa anya mmechi nke oge nleghari mmadu anya maka uwa. Tupu iwu Sode ahụ abia, ndi eze abuo ahụ, ndi obi ha di ime ihe ojoo, ga-agwarita ibe ha okwu ugha n'otu tebul. Tupu iwu Sode nke amaokwu nke iri na isii na nke iri ano na otu nke Daniel iri na otu, ndi eze abuo ga-ekwu okwu ugha n'otu tebul, ma ugha ha anaghi aga nke oma. Onye bu ndi eze abuo ahụ na-agwarita ibe ha okwu ugha? Tupu anyi aza echiche ahụ, aga m echetara anyi ufodu ihe nnochianya nke anyi lebara anya na mbu n'usoro isiokwu a.

Ndi ochichi Rom ano ahụ na-anochi anya udi di iche iche nke akara amuma, dabere n'onodu e ji tulee ha. O bu ezie na ha bu ndi ochichi Rom, dika akara, ha n'ezie na-anochi anya akuko ihe mere eme amuma nke Juda oge ochie ka ha si n'ibu n'okpuru ochichi Seleucid banye n'okpuru ochichi ndi Rom.

Pompey bụ ọchịagha, ndị ọchịchị Rom atọ sochirinukwa bụ ndị Caesar niile. Julius, n'ihe gbasara Augustus, nọchiri anya njikọ ugboro atọ abụọ site n'òtù triumvirate abụọ ahụ, nke mbụ bụ nke na-abughị nke e kwadoro n'usoro ọchịchị, nke nke abụọ bụ nke e kwadoro n'usoro ọchịchị. Ndi ọchịchị anọ ahụ niile nọchiri anya iwu ụbọchị Sọnde n'ọnọdụ ụfọdụ. Pompey meriri ala ahụ di ebube, Julius, onye a na-anọchi anya ya site n'onyanya mma iri abụọ na atọ e jiri maa ya, bụ mmụọ ozi mbụ, n'ihina na ọ bụ Caesar mbụ, ọ na-anọchikwa anya mmụọ ozi nke atọ, nke bụ Tiberias. Tiberias n'oge obe, nke bụ iwu ụbọchị Sọnde, ka a na-anọchikwa anya site na iri abụọ na atọ, n'ihina na iri abụọ na atọ na-anọchi anya ime-ka-otu; obe ahukwa bụ akukọ di oke mkpa n'orụ Kraịst n'ijikọta Chi Ya na mmadụ anyị. Ya mere, Julius na Tiberias bụ ozi mbụ na nke atọ, ndi iri abụọ na atọ na-anọchi anya ha.

Julius abughị onye ihunanya ahụ a na-akọkarị ya di ka ya n'akukọ Hollywood; ọ bụ nwoke na-enweghị obi ebere, onye ike na-achikwa obi ya. Taibiriọs di njọ karịa Julius, n'ihina na a na-ekwu ọbuna ajọ omume ya n'amaokwu ahụ, n'ihina na mkpuruwedemede ikpezụ nke mkpuruwedemede Hibru bụ iri abụọ na abụọ, ebe mkpuruwedemede mbụ bụ otu. Alfa di nta karịa omega, a choputara ajọ omume Taibiriọs n'amaokwu nke iri abụọ na abụọ, nke bụ mkpuruwedemede ikpezụ nke mkpuruwedemede Hibru; n'etiti ndi ajọ mmadụ abụọ ahụ ndi Julius na Taibiriọs nọchiri anya ha ka Ọgostọs nọ. Ọgostọs na-anọchi anya elu kacha elu nke ebube nke ike na ugwu Rom. Di ka ihe megidere ozi mbụ na nke atọ, mkpuruwedemede nke iri na atọ na-anọchi anya ya, nke bụ akara nke nnupu isi. Ọgostọs mere ka alaeze ya sie ike site n'imeri nnupu isi nke Antony na Cleopatra, nnupu isi a kacha mara amara n'akukọ ihe mere eme Rom.

Ọgostọs bụ ike Rom nke meriri ihe mgbochi nke atọ, ma n'ime ime otu ahụ ọ nọchiri anya iwu ụbọchị Ụka, nakwa ike Rom nke na-achị n'oge onwa iri anọ na abụọ ihe nnochianya nke nnupuisi nke Mkpughe isi nke iri na atọ. Mgbe a dobere ya n'ihu iwu ụbọchị Ụka, Pọmpi bụ ma 1798 ma 1989, nke mere ka Pọmpi buru ihe nnochianya nke Antiochus Magnus na-emecha Agha Siria nke anọ site n'afọ 219 ruo 217 BC, n'ime mmezu nke amaokwu nke iri nke isi nke iri na otu. Julius Siza mgbe ahụ kwekorọ na amaokwu nke iri na otu na nke iri na abụọ, na agha nke okè-ala, ya bụ, agha Rafia n'afọ 217 BC. N'ebe ahụ Julius bukwa Antiochus Magnus, ma Ọgostọs Siza bukwa Antiochus Magnus n'agha Panium nke amaokwu nke iri na ise. Mgbe ahụ n'amaokwu nke iri na isii Taibiriọs bụ iwu ụbọchị Ụka, ma ọ bughị Antiochus Magnus, n'ihina na n'ebe ahụ ọ bụ Pọmpi; n'ihina na Jisọs na-egosiputa njedebe mgbe niile site na mmalite. Amaokwu ahụ na-akara njedebe nke Alaeze Seleucid, nke na-anọchi anya njedebe nke United States di ka alaeze nke isii nke amuma Akwukwọ Nso.

E nwere mmegharị ndi ọzọ a ga-eme n'ime ndi ọchịchị Rom anọ ahụ, ma ahiri ahụ na-anọchi anya akukọ zoro ezo nke amaokwu nke iri anọ. Ahiri Makkabi nke amaokwu nke iri abụọ na atọ na-egosikwa akukọ zoro ezo nke amaokwu nke iri anọ. Mgbe ahụ, n'amaokwu nke iri abụọ na anọ, a na-anọchi anya akukọ banyere Rom Alaeze Ukwu nke ndi ọgọ mmụọ site n'oge—afọ narị atọ na iri isii. Ahiri akukọ ihe mere eme nke Rom a na-anọchi anya site n'amaokwu nke iri abụọ na anọ ruo n'amaokwu nke iri atọ bukwa ihe atụ nke akukọ zoro ezo nke amaokwu nke iri anọ. Ọ na-ejedebe n'amaokwu nke iri atọ na otu mgbe isiokwu ahụ gbanwere site na Rom nke ndi ọgọ mmụọ gaa na Rom nke papal. Rom nke ndi ọgọ mmụọ ka nọ n'amaokwu ahụ, ma n'ebe ahụ a

naghị anọchi ya anya dika alaeze nke anọ nke amuma Akwukwo Nso, kama dika ike ndoro ndoro ochichi nke tinyere papacy n'ocheeze n'afọ 538. N'afọ 538 papacy nyere iwu ubochi Sode, ya mere amaokwu nke iri ato na otu na-adako na amaokwu nke iri na isii na nke iri anọ na otu. Amaokwu nke iri abuo na anọ webatara agha Aktium na akuko ihe mere eme metutara ahiri ahụ.

Amaokwu nke iri abuo na anọ na-akowaputa oge Rom ndi ogo mmuo malitere ichi n'oke zuru ezu ruo afọ nari ato na iri isii; ma mgbe ahụ, n'amaokwu nke iri ato na otu, Rom nke popu malitere ichi n'oke zuru ezu ruo afọ otu puku nari abuo na iri isii. Mbido na njedebe nke ahiri ahụ na-ebu akara ngosi nke Kraist, Alfa na Omega. N'amaokwu ndi ahụ anyi nwere akuko ihe mere eme nke Marc Antony, Cleopatra, na Augustus Caesar. N'amaokwu nke iri na isii, Rom ndi ogo mmuo meriri Alaeze Ukwu Seleucid n'afọ 65 T.O.K., ma mesia merie Juda n'afọ 63 T.O.K. Ihe mgbochi nke ato nke Actium n'afọ 31 T.O.K. kporo njedebe nke alaeze Ijpt, dika e si mee ka ihe mgbochi mbu nke ndi Seleucid n'afọ 65 T.O.K. buru udi atu ya. Otu ugboro ozo, anyi na-ahu akara ngosi nke Onye Mbu na Onye Ikpezu. Afọ 65 T.O.K. bu nke mbu n'ihe mgbochi ato ahụ, ma o nochiri anya mmeri e meriri eze nke ugwu; afọ 31 T.O.K. nochiri anya nke ato n'ihe mgbochi ato ahụ, ma o nochiri anya mmeri e meriri eze nke ndida. Juda, dika ihe mgbochi di n'etiti n'ihe mgbochi ato ahụ, no n'agha obodo n'ime mgbidi Jerusalem mgbe Pompey bjarutere n'afọ 63 T.O.K. Ihe mgbochi nke abuo bu akara nke nnupuisi.

N'afọ 538, e chupuru ihe mgbochi nke ato nye Rom nke ndi popu n'Obodo Rom. Ihe mgbochi ahụ bu ndi Goth, ma n'ebe ahụ ka alaeze nke ise nke amuma Bible malitere; kpomkwem n'ebe alaeze nke anọ kwusiri. Ma dika alaeze nke anọ malitere n'ihe mgbochi ya nke ato, e meriri alaeze Egypt, dika e gosiputawori ya n'onnyinyo n'ihe mgbochi mbu nke alaeze Seleucid. Nke a na-egosi na amà amuma ahụ a huru n'amaokwu nke iri abuo na anọ ruo n'amaokwu nke iri ato, na-anochi anya ahiri nke kwesikwara ka e chota n'akuko ihe mere eme zoro ezo nke amaokwu nke iri anọ. N'ihhi nke a, o di mkpa itule mmekorita amuma di iche iche nke Marc Antony, Cleopatra, Julius Caesar, Pompey na Augustus Caesar na-anochi anya ya.

Ya mere okè kasị doo anya ntakiri nke nkebi amaokwu nke iri abuo na anọ ruo iri ato, mgbe ha na-ekwu okwu ugha n'otu tebul?

Obi ndi eze abuo a ga-adikwa n'iche ime ihe ojoo, ha ga-ekwu okwu ugha n'otu tebul; ma o gaghi aga nke oma: n'ihhi na njedebe ahụ ka ga-adi n'oge a kara aka. Daniel 11:27.

Uriah Smith kwara ndi eze abuo ahụ di ka Marc Antony na Augustus Caesar.

“Amaokwu nke iri abuo na asaa e hotara”

“Antony na Caesar bubu ndi no n'ogbugba-ndu. Ma n'okpuru uwe enyi, ha abuo no na-agusi agu ike ma na-akpa nkata maka ochichi zuru uwa onu. Nkwuputa ha nke nsopuru nye ibe ha, na nke obubuenyi ha nwere n'ebe ibe ha no, bu okwu ndi ihu abuo kwuru. Ha kwuru ugha n'otu tebul. Octavia, nwunye Antony na nwanne nwanyi Caesar, kwuputara nye ndi Rom n'oge Antony gbara ya alukwaghim, na o kwenyere ilu ya naani n'olileanya na nke a ga-abu nkwa nke idi n'otu n'etiti Caesar na Antony. Ma ndumodu ahụ emeghi nke oma. Mgbawa ahụ bjara; ma n'ogu ahụ sochirinụ, Caesar putara n'ihu doro anya dika onye meriri kpamkpam.”
Uriah Smith, Daniel and the Revelation, 276.

Mgbe Octavia kowara na alimdi na nwunye ya na Antony bu di ka nkwa nke idi n'otu, o gosiputara njiko alimdi na nwunye ahụ nke e buru ụzọ kowaa n'udi amuma n'isi nke iri na otu site n'alimdi na nwunye nke oge Hellenistic nke Berenice na eze Seleucid, Antiochus II Theos, gburugburu afọ 252 T.K. Berenice bu ada Ptolemy II Philadelphus. Octavia na Berenice na-anochi anya alimdi na nwunye ndoro ndoro ochichi, ma o bu n'amuma, nkwekorita. Amaokwu nke ise ruo nke iri na-akowa akuko ihe mere eme nke alimdi na nwunye ndoro ndoro ochichi di n'etiti alaeze ndida na alaeze ugwu, ma mgbe Marc Antony na Octavian, onye e mechara mara di ka Augustus Caesar, haziri alimdi na nwunye ahụ, ha kewakwara alaeze ahụ n'owuwa anyanwu na odida anyanwu.

Nkwekorita Brundisium (40 BC) bu nkwekorita e ji mkparita uka nweta n'etiti Marc Antony na Octavian (onye mechara buru Augustus) iji dozie esemokwu di n'ime Triumvirate nke Abuọ mgbe agha obodo foro nke nta ka o daa. O gunyere ikewa okèala ndi Rom (Antony n'owuwa anyanwu, Octavian n'odida anyanwu), e wee jiri alimdi na nwunye Antony luru Octavia (nwanne nwanyi Octavian) kwado ya. N'afọ 39 BC oge mbu nke afọ ise e debere maka Triumvirate ahụ gwasiri; Antony jiri ugbo mmiri kariji 300 kwoo gaa Italy, ma e juru ha ibata n'ala na Brundisium na mbu, ya mere n'ikpeazu ha kwasiri na Tarentum. Octavian zutere ya ebe ahụ mgbe ogbugbo ogologo oge gasiri nke enweghi njikere nke agha Antony iluso agha Octavian ogo, na nke agha Octavian kwa iluso agha Antony ogo kpatara. Octavia ruru oru di mkpa n'ikpasu udo, na-eme ka Antony kwado Octavian megide Sextus Pompey. Ha meghariri Triumvirate ahụ maka afọ ise ozo (ruo 32 BC), Antony na-enye Octavian ugbo mmiri 120 n'onodu nkwa e kwere ya maka ndi agha (ndi Octavian mechara jide ma ghara inye).

N'afọ 32 T.K., e nwere nkewapu doro anya n'etiti ndi mmegide abuo ahụ. Mmekorita ha emebiwo site n'oru mgbasaa-ozu ndoro ndoro ochichi, nlebara anya Antony n'Owuwa Anyanwu (ya na Cleopatra), na nkwasị ike Octavian nwetara n'Odida Anyanwu. Octavian juru atumatu mkparita uka Antony nyere n'oge e mesiri tupu Actium.

N'alimdi na nwunye ndoro ndoro ochichi di n'etiti eze ugwu (Antiochus) na eze ndida (Ptolemy), o bu eze ndida nyere nwanyi a na-alu; ma n'alimdi na nwunye ndoro ndoro ochichi nke Antony (owuwa anyanwu) na Octavian (odida anyanwu), o bu odida anyanwu nyere nwanyi a na-alu. Alimdi na nwunye ndoro ndoro ochichi abuo ahụ dara ada, ma onye nyere ada ahụ ma o bu nwanne nwanyi ahụ mechara buru onye meriri ike ahụ nke mebiri ogbugba ndu ahụ.

Àmà nke Ndi Atọ

N'ogwugwu nke Alaeze Seleucid, e nwere nkwekorita nke atọ ebe a kporo okwu ugha n'otu tebul. Nke a mere n'onodu Agha Siria nke Ise (202–195 BC), mgbe Antiochus III Magnus jiri adighi ike nke Alaeze Ptolemaic mee ihe mgbe onwu Ptolemy IV Philopator gasiri n'afọ 204 BC. Ptolemy V Epiphanes (Ptolemy V) rigoro n'ocheeze dika nwata (ihe di ka afọ 5–6), nke hapuru Ijipt n'okpuru ndi nlekota ma mee ka o buru nke ogbaaghara ime, nnupuisi umu amaala, na iyi egwu ndi si n'èzi di mfe imeri.

Antiochus Magnus ebubatalaa ma jide otutu akuku nke okèala ndi Ptolemy n'ime Coele-Syria, Palestine, na Asia Minor mgbe mmeri di ka Agha Panium (200 T.K.). Kama imeri Ijipt kpankpan

(nke ga-etinye ihe ize ndụ nke ntinye aka Rome, ebe Rome na-agbasi ya mbọ ike ka ọ ghara ịbanye n'ebe ụfọdụ), ọ gbasoro nkwekọrịta alụmndi na nwunye nke ndorọ ndorọ ọchịchị dị ka onye "nchebe." N'afọ 197/195 T.K., dị ka akụkụ nke nkwekọrịta udo nke kwusiri agha ahụ, Antiochus Magnus kwere nwa ya nwanyị na-eto eto, Cleopatra I Syra (a na-akpọkwa ya Cleopatra Syra), nkwa alụmndi na nwunye, ma mesia lụọ ya nye nwa okorobia Ptolemy V (alụmndi na nwunye ahụ mere n'afọ 193 T.K. na Raphia; Ptolemy dị afọ 16, Cleopatra dị afọ 10).

E gosiputara nke a dị ka omume mmesapụ aka: Antiochus tinyere onwe ya n'ọdụ dị ka onye mmekọ na "onye nchebe" nke eze nwata ahụ, na-ehekwa udo ebe ọ na-edebe uru ndị o ritere n'Eshia. Alụmndi na nwunye ahụ nyere ya mmetụta na-abughị nke kpomkwem n'elu Ijipt site n'aka nwa ya nwanyị (o nwere olileanya na ọ ga-anogide na-eguzosi ike n'ihe nye mgborogwu Seleucid ya ma ruo ọrụ dika olu na-akwado Siria n'ulo eze Ptolemaic). Atumatu aghugho ahụ laghachiri ya azụ, n'ihị na Cleopatra kwadoro di ya na Ijipt, ọ bughị nna ya, si otú a na-emebi njide ogologo oge Antiochus chorọ inwe. Nke a na-adakọ n'ihe oyiya ya na Nkwekọrịta Brundisium (40 BC) ma nwee njikọ n'uzọ dị iche iche na ihe omume Rom.

Dika Antony luru Octavia (nwanne nwanyị Octavian) iji kekota ike ndi iro ibe ha mgbe agha foro nke nta ka ọ pụta, Antiochus jiri alụmndi na nwunye nwa ya nwanyị na Ptolemy V mee ka udo nwa oge na nkewa okèala buru nke e guzobere n'uzọ iwu kwadoro (ndi Seleucid jigidere mmeri ha n'ugwu, Ptolemy jigidere Ijipt n'ebe ndida).

Antiochus ruru ọrụ dika onye nlekota n'ezi omume n'elu eze-nwata ahụ bu Ptolemy V (site n'uzọ njikọ ezinulo), n'uzọ yiri ka Octavian (na Triumvirate ahụ) siri tinye onwe ha n'etiti oghere nke ike ma ọ bu ọgụ asompi. N'onodu abuo ahụ, onye "ka ike" (Antiochus/Octavian) chorọ inweta uru njide n'elu onye ogbo ya na-adighi ike site n'obara na mmekorita ezinulo. Ndokwa abuo ahụ wetara idi n'udo nwa oge, ma "ha emeghi nke oma" n'ogologo oge n'ihị enweghi ntukwasị obi nke di n'okpuru ya—Cleopatra kwadoro Ijipt (si otu a mebie atumatu Antiochus), ebe ilekwasi anya Antony n'ebe owuwa anyanwu (Cleopatra VII) dugara n'igbasa njikọ ya na Octavian.

Obere oge Ptolemy V no n'okpuru ndi nlekota dika eze na-erubeghi afọ kwekorọ na enweghi nkwasị ike sochirinụ onwu Julius Caesar (nke butere imeputa ndi Triumvirate na ọgụ mgba ike). Alụmndi na nwunye Berenice na Antiochus kporo akara mmalite akuko Alaeze Ukwu Seleucid n'ime Daniel isi nke iri na otu, ma alụmndi na nwunye nwaanyị Antiochus Magnus na eze nwata nke Egypt kporo akara njedebe nke Alaeze Ukwu Seleucid. Njedebe alụmndi na nwunye Marc Antony na Octavia kporo akara njedebe nke alaeze Ptolemaic. Njedebe nke Juda dika ndi ogbugba ndu Chineke mere na obe, ma alaeze Judia ahụ malitere site n'aka ndi Maccabees na nkwekọrịta ha na Rom. A na-anochi anya ahiri amuma ndi a niile n'ime akuko Daniel isi nke iri na otu, ha niile na-adakokwa na akuko nzuzo nke amaokwu iri anọ. Malite n'amaokwu nke ise anyi nwere nkwekọrịta Berenice, nke na-eduga na Antiochus Onye Ukwu na nkwekọrịta nke nwa ya nwanyị Cleopatra Syra, nke na-eme n'akuko ndi Maccabees nke amaokwu iri abuo na ato. Ndi Maccabees ghorọ akuko nke ahiri ahụ n'ihị nnupuisi ha megide Antiochus Epiphanes, otu n'ime ndi ikpeazu nke usoro eze Seleucid.

Antiochus Epiphanes bụ Antiochus ahụ nke nọ n'Ijpt n'afọ 168 T.K. nso Aleksandria n'oge Agha Siria nke Isii. Antiochus Epiphanes wakporo Ijpt ma ọ fọrọ nke nta ka o jide Aleksandria. Ndị ọchịchị Ptolemy rịọrọ Rom ka o nyere ha aka. Rom zitere Popillius Laenas (ya na naanị obere ndị so ya—ọ dighị ndị agha) ka o bunye iwu ikpeazụ sitere n'aka Senate; Antiochus aghaghị ipụ ozugbo n'Ijpt na Saipros, ma ọ bughị ya, o chee agha sitere n'aka Rom ihu. Mgbe Antiochus natara akwụkwọ ozi ahụ ma rịọ ka e nye ya oge iji kpọturu ndị ndumọdụ ya, Popillius—onye e kọwara dị ka onye siri ike na onye na-enye iwu n'ike—were mkpara ije ya see okirikiri n'aja gburugburu ụkwụ eze ahụ. O wee kwuputa, "Tupu i si n'ime okirikiri ahụ pụta, nye m azịza m ga-eburu n'ihu Senate."

Ihe ihe ọ pụtara doro anya; Antiochus apughị isi n'ime okirikiri ahụ puo ma ọ buru na o kweghi n'ihe Rome chorọ—igafe ya n'enweghi nkwekorita ga-aputa agha. N'ibu onye ijuanya turu ma e wedakwara ya n'ala n'ihere, Antiochus kpogidere mkpirikpi oge, ma emesja kweta irube isi, wepuru ndi agha ya n'Ijpt, wee laghachi na Siria. Omume a siri ike nke ndoro ndoro ochichi (nke aha Rome na-eto eto banyere ike ya kwadoro) manyere ilaghachi azu ahụ n'enweghi ogu, na-egosi ochichi Rome na-aputa ihè n'akuku owuwa anyanwu nke Oké Osimiri Mediterenian. A na-akpokari ya di ka otu n'ime ebe okwu ahụ bu "idoro akara n'aja" si malite (n'agbanyeghi na n'ezikwu o bu okirikiri).

Antiochos Epifanes ghokwara nghota ndi Protestant banyere ike ahụ nke na-ebuli onwe ya elu, daa, ma mee ka ohu ahụ guzosie ike n'amaokwu nke iri na anọ nke Daniel iri na otu.

Ma n'oge ndi ahụ ka otutu ga-ebili imegide eze nke ndida: ndi ohi nke ndi gi kwa ga-ebuli onwe ha elu ime ka ohu ahụ guzosie ike; ma ha ga-ada. Daniel 11:14.

Antiochus IV Epifanes chiru n'afọ 175–164 BC, burukwa eze nke asato n'ime ndi eze Seleucid iri na ato. O gbalisiri ike itinye omenala Helenistik n'oru ma mee ka alaeze ya diri n'otu n'okpuru omume okpukpe ndi Gris. O zuru Ulo Nso ahụ n'afọ 169 BC, machibidoro omume ndi Juu iwu (ugwu, idebe ubochi izu ike, imu Torah), ma manye aja e ji achu chi ndi ogo mmuo. N'onwa Disemba afọ 167 BC, o guzobere ebe ichuaja ndi ogo mmuo (nke Zeus) n'elu ebe ichuaja aja nsure-oku nke ndi Juu n'ime Ulo Nso ahụ, ma chuo ezi aja, tinyere omume ndi ozo na-emeru nso. Nsoru a bu ntu ikpeazu nke kpatara ndidi ndi Juu na-edebe iwu ikwusi, ndi huru ya dika mmebi kasinu megide idi nso nke Ulo Nso ahụ na iwu Chineke. Nke a kpalitere nguzogide ozugbo mgbe Matataias (onye nchuaja si na Modein) juru iwu nke otu onyeisi Seleucid ka o churo chi ndi ogo mmuo aja ma gbuo otu onye Juu dapuru n'ezi okwukwe na onyeisi ahụ, mesia soro umu ya ndi ikom (ndi ga-abu ndi Makkabi n'odinihu) gbaga n'ugwu. Nke a munyere agha ndi agha nta na-alu n'uzo aghughu na nnupuisi site n'afọ 167–160 BC nke ebumnuche ya bu iweghachi ofufe ndi Juu, nke dugara n'idozighari na n'inyedokwa Ulo Nso ahụ ozo (Hanukkah) n'afọ 164 BC n'okpuru Judas Makkabius.

Ná mmalite na ná njedebe nke Alaeze Seleucid, e nwere nkwekorita di mkpa nke alimdi na nwunye ndoro ndoro ochichi nochiri anya ya, nke nwere akuku nke nkewa, ma nke owuwa anyanwu na odida anyanwu, ma o bu nke ugwu na ndida. Ka Alaeze Seleucid no na-ada mbà, Antiochus Epiphanes ghoru akara nke ike Rom na-ebili elu, burukwa ihe Maccabees ji iwe ha

lekwasị anya. Ka oge na-aga n'akụkọ ihe mere eme, ọ ghorọ adigboroja nke akara amụma ahụ nke na-eguzobe ọhụụ ahụ. Ike ahụ dị n'amaokwu nke iri abụọ na abụọ nke isi nke iri na otu ka agbajiri mgbe agbajiri Onye-isi nke ọgbugba ndụ ahụ.

A ga-ejikwa ogwe aka nke iju mmiri kpochapụ ha n'ihu ya, a ga-agbajikwa ha; ee, nakwa onye-isi nke ọgbugba-ndụ ahụ. Daniel 11:22.

Ọchịchị Antiochus Epiphanes kwusiri n'afọ 164 Tupu Kraịst, ihe fọrọ nke nta ka ọ buru afọ nari abụọ tupu Kraịst, e "gbajiri" "onye-isi nke ọgbugba ndụ" n'elu obe. Ihe anyị choro iriba ama ebe a bu na Alaeze Seleucid bidoro ma kwusikwa site n'alumdi na nwunye nkwekorita ndoro ndoro ọchịchị, ebe aghugho di n'etiti akuku abuo ahụ bu ihe e debere n'akuko ihe mere eme. N'oge ọchịchị Antiochus Epiphanes, nnupuisi ndi Maccabee malitere, nke bu ihe atụ nke Mgbanwe America. N'akuko ihe mere eme nke ndi Maccabee, ogu ha iji tufuo ike ndi Seleucid gunyere nkwekorita di mkpa ha na Rom mere. Amaokwu ahụ nke na-akowa nkwekorita ahụ kpomkwem na-akowakwa Rom di ka onye na-eme aghugho, ma o bu na-ekwu okwu ugha n'ulo tebul nkwekorita ahụ.

Ma mgbe emechara ọgbugba-ndụ ahụ na ya, ọ ga-eji aghugho na-arụ ọrụ: n'ihu na ọ ga-ebili, ma buru onye siri ike site n'aka ndi mmadu ole na ole. Daniel 11:23.

Ahiri amuma o bua nke na-ebute oge ogwugwu na amaokwu iri anọ nwere ọgbugba ndụ e mebiri emebi. Uriah Smith, mgbe o na-akowa okwu di na amaokwu iri ato, "ndi ahụ na-ahapu ọgbugba ndụ nsọ," dekorọ ihe ndi a:

"'Iwe megide ọgbugba ndụ;' ya bu, Akwukwo Nso di nsọ, akwukwo nke ọgbugba ndụ. E mezuru mgbanwe nke udi a na Rome. Ndi Heruli, ndi Goth, na ndi Vandals, ndi meriri Rome, nabatara okwukwe Arian, wee buru ndi iro nke Chochi Katolik. O bu karisa iji kpochapu ozizi ugha a ka Justinian nyere iwu ka poopu buru isi nke chochi na onye na-edozi ndi juru okwukwe. N'oge na-adighi anya, a malitere ile Bible anya di ka akwukwo di ize ndu nke ndi nkiti ekwesighi igu, kama ajuju niile a na-arurita uka banyere ha ka a ga-ebunye n'ihu poopu. N'uzo di otu a ka e si kpokwasị Okwu Chineke ihere. Ma ndi eze ukwu Rome, nke nkewa owuwa anyanwu ya ka na-adigide, nwere amamihe banyere, ma o bu soro na nzuzo na Chochi Rome, nke hapuru ọgbugba ndu ahụ ma guzobe nnukwu ndapu n'ezi okwukwe, maka ebumnuche nke imegide 'ozizi ugha.' A kpolitere nwoke nke mmehie n'ocheeze ya nke mpako site n'emeru ndi Goth Arian, ndi n'oge ahụ ka jidere Rome, n'afọ A.D.538." Uriah Smith, Daniel and the Revelation, 281.

Amaokwu nke ise nke Daniel isi nke iri na otu na-akowaputa akara akuko ihe mere eme ebe eze nke ndida nyere nwunye a luru n'usoro diploma dika akara nke ọgbugba ndu nke eze nke uguwu mechara mebie. Mmeghachi omume nke eze nke ndida bu ihe nnochianya nke mmeghachi omume nke eze ime mmuo nke ndida nke Napoleon megide eze ndida nke papal nke uguwu n'afọ 1798. Ogbugba ndu ahụ e mebiri nke amaokwu nke ise ruo nke itoolu bu ihe nnochianya nke ọgbugba ndu Tolentino nke Napoleon mebiri, nke bukwa ihe nnochianya nke nkwaputa Putin na NATO mebiri ọgbugba ndu. Mmeghachi omume nke Napoleon bu ihe nnochianya nke mmeghachi omume Putin megide Ukraine n'afọ 2014. Mmeghachi omume nke Antiochus Magnus nke

amaokwu nke iri, nke kwusiri Agha Syria nke anọ, kwekoro na Napoleon n'afọ 1798, ma kwekookwa na Putin n'afọ 2014. Mgbe agha Panium nke amaokwu nke iri na ise gasiri n'afọ 200 BC, Antiochus haziri alumi na nwunye diploma n'ebumnuche zoro ezo nke iweta Ijipt n'okpuru iwu ya n'enweghi iji ndi agha ya banye n'ala ahụ. E nyefere ocheeze Antiochus Magnus n'aka nwa ya nwoke, onye e gburu, nke wetara nwa nwoke nke nta Antiochus Magnus, bu Antiochus Epiphanes, n'ocheeze. Omume ya n'itinye omenala na okpukpe Gris n'oru butere nnupuisi ndi Maccabee, nke dugara n'ogbugba ndu aghugho ya na Rome n'amaokwu nke iri abuo na ato. Amaokwu nke iri abuo na anọ na-ewebata Rome nke ndi ogo mmuo ma kowaputa tebul ugha nke Antony na Augustus. N'amaokwu nke iri ato, Rome nke ndi ogo mmuo na-abanye n'uka na choochi papal n'ime mkparita uka, ndi a kowara dika ndi mebiri ogbugba ndu nsọ ahụ.

Amaokwu nke iri abuo na anọ ruo iri ato bu amà nke Rom ndi ogo mmuo, ma amaokwu nke iri ato na otu ruo iri anọ na-enye amà nke Rom ndi popu. Ahiri o bula nke Daniel isi nke iri na otu, amaokwu nke mbu gaa n'ihu ruo amaokwu nke iri anọ, na-anochi anya ahiri amuma nke a na-etinye n'oru n'akuko ihe mere eme zoro ezo nke amaokwu nke iri anọ. Ahiri nke alaeze Seleucid, ahiri nke alaeze Ptolemaic, ahiri nke alaeze Judia nke ndi Maccabee, ahiri nke Rom ndi ogo mmuo, na ahiri nke Rom ndi popu, ha niile na-akowa akuko ihe mere eme site n'afọ 1989 ruo n'iwu ubochi Sonda. Nke o bula n'ime ahiri ndi ahụ na-egosi nkwekoria e mebiri emebi dika otu isi ihe di mkpa nke akuko ihe mere eme ahụ.

O bu Rom ka na-edobe ohuu Daniel iri na otu, ma a koro ma nkwekoria aghugho amuma nke Rom ndi ogo mmuo na nke Rom papal ihe ndi na-aga n'ihu n'usoro, nakwa di ka ihe ndi mere tupu Rom achwa n'oke n'oge amuma nke o bula nke ha, nke puru iche ma di iche. Ike abuo ahụ abuo gosiri mmalite nke oge amuma nke idi elu ochichi ha dika nke malitere mgbe e meriri ihe mgbochi nke ato ha. Tupu iwu Sunday nke na-abia ngwa ngwa na United States, a ga-enwe nkwekoria aghugho n'etiti ike abuo. Ugboro anọ ka ike abuo ahụ burula ndi eze nke ndida na nke ugwu: otu ugboro n'etiti ala ebube Juda na Rom, otu ugboro n'etiti akuko abuo nke triumvirate Rom, na otu ugboro n'etiti Rom ndi ogo mmuo na Rom papal. N'ihe banyere nkwekoria aghugho abuo ahụ gbasara Rom, o ghoro nkwekoria n'etiti otu okara nke alaeze Rom, ma o bu Antony nke owuwa anyanwu, Augustus nke odida anyanwu, ma o bu Rom ndi ogo mmuo nke owuwa anyanwu na Rom papal nke odida anyanwu. Nkwekoria aghugho anọ n'etiti ndi eze nke ugwu na ndida, abuo n'etiti ndi eze nke owuwa anyanwu na odida anyanwu, na otu n'etiti eze ugwu nke ga-abia n'oge na-adighi anya na ala ebube.

Nke a na-emechi ngosiputa mbu anyi banyere akwukwo Daniel. Usoro Panium na-anochi anya mmechi nke usoro banyere akwukwo Daniel, nke bu mmalite nke akuko ihe mere eme zoro ezo nke amaokwu nke iri anọ, nke anyi ga-anogide na-atule n'isiokwu na-esonu.