

# Igitabo cya Daniyeli – Umubare wa Cumi na Gatatu

*Ibanga ry’Iminsi y’Iherezo*

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Daniyeli igice cya kabiri kigereranya marayika wa kabiri wo mu Byahishuwe cumi na bine. Bityo kigereranya ikigeragezo cya kabiri muri bitatu, bigaragazwa nk’ikigeragezo cyerekeye indyo, gikurikirwa n’ikigeragezo cy’iyerekwa, kandi kigasozwa n’ikigeragezo cya litimusi. Ibyo bigeragezo uko ari bitatu, na byo kandi bikaba ari ibimenyetso by’inzira by’ubuhanuzi, biboneka mu butumwa bwa marayika wa mbere bwo mu Byahishuwe cumi na bine. Nk’uko bimeze kuri marayika wa mbere wo mu Byahishuwe cumi na bine, Daniyeli igice cya mbere na cyo gifite buri kimwe muri ibyo bigeragezo bitatu.

Ikigeragezo cya kabiri, cyangwa ubutumwa bw’umumarayika wa kabiri, gitangira ku iherezo ry’ikigeragezo cya mbere. Igice cya kabiri gikurikirana igice cya mbere. Umusozo w’ikigeragezo cya kabiri utangiza ikigeragezo cya gatatu gikurikirana nta cyuho. Igihe cyagereranywaga n’ikigeragezo cya kabiri cyashushanywaga n’imyaka mirongo irindwi y’ubunyage bwa Daniyeli, yatangiranye no kuneshwa kwa Yehoyakimu igasozwa n’itegeko rya Kuro. Uko iherezo ry’iyo myaka mirongo irindwi ryegerezaga, Daniyeli yamenye binyuze mu Ijambo ry’ubuhanuzi ry’Imana ko iherezo ryari hafi kugera.

Mu mwaka wa mbere wa Dariyo mwene Ahasuwero, wo mu rubyaro rw’Abamedi, wagizwe umwami utegeka ubwami bw’Abakaludaya; mu mwaka wa mbere w’ingoma ye, jyewe Daniyeli nasobanukiwe mu bitabo umubare w’imyaka, ijambo ry’Uwiteka ryavuze kuri Yereimiya umuhanuzi, yuko yari kuzasohoreza Yerusalemu imyaka mirongo irindwi y’ubutayuzi bwayo. Daniyeli 9:1, 2.

Daniyeli ahagarariye ubwoko bw’Imana bwo mu minsi y’imperuka bumenya ubusobanuro bw’ikigereranyo cy’imyaka mirongo irindwi y’ubunyage, kandi uko kumenya kuba habura igihe gito ngo iyo myaka mirongo irindwi y’ikigereranyo irangire. Ubwoko bw’Imana busobanukiwe neza ubunyage bw’imyaka mirongo irindwi, ariko icyo Daniyeli ahagarariye ni ugusobanukirwa ko iyo myaka mirongo irindwi igereranya igihe cy’ubuhanuzi gitangirira ku wa 11 Nzeri 2001 kikageza ku itegeko ryo ku Cyumweru. Kuri Daniyeli, iyo myaka yarangiriye ku itegeko rya Kuro, ari ryo mu minsi y’imperuka rigereranya itegeko ryo ku Cyumweru muri Leta Zunze Ubumwe za Amerika.

Mbere gato y’itegeko ryo ku Cyumweru, ubwoko bw’Imana bukururirwa gusobanukirwa k’ubuhanuzi kugereranywa n’imyaka mirongo irindwi y’ikigereranyo. Iyo myaka y’ikigereranyo yatangiranye na Yehoyakimu, ushushanya ku wa 11 Nzeri 2001, ubwo, hamwe no kuza kwa Isilamu yo mu Byago bya gatatu, marayika ukomeye wo mu Ibyahishuwe 18 yamanutse maze atangaza kugwa kwa Babuloni. Kugwa kwa Babuloni gushushanya ubutumwa bwa marayika wa

kabiri, kandi ku wa 11 Nzeri 2001, igihe cya kabiri cy'igeragezwa cyatangiyeye ku bariye igitabo gihishwe cyari mu kuboko kwa marayika. icyo gihe, gishushanywa n'iyoye myaka mirongo irindwi y'ikigereranyo, gikomeza kugeza ku itegeko ryo ku Cyumweru.

Ubwo iherezo rwegereje, nk'uko byashushanyijwe kuri Daniyeli mu mwaka wa mbere wa Dariyo, ubwoko bw'Imana bukangurirwa ikigeragezo cy'ishusho ya ya nyamaswa. Mbere bari barasobanukiye na bimwe mu kuri bifatanye isano n'ikigeragezo cy'ishusho ya ya nyamaswa, ariko umugabane w'ibyo baza gusobanukirwa mbere gato y'iherezo ry'igihe cy'ubuhanuzi cy'umumarayika wa kabiri, wari warahishwe mu mwijima. Nk'uko Daniyeli yize Ijambo ry'ubuhanuzi ry'Imana, hanyuma akamenya ubusobanuro bw'imyaka mirongo irindwi, yayobowe kujya mu isengesho, nk'uko yari yarayobowe kujya mu isengesho igihe yamenyaga iterabwoba ry'urupfu cyangwa ubuzima rya Nebukadinezari ryerekeye ishusho-nzozzi ye. Muri Daniyeli igice cya cyenda, nk'uko byari bimeze no muri Daniyeli igice cya kabiri, igihe Daniyeli yasengaga, yakiriye umucyo w'ubuhanuzi.

Ni ukuri, nkiri kuvuga nkiri mu isengesho, wa mugabo Gaburiyeli, uwo nari nabonye mu iyerekwa mu itangiriro, aza anyihutira aguruka cyane, ankoraho igihe cy'ituro rya nimugoroba. Arambwira, avugana nanjye, ati: "Yewe Daniyeli, ubu nje kukugezaho ubwenge no kugusobanurira." Daniyeli 9:21, 22.

"Ubuhanga no gusobanukirwa" Daniyeli yahawe ubwo yasengaga bihujye n'isengesho rye ryo mu gice cya kabiri.

Nuko Daniyeli ajya iwe, amenyesha icyo kibazo Hananiya, Mishayeli na Azariya, bagenzi be, kugira ngo basabe imbabazi Imana yo mu ijuru ku bw'iri banga; kugira ngo Daniyeli na bagenzi be batarimbukana n'abasigaye b'abanyabwenge b'i Babuloni. Nuko iryo banga rihishurirwa Daniyeli mu iyerekwa rya nijoro. Maze Daniyeli ahimbaza Imana yo mu ijuru. Daniyeli 2:17-19.

Umurongo ku wundi, amasengesho abiri ya Daniyeli ni isengesho rimwe. Yombi atangwa mu mateka ashushanywa ikigeragezo kigaragara cy'umumarayika wa kabiri, kibaho hagati ya tariki ya 11 Nzeri 2001 n'itegeko ryo ku Cyumweru rigiye kuza vuba. Mu gihe hari iterabwoba ry'urupfu ryari ryegereje rya Nebukadinezari, kandi afite ubumenyi bw'ubuhanuzi bw'imyaka mirongo irindwi ya Yeremiya n'indahiro y'inshuro ndwi ya Mose, Daniyeli asenga isengesho rya Abalewi makumyabiri na gatandatu, ari na ko asaba ko Imana yamuhishurira ibanga rya nyuma ry'ubuhanuzi bwa Bibiliya. Iryo banga ni ryo Yohana avugaga ko ari Ibyahishuwe bya Yesu Kristo.

Mu gice cya cyenda, Daniyeli ari aho ubwami bubiri buhinduriranira. Babuloni yari imaze kugwa mu maboko y'Abamedi n'Abaperesi, kuko ari umwaka wa mbere wa Dariyo; bityo bikaba bishyira ubwoko bw'Imana mu minsi y'imperuka aho guhindurirana kuri, nk'uko kwaranzwe mu rugendo rwa marayika wa mbere no mu rugendo rwa marayika wa gatatu.

Umutwe wa Philadelifiya w'Abamilerite wahindukiye ujya i Lawodikiya mu mwaka wa 1856, kandi umutwe wa Lawodikiya wa Future for America uhindukira ujya mu mutwe wa Philadelifiya ku mpera z'iminsi itatu n'igice yo kuba bapfuye mu muhanda wo mu Byahishuwe igice cya cumi na kimwe. Ikigeragezo batsinzwe mu mutwe wa Philadelifiya w'Abamilerite kuva mu wa 1856

kugeza mu wa 1863, cyari gifitanye isano n'inyigisho y'“ibihe birindwi.”

Ikigeragezo ku gikorwa cy'Abalawodikiya cya Future for America kiri ku ngombwa yo kumenya ko bari mu mimerere yo gutatanywa, hanyuma bakinjira mu isengesho n'ubunararibonye byo muri Abalewi makumyabiri na gatandatu. Daniyeli yari mu gihe cy'inzibacyuho hagati y'ubwami bwa Babuloni n'ubw'Abamedi n'Abaperesi, kandi mbere gato y'iherezo ry'igihe cy'imyaka mirongo irindwi kirangwa n'itegeko rya Kuro. Iyo myaka mirongo irindwi ni yo rwego rw'invugiro rw'isengesho rya Daniyeli, kandi iyo myaka mirongo irindwi igereranya “inshuro ndwi” za Mose. Amasengesho yombi ya Daniyeli ahura n'igihe cy'inzibacyuho kirangwa n'“inshuro ndwi” mu gikorwa cya marayika wa mbere, ndetse no mu gikorwa cya marayika wa gatatu.

“Ibanga” rihishurirwa Daniyeli ni ihishurirwa ry'ishusho ya Nebukadinezari. “Ibanga” ry'ishusho ya Nebukadinezari mu minsi y'imperuka ni uko ihagarariye ubwami umunani, si bune. Mu nyandiko zabanje ziri mu cyiciro kivuga ngo, “Uw'umunani ni uwo muri barindwi”, uku kuri kwamaze gutangwa. Muri iryo banga harimo ihishurirwa ry'igihe cyo kwimuka ubwo uw'umunani aza, akaba ari uwo muri barindwi. “Ibanga” ry'ishusho ya Nebukadinezari ni uguhamya ukuzuka k'ihembe rya Porotesitanti nyakuri n'ihembe rya Repubulikaniyisimu. Izo nzuka zombi zigaragaza ko buri hembe ari uw'umunani, ariko rikaba ari iryo muri barindwi; kandi kwimuka kuva ku wa gatandatu kujya ku w'umunani kw'amahembe yombi kuba mu rwego rw'ubuhanuzi bw'ikigeragezo gifitanye isano n'“ibihe birindwi” bya Mose. Uko kwimuka kuba nk'uko bigaragazwa na Daniyeli, mbere gato y'itegeko rya Kuro, rihagarariye itegeko ryo ku Cyumweru muri Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika. Hanyuma ku itegeko ryo ku Cyumweru, mu ngendo zihuta, igikomere cyica cy'ubupapa kirakira, ubwo ubupapa buba umutwe wa munani ukomoka kuri ya ndwi, kuko na bwo bunyura mu kwimuka k'ubuhanuzi, nk'uko bigaragazwa n'ishusho ya Nebukadinezari yo muri Daniyeli igice cya kabiri.

Ni cyo cyatumye Daniyeli ajya kwa Ariyoki, uwo umwami yari yarategetse kurimbura abanyabwenge b'i Babuloni; aramubwira ati: Ntukarimbure abanyabwenge b'i Babuloni; unjyane imbere y'umwami, nanjye ndamumenyesha uko iyo nzozi zisobanurwa. Nuko Ariyoki ahita yinjiza Daniyeli imbere y'umwami byihuse, aramubwira ati: Nabonye umuntu mu bajanyweho iminyago b'Abayuda, ushobora kumenyesha umwami uko izo nzozi zisobanurwa. Umwami aramusubiza, abwira Daniyeli, witwaga Beluteshazari, ati: Mbese ushoboye kumenyesha inzozi nabonye, ukansobanurira n'icyo zisobanura? Daniyeli 2:24–26.

Igihe Daniyeli amaze guhabwa iryo banga, amazina ye yombi ni ho avugwa, bigaragaza ko ahagarariye ubwoko bw'isezerano, bo mu minsi y'imperuka bamaze kwinjira mu rugendo rw'Abafiladelifiya rw'ab'ibihumbi ijana na mirongo ine na bine. Agaragaza imico y'umugaragu w'Imana asaba ko hatagira umuntu wicwa bitewe n'uko bananiwe gusobanukirwa “iryo banga.” Imico ye ihabanye n'ya Ariyoki, umugaragu wa Nebukadinezari ushaka kwihesha icyubahiro imbere y'umwami kubera ko yabonye Daniyeli. Hanyuma Daniyeli agaragaza itandukaniro riri hagati y'iyerekana nyakuri ry'ubuhanuzi n'irya banyabwenge b'i Babuloni, igihe asubiza ikibazo cya Nebukadinezari akoresheje ikindi kibazo; kandi hanyuma, bitandukanye na Ariyoki, ntiyifashisha gusobanukirwa kwe “iryo banga” kugira ngo yiyamamishe, ahubwo ahimbaza Imana yo mu ijuru.

Daniyeli asubiriza imbere y'umwami, aravuga ati: Ibanga umwami yabajije ntiryahishurirwa umwami n'abanyabwenge, n'abamenyi b'inyenyeri, n'abarozi, n'abapfumu; ariko hariho Imana yo mu ijuru ihishura amabanga, kandi imenyeshya umwami Nebukadinezari ibizaba mu minsi y'imperuka. Inzozo zawe, n'ibyo wabonye mu mutwe wawe uri ku buriri bwawe, ni ibi. Daniyeli 2:27, 28.

Daniyeli atangira ibyo atanga kuri iyo “banga” ayigaragaza nk’“ibanga” risobanura ibizabaho mu minsi y'imperuka. Ibanga ry'amateka ahishwe y'inkuba ndwi rigaragaza ibizabaho mu minsi y'imperuka. Igishushanyo cya Nebukadinezari ni kimwe mu bigize ibanga ry'iminsi y'imperuka rihishurwa mbere gato y'uko igihe cy'igeragezwa gifungwa. Rihishurwa mbere gato y'uko igihe cy'igeragezwa gifungwa, mu gihe cy'inzibacyuho ubwo amahembe yombi y'inyamaswa yo mu isi ahinduka uwa munani ukomoka kuri ba ndwi, nk'uko byagaragajwe na Daniyeli mu mwaka wa mbere wa Dariyo.

Naho wowe, yewe mwami, ku buriri bwawe ibitekerezo byaje mu mutima wawe byerekeye ibizabaho hanyuma y'ibi; kandi uhishura amabanga yakumenyeshye ibizabaho. Ariko jyewe, iri banga sinarihishuriwe ku bw'ubwenge mbafiteho kurusha undi muntu uwo ari we wese uriho, ahubwo ryahishuriwe kugira ngo ibisobanuro byaryo bimenyekanishwe ku mwami, kandi ngo umenye ibyo umutima wawe wibwiraga. Daniyeli 2:29, 30.

Daniyeli ashimangira ukuri n'umuhamya wa kabiri ko inzozo za Nebukadinezari zerekeye iminsi y'imperuka, ubwo avugaga ati: “uhishura amabanga akumenyeshya ibizaba,” “mu bihe bizakurikiraho.” Hanyuma Daniyeli agaragaza ko iryo banga atari we yarihawe ku bwe, cyangwa ngo ni uko yari afite ubwenge buruta ubw'undi muntu uwo ari we wese, ahubwo ko iryo “banga” ryahawe Nebukadinezari “ku bw'abazamenyekanisha ubusobanuro bwaryo.” Iryo “banga” ryatangiye abari kuzageza “ubusobanuro” bw'izo nzozo ku mwami wa Babuloni wo mu buryo bw'umwuka mu minsi y'imperuka. Iryo banga ryatangiye by'umwihariko abantu ibihumbi ijana na mirongo ine na bine, kuko iryo “banga” ari iry'abari mu minsi y'imperuka batangaza ugwa kwa nyuma kwa Babuloni. Hanyuma Daniyeli ahishura inzozo z'ishusho zari zarahishwe mu mwijima, kandi ari zo zateye ikigeragezo cy'ubugingo cyangwa urupfu.

Wowe, mwami, wararebye, maze ubona igishushanyo kinini. icyo gishushanyo kinini, cyarabagiranaga cyane, cyari gihagaze imbere yawe; kandi ishusho yacyo yari iteye ubwoba. Umutwe w'icyo gishushanyo wari uw'izahabu nziza, igituza n'amaboko yacyo bikaba ari ifeza, inda n'ibibero byacyo bikaba umuringa, amaguru yacyo akaba icyuma, ibirenge byacyo bikaba igice ari icyuma, ikindi gice ari ibumba. Wakomeje kureba kugeza ubwo ibuye ryaciwe ritakozwe n'amaboko, rikubita icyo gishushanyo ku birenge byacyo byari iby'icyuma n'ibumba, ribimenaguramo ibice. Ni bwo icyuma, ibumba, umuringa, ifeza n'izahabu byamenaguriwe rimwe, bihinduka nk'umurama wo ku mbuga zo guhura zo mu ci; umuyaga urabijyana, ku buryo hatabonetse aho byari biri. Nuko ibuye ryakubise icyo gishushanyo rihinduka umusozi munini, wuzura isi yose. Iyi ni yo nzozo; kandi tuzabwira umwami ibisobanuro byazo. Daniyeli 2:31–36.

Inzozo za Nebukadinezari zagaragaje ubwami buvugwa mu buhanuzi bwa Bibiliya uhereye mu gihe cye kugeza ku minsi y'imperuka, ubwo abantu ibihumbi ijana na mirongo ine na bine,

bashushanyijwe na Daniyeli igihe yishyiraga imbere ya Nebukadinezari, kandi n'ibuye ryaciwe ridakozwe n'amaboko, rizasenya ubwami bwo ku isi bushushanyijwe muri cya gishushanyo, ari na cyo kizahinduka umusozi ukuzura isi yose. Izo nzozi zari zivuga iby'iminsi y'imperuka, ku ngingo y'inzibacyuho y'ubuhanuzi igihe abantu ibihumbi ijana na mirongo ine na bine bazahishurirwa ibanga rya nyuma ry'ubuhanuzi.

Nk'uko ari ibendera riranga ihembe nyakuri ry'Abaporotesitanti, ni ko noneho bajyana ubutumwa bw'umumalayika wa gatatu bakabugeza ku isi iri gupfa. Ubwo butumwa burabyimba bukaba ijwi riranga igihe itegeko ry'icyumweru ritangajwe muri Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika, igihe ikimenyetso cy'inyamaswa gishyirwa mu bikorwa ku gahato. Mbere y'icyo cyemezo, abagereranywa na Daniyeli mu minsi y'imperuka bagomba guhangishwa ikigeragezo cy'igishushanyo cy'inyamaswa. icyo kigeragezo ni ikigeragezo kigaragara, kandi gisaba ko abagereranywa na Daniyeli babona ibikorwa bituma icyemezo cy'itegeko ry'icyumweru gishyirwaho. Bagererezwa kumenya niba barahisemo uburyo bw'Imana bubafasha kubona ikigeragezo cy'igishushanyo gihishe mu mwijima. Ikigeragezo cyabo gikubiyemo kwicisha bugufi ku giti cyabo no kwatura ibyaha. Gikubiyemo kwemera ko Daniyeli yahawe gusobanukirwa mu nzozi no mu iyerekwa, kuko nibanga kumva ijwi rya Daniyeli rirangurura mu butayu, biba bimeze nk'abariho mu minsi ya Kristo banze ubutumwa bwa Yohana Umubatiza.

Mushiki wacu White aratumenyesha ko ibitabo bya Daniyeli n'Ibyahishuwe byuzuzanya, kandi ijamba "byuzuzanya" akoresha risobanura kugeza ku butungane bwuzuye. Mu mpera za Nyakanga, 2023, Intare yo mu muryango wa Yuda yatangiye gukuraho ibimenyetso by'Ibyahishuwe bya Yesu Kristo nk'uko yari yarasezeranye ko azabikora mbere gato y'uko igihe cy'igeragezwa kirangira. Mu kubikora, yagaragaje ukuri kwa Bibiliya kwari kwarasobanuwe neza mbere, ariko ubu kukaba kwagombaga gusobanurwa mu rwego rw'iminsi y'imperuka.

Kimwe muri ibyo kuri ni abahamya babiri bo mu Ibyahishuwe igice cya cumi na kimwe. Ikindi ni amateka ari yo asohozwa ryuzuye rwose ry'"inkuba ndwi" zo mu Ibyahishuwe igice cya cumi. Yashyize ahagaragara ukuri gukomoka mu mirongo yera y'ivugurura kuvuga ku gucika intege ko ku ya 18 Nyakanga 2020. Yakoresheje ibimenyetso bine biri muri buri murongo wera w'ivugurura, byerekana amateka yo guhabwa imbaraga k'ubutumwa bwa mbere kugeza ku rubanza, mu buryo butigeze bumenyekana mbere. Daniyeli igice cya kabiri izana byinshi muri ibi bitekerezo ku butungane bwabyo bwuzuye, nubwo uku kuri kwimbitse guhishwe mu mwijima ku banze kurya uburyo bw'imikorere bugaragazwa nka Alufa na Omega.

Mu gusoza iri somo rya Daniyeli igice cya kabiri, tuzavuga mu ncamake kandi duhuze ukuri kumwe n'ibimenyetso by'inzira bigezwa ku butungane na Daniyeli igice cya kabiri. Mu kubikora, tuba tugaragaza yuko ibanga ryahishuriwe Daniyeli mu iyerekwa ryo mu ijoro rigereranya ubwo kuri nyine.

Tuzatanga incamake n'umwanzuro mu nyandiko itaha.

"Umwami afite ibikoresho yatoranyije byo guhura n'abantu mu makosa yabo no mu gusubira inyuma kwabo. Intumwa ze zoherezwa kugira ngo zitange ubuhamya busobanutse, zibakangure zibakure mu mimerere yabo yo gusinzira, kandi zifungurire ubwenge bwabo

amagambo y'agaciro y'ubugingo, ari yo Byanditswe Byera. Abo bantu ntibakwiye kuba ababwiriza gusa, ahubwo bagomba kuba abakozi b'Imana, abatwara umucyo, abarinzi b'indahemuka, bazabona akaga kabugarije kandi baburire abantu. Bagomba gusa na Kristo mu ishyamba ryabo rikomeye, mu bushishozi bwabo bwuzuye amakenga, no mu mihati yabo bwite—mbese, muri umurimo wabo wose. Bagomba kugira isano nzima n'Imana, kandi bagomba kumenyera cyane ubuhanuzi n'inyigisho ngirakamaro zo mu Isezerano rya Kera n'irya Rishya, kugira ngo babashe gukura mu bubiko bw'ijambo ry'Imana ibintu bishya n'ibya kera.” Testimonies, volume 5, 251.