

# Eliya — Umubare wa Kane

## *Ubugaragu*

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Ubuhamya bwa Eliya butangira igihe atangaje ko hatazabaho imvura, keretse ku ijamba rye, mu gihe cy’imyaka itatu n’igice.

Nuko Eliya w’i Tishubi, wo mu baturage b’i Gileyadi, abwira Ahabu ati: “Uwiteka Imana ya Isirayeli iriho, uwo mpagaze imbere ye, muri iyi myaka ntihazabaho ikime cyangwa imvura, keretse mbivuze.” 1 Abami 17:1.

Iyo myaka itatu n’igice igereranya amateka ya Tiyatira kuva mu 538 kugeza mu 1798. Mu 1798, ku iherezo ry’igihe cy’amapfa, Eliya ahamagara Ahabu ngo aze i Karumeli. Ubutumwa bw’umumarayika wa mbere bwatangaje isaha y’urubanza rw’Imana ku wa 22 Ukwakira 1844. Ubutumwa bw’umumarayika wa mbere bwari itegeko ryahawe Ahabu ryo guhamagarira Abisirayeli bose i Karumeli.

Nuko byabaho, Ahabu abonye Eliya, Ahabu aramubwira ati: Mbese ni wowe uteza Isirayeli amakuba? Aramusubiza ati: Si jye nateje Isirayeli amakuba; ahubwo ni wowe n’inzu ya so, kuko mwaretse amategeko y’Uwiteka, kandi ugakurikira za Baali. None rero, ohereza abantu, unkoranyirize Isirayeli yose ku musozi wa Karumeli, n’abahanuzi ba Baali magana ane na mirongo itanu, n’abahanuzi b’Ashera magana ane, barira ku meza ya Yezebeli. Nuko Ahabu yohereza ku bana b’Abisirayeli bose, akoranyiriza hamwe abo bahanuzi ku musozi wa Karumeli. Eliya yegera abantu bose, aravuga ati: Muzageza he kugenda murandaga hagati y’ibitekerezo bibiri? Niba Uwiteka ari we Mana, nimumukurikire; ariko niba ari Baali, abe ari we mukurikira. Abantu ntibamusubiza na rimwe. 1 Abami 18:17–21.

Abisirayeli bose bakoranyirizwe i Karumeli mu gihe cya Eliya, ari byo na byo byashushanyaga amateka ya William Miller igihe amatorero atatu yo mu Byahishuwe igice cya gatatu yakoranyirizwaga hamwe. Itorero ryari ryarabanje guhungira mu butayu mu mwaka wa 538 kugira ngo rihunge itotezwa rya Yezebeli, nk’uko rishushanywa n’itorero rya Tiyatira, ryavuye mu butayu nk’igisekuru cyagombaga guhangana n’ubutumwa bwa Eliya, bushushanywa na William Miller. Hanyuma inyamaswa y’isi ibumbura umunwa wayo imira umwuzure w’itotezwa wari wararwoherejweho imyaka igihumbi na magana abiri na mirongo itandatu.

Nuko isi ifasha wa mugore, isi ibumbura akanwa kayo, imira uwo mugezi ikiyoka cyarutse mu kanwa kacyo. Ibyahishuwe 12:16.

Mu buhanuzi, “kuvuga kw’ishyamba” ni igikorwa cy’inzege zaryo zishinga amategeko n’izicira imanza; kandi mu mwaka wa 1789 Leta Zunze Ubumwe z’Amerika zashyizeho inyandiko yera ari yo Itegeko Nshinga rya Leta Zunze Ubumwe z’Amerika, bityo zirinda uburenganzira n’umudendezo bikenewe kugira ngo habeho uburinzi bwo kutarenganywa n’abami b’i Burayi hamwe n’itorero Gatolika ry’ubuhakanyi.

“Kuvuga kw’ishyanga ni igikorwa cy’abategetsu baryo b’inteko ishingira amategeko n’ab’ubucamanza.” The Great Controversy, 443.

Mu wa 1789, mbere gato y’uko itangira kugaragara uruhare rw’ubuhanuzi rwa Leta Zunze Ubumwe z’Amerika nk’ubwami bwa gatandatu bwo mu buhanuzi bwa Bibiliya, yavugaga nk’Umwana w’Intama; ariko ku itegeko ryo ku Cyumweru izavugaga nk’ikiyoka.

Nuko mbona indi nyamaswa izamuka iva mu isi; kandi yari ifite amahembe abiri nk’ay’umwana w’intama, ariko yavugaga nk’ikiyoka. Ibyahishuwe 13:11.

Intangiriro n’iherezo by’inyamaswa yo ku isi birangwa n’uko ivugaga. Mu mwaka wa 1798, Ahabu ahamagara Abisirayeli bese ku musozo wa Karumeli, aho Eliya agiye gushyiraho ikigeragezo kugira ngo yerekane abareba niba Imana y’Abaheburayo cyangwa imana ya Yezebeli ari yo Mana y’ukuri. Yezebeli yari afite abahanuzi magana ane na mirongo itanu ba Baali n’abahanuzi magana ane b’Ashera. Ikigirwamana cy’ikinyoma Baali cyari ikigirwamana cy’umugabo, kandi ikigirwamana cy’ikinyoma Ashtaroti cyari ikigirwamana cy’umugore.

Ayo byiciro bibiri by’abahanuzi b’ibinyoma bishushanya ihuriro ry’itorero n’ubutegetsu, kuko mu buhanuzi iyo umugabo n’umugore bagereranyijwe hamwe, umugore agereranya itorero naho umugabo akagereranya ubutegetsu. Eliya yarushijwe umubare inshuro magana inani na mirongo itanu kuri imwe ubwo yahanganaga n’iryo huriro ritagatifu ry’itorero n’ubutegetsu, nk’uko ryashushanywaga n’ibigirwamana by’ibinyoma by’umugore n’umugabo kandi no n’urushako rwa Ahabu na Yezebeli. Ishusho ya Ahabu na Yezebeli y’itorero n’ubutegetsu igereranya kwangirika k’ihembe rya Republicanism, naho Bali na Ashtaroti bagashushanya kwangirika kw’ihembe rya Giprotetanti.

Ikibazo cyari imyigaragambyo ya Eliya irwanya idini ryanduye rigereranywa na Tiyatira mu Byahishuwe igice cya kabiri. Eliya yagereranyaga Umuporotesitanti, kuko igisobanuro rukumbi cy’Umuporotesitanti ari umuntu wigaragambya arwanya Roma. Imyigaragambyo ya Eliya igereranya kurwanya ihuriro ry’itorero na leta rishyirwa mu bikorwa n’ubufatanye butagatifu hagati ya leta yononekaye n’itorero ryononekaye.

Nyamara ndagufitiye bike byo kugushinja: kuko wemera wa mugore Yezebeli, wiyita umuhanuzikazi, akigisha kandi akayobya abagaragu banjye kugira ngo basambane kandi barye ibyatambiwe ibigirwamana. Kandi namuhaye igihe cyo kwihana ubusambanyi bwe, ariko ntiyihana. Dore, ngiye kumurambika ku gitanda, kandi n’abasambana na we nzabajugunya mu makuba akomeye, keretse bihanywe imirimo yabo. Ibyahishuwe 2:20–22.

Kurya bishushanya ubutumwa wemera, kandi ubutumwa butambiwe ibigirwamana bushushanya inyigisho za Gatolika, ari yo kimenyetso nyakuri cy’ugusenga ibigirwamana kw’ikizira. Abantu b’Imana bo mu Bihe by’Umwijima bari barageze aho bemera inyigisho nyinshi za gipagani za Gatolika, cyane cyane ugusenga izuba.

Ubusambanyi ni umubano utemewe n’amategeko, kandi mu buryo bw’ubuhanuzi bugereranya ishingiro nyakuri ry’ibyo itegeko Nshinga ribuza: kwifatanya kw’itorero na Leta. Ahabu yari mu mubano utemewe n’amategeko na Yezebeli, kuko nk’ubwami wa Isirayeli atagombaga kurongora

umwamikazi w'umupagani. Yesu yagaragaje ko Yohana Umubatiza ari Eliya, kandi Yohana na we yahanganye n'uwo mubano utari uwera ubwo yacyahaga Herode azira kurongora Herodiya, umugore wa mwene se.

Kuko Herode yafashe Yohana, aramuboha, amushyira mu nzu y'imbohe ku bwa Herodiya, muka Filippo mwene nyina. Kuko Yohana yamubwiraga ati: Ntibyemewe ko umutura. Matayo 14:3, 4.

Guhangana kwa Eliya na Ahabu na Yezebeli kwabimburiye uguhangana kwa Yohana na Herode na Herodiya, kuko izo mibanire zombi zagereranyaga ubumwe butemewe bw'itorero n'ubutegetsu bwa Leta. Bafatanyije bagereranya ubutumwa bwa Eliya bw'abahumbi ijana na mirongo ine na bine bahangana n'ubupapa (Yezebeli na Herodiya), abami icumi bagereranya Umuryango w'Abibumbye (Ahabu na Herode), na Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika zigereranya umuhanuzi w'ibinyoma (abahanuzi b'ibinyoma bo ku Karumeli na Salome, umukobwa wa Herodiya).

Imiterere y'ubuhanuzi yabereye i Karumeli ikubiyemo uguharanira kwa Eliya Itegeko Nshinga rya Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika, rishyiraho ihame ryo gutandukanya itorero na leta.

Nuko bibayeho, Ahabu abonye Eliya, Ahabu aramubwira ati: “Mbese ni wowe uteza Isirayeli ibyago?” Aramusubiza ati: “Si jye nateje Isirayeli ibyago; ahubwo ni wowe n'inzu ya so, kuko mwataye amategeko y'Uwiteka, kandi ugakurikira Bali.” 1 Abami 18:17, 18.

Itegeko Nshinga yashyizeho ko amahembe abiri y'Uburipubulikani n'Ubuporotesitanti azahora atandukaniywe. Ariko Ibyahishuwe bigaragaza ko igihe Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika izavugira burundu nk'igisato, izabikora ubwo amatorero yateye ubuhakanyi yo muri Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika azafata ubutegetsu maze akiyunga na leta yateye ubuhakanyi.

“Ariko se 'ishusho y'inyamaswa' ni iki? kandi izaremwa ite? Iyo shusho ikorwa n'inyamaswa ifite amahembe abiri, kandi ni ishusho y'iyonyamaswa. Nanone yitwa ishusho y'inyamaswa. Bityo rero, kugira ngo tumenye uko iyo shusho imeze n'uburyo izaremwamo, tugomba kwiga ibiranga iyo nyamaswa ubwayo—ubupapa.

“Igihe Itorero rya mbere ryandurwaga n'uko ryateshuka ku bworoherane bw'ubutumwa bwiza kandi rikemera imihango n'imigenzo bya gipagani, ryatakaje Umwuka n'imbaraga by'Imana; kandi kugira ngo rigenzure imitimanama y'abantu, ryashatse gushyigikirwa n'ubutegetsu bw'isi. Ingaruka zabaye ubupapa, ari bwo torero ryagenzuraga ububasha bw'igihugu kandi rikabukoresha kugira ngo riteze imbere imigambi yaryo bwite, cyane cyane mu guhana 'ubuyobe.' Kugira ngo Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika zireme ishusho ya ya nyamaswa, ububasha bw'idini bugomba kugenzura bene ako kageni ubutegetsu bwa gisivili ku buryo n'ububasha bw'igihugu na bwo buzakoreshejwe n'itorero kugira ngo risohoze imigambi yaryo bwite.” The Great Controversy, 443.

Eliya ku Musozi wa Karumeli yagereranyaga umurimo w'Abamillerite, kandi Abamillerite bashyizweho nk'umuhanuzi w'ukuri mu buryo bunyuranye n'abari baherutse kuva muni y'ubutegetsu bwa Gatolika, ariko bahitamo, binyuze mu kwanga kwabo umucyo w'umumarayika wa mbere, gusubira i Roma. Ni cyo cyatumye ubutumwa bw'umumarayika wa kabiri mu mpeshyi

yo mu 1844 bwari bukubiyemo kugaragaza ko amadini y'Abaporotesitanti ari abakobwa ba Babuloni, naho Abamillerite bakaba ihembe nyakuri ry'Abaporotesitanti.

Igihe Imana yakuraga Isirayeli ya kera mu bubata bwo muri Egiputa ikabayobora ikanyuza mu mazi y'Inyanja Itukura, yatangije inzira y'ibigeragezo byagiye bikurikirana, yatangiriye ku kigeragezo cy'umunā wo mu ijuru.

“Ku bwacu haramurika umucyo wakusanyirijwe hamwe wo mu bihe byahise. Inkuru y'ukuntu Abisirayeli bibagirwaga yazarinzwe kugira ngo itumurikire. Muri iki gihe Imana yashyizeho ukuboko kwayo kugira ngo yikusanyirizeho ubwoko buva mu mahanga yose, mu miryango yose, no mu ndimi zose. Mu rugendo rw'ukuza kwayo yakoreye umurage wayo, nk'uko yakoreye Abisirayeli igihe yabavanye muri Egiputa. Mu gutenguha gukomeye ko mu wa 1844 kwizera kw'ubwoko bwayo kwageragejwe nk'uko ukw'Abaheburayo kwageragejwe ku Nyanja Itukura.” Testimonies, volume 8, 115, 116.

Gutungurana kwabayeho ku itariki ya 22 Ukwakira 1844 kwagejeje ku gusobanukirwa ubuturo bwo mu ijuru, bityo bukomeza kugaragaza ikigeragezo cy'Isabato nk'uko ikigeragezo cya manu cyabayeye icya mbere mu ruhererekane rw'ibigeragezo icumi byahawe Isirayeli ya kera.

“Mu mwaka wa 1847, ubwo abavandimwe bari bateraniye ku Isabato i Topsham, muri Maine, Uwiteka yampaye iyerekwa rikurikira.

“Twumvise umwuka udasanze wo gusenga. Nuko tumaze gusenga, Umwuka Wera aratumanukiraho. Twari twuzuye ibyishimo cyane. Bidatinze ntakibasha kwita ku bintu byo mu isi, maze nzingirwa n'iyerekwa ry'ubwiza bw'Imana. Mbona marayika ansanganira aguruka yihuta cyane. Yahise ampagaza vuba ava ku isi anze mu Murwa Wera. Muri uwo murwa nabonye urusengeru, ndarwinjiramo. Nanyuze mu rugo mbere yo kugera ku mwenda wa mbere. Uwo mwenda wari wazamuwe, ndinjira ahantu hera. Aho nabonye igicaniro cy'imibavu, igitero cy'amatabaza gifite amatabaza arindwi, n'ameza yariho imigati yo kumurikwa imbere y'Imana. Maze kubona ubwiza bw'ahera, Yesu azamura umwenda wa kabiri, nuko ninjira Ahera Cyane.”

“Ahantu Heranda Cyane nabonye isanduku; hejuru yayo no ku mpande zayo hari zahabu itunganye cyane. Kuri buri mpera y'isanduku hari umukerubi mwiza, amababa yawo arambuye ayitwikiriye. Amaso yabo yari ahanganye, kandi barebaga hasi. Hagati y'abo bamarayika hari icyotero cya zahabu. Hejuru y'isanduku, aho abo bamarayika bari bahagaze, hari ubwiza burabagirana cyane bihebuje, busa n'intebe y'ubwami Imana yabagamo. Yesu yari ahagaze iruhande rw'isanduku, kandi uko amasengesho y'abera yazamukaga akamugeraho, umubavu wo mu cyotero ugacumba umwotsi, na We akageza ayo masengesho kuri Se hamwe n'umwotsi w'umubavu. Muri iyo sanduku harimo urugango rwa zahabu rwamanu, inkoni ya Aroni yamezeho udushami, n'ibisate by'amabuye byafungikaga hamwe nk'igitabo. Yesu yarabifunguye, mbona kuri byo handitseho Amategeko Cumi n'urutoki rw'Imana. Ku gisate kimwe hariho ane, ku kindi hariho atandatu. Ayo ane yo ku gisate cya mbere yamurikiraga kurusha ayo atandatu andi. Ariko irya kane, ari ryo tegeko ry'Isabato, ryo ryamurikiraga kurusha yose; kuko Isabato yari yaratoranyirijwe kubahirizwa mu guhesha icyubahiro izina ryera ry'Imana. Isabato yera yasaga n'ihubu ubwiza—yari ikikijwe n'ikamba ry'ubwiza.

Nabonye ko itegeko ry'Isabato ritabambanywe ku musaraba. Iyo biza kuba byarabambanyweho, n'andi mategeko icyenda ni ko yari kuba yarabambanyweho; kandi twari kuba dufite umudendezo wo kuyica yose, nk'uko twagira umudendezo wo kwica irya kane. Nabonye ko Imana itigeze ihindura Isabato, kuko Itajya ihinduka na hato. Ahubwo papa ni we wayihinduye, ayivana ku muni wa karindwi ayishyira ku muni wa mbere w'icyumweru; kuko yari yaragenewe guhindura ibihe n'amategeko." Early Writings, 32.

Igihe Abaporotesitanti basohokaga mu Bihe by'Umwijima mu mwaka wa 1798 kandi igitabo cya Daniyeli kigafungurwa, ubwami bwa gatandatu bw'ubuhanuzi bwa Bibiliya, ni ukuvuga inyamaswa ifite amahembe abiri ivuye mu isi ivugwa mu Ibyahishuwe igice cya cumi na gatatu, bwatangiye urugendo rwabwo mu mateka y'ubuhanuzi. Ubuporotesitanti bwashingiwe ku nyandiko yera yitwa Bibiliya Yera, kandi Repubulikanisimu yashingiwe ku nyandiko yera yitwa Itegeko Nshinga. Imana yari yarakuye itorerero ryayo ryo mu butayu mu Bihe by'Umwijima, ariko nk'uko byagenze kuri Isirayeli ya kera mu gihe cy'uburetwa bwo mu Egiputa, itegeko ry'Isabato ryari ryaribagiranye. Nk'uko Isirayeli yambutse Inyanja Itukura igana aho amategeko yatangiye kuri Sinayi, ni ko Isirayeli ya none yambutse Atlantika igana ku wa 22 Ukwakira 1844, aho amategeko yari kongera guhishurwa. Uwituka yongeye kubyutsa ubwoko bwagombaga kuba ababitsi b'amategeko ye, ababitsi b'ibyahishuwe bye by'ubuhanuzi, kandi bakambara umwambaro w'ubuporotesitanti. Isirayeli ya kera yahawe ibisate bibiri by'Amategeko Cumi nk'ikimenyetso cy'umurimo wayo wo kuba ababitsi b'amategeko ye, kandi Isirayeli ya none yahawe ibisate bibiri bya Habakuki nk'ikimenyetso cy'umurimo wayo wo kuba ababitsi b'Ijambo rye ry'ubuhanuzi.

Isirayeli ya none yagombaga kwikorera ayo matsinda yombi y'ameza abiri-abiri ubwo yatangaga ubutumwa bw'umumarayika wa gatatu ku isi, ari bwo butumwa butangazwa n'abambaye umwambaro w'Ubuporotesitanti. Ubuporotesitanti bwavuye mu Bihe by'Umwijima icyo gihe ntibwari bwuzuye, nk'uko Isirayeli ya kera na yo itari yuzuye ubwo yambukaga inyanja Itukura. Ubuporotesitanti bwari bwaravuze ko intego yabwo ari Bibiliya na Bibiliya yonyine, ariko bwari bufite gusobanukirwa kutuzuye kw'Ijambo ry'Imana bitewe n'ibinyejana byinshi byo kurya inyigisho za gipagani za Kiliziya Gatolika y'i Roma (ibintu byatambiwe ibigirwamana). Imana yateganyaga ko Umuporotesitanti nyakuri azahagararira Ijambo ry'Imana ryose nk'uko rigereranywa n'"amategeko n'abahanuzi," ayo matsinda yombi y'ameza abiri-abiri agaragaza umurimo w'ubwoko bw'Imana kimwe n'imico y'Imana. Umurimo w'umumarayika wa mbere wari uwo kubwira ubwoko bw'Abaporotesitanti nyakuri bwaba ari ababitsi b'itegeko ryayo kandi n'Ijambo ryayo ry'ubuhanuzi.

"Imana yahamagariye Itorerero ryayo muri iyi minsi, nk'uko yahamagariye Isirayeli ya kera, guhagarara nk'umucyo mu isi. Binyuze ku mugabanyabintu ukomeye w'ukuri, ari wo butumwa bw'abamarayika ba mbere, uwa kabiri, n'uwa gatatu, yabatandukanije n'amatorero ndetse n'isi kugira ngo ibazane mu kwegerana kwera na Yo ubwayo. Yabagize ababitsi b'amategeko yayo kandi ibashinga ukuri gukomeye k'ubuhanuzi bw'iki gihe. Nk'uko amagambo yera y'Imana yahawe Isirayeli ya kera ngo iyabikize, na yo ni ubwiru bwera bugomba kumenyeshwa ab'isi bose. Abamarayika batatu bo mu Ibyahishuwe 14 bahagarariye abantu bemera umucyo w'ubutumwa bw'Imana maze bagasohoka nk'intumwa zayo kugira ngo bumvikanishe imiburo ku isi yose, impande zayo zose." Testimonies, volumu ya 5, 455.

Umuburo ugomba kwamamazwa n'abamenyekanye nk'ababitsi b'amaseti abiri y'ameza abiri ni umuburo wo kwirinda kwakira ikimenyetso cya Gatolika. Uwo mwigaragambyo urwanya ubusabane butemewe bwa Ahabu na Yezebeli, kandi wagereranyijwe na Eliya ku Musozi Karumeli. Itangwa ry'ameza abiri y'amabuye ku Musozi Sinayi ryashushanyaga itangwa ry'ameza abiri y'umwenda ya Habakuki mu mateka yo kuva mu 1842 kugeza mu 1849. Ayo meza abiri ya Habakuki ni ikimenyetso cy'umubano w'isezerano hagati y'Imana n'ubwoko bwayo bw'Abaporotesitanti. Kwanga ayo meza byaba ari kimwe n'uko Isirayeli ya kera yanze amategeko y'Imana.

Abamillerite binjiye Ahera Cyane Cyera cyane, bahabwa umucyo w'Isabato, ariko igikorwa cyo kugeragezwa cyari kitararangira. Muri icyo gihe nyine, ihembe rya Repubulikanisimu na ryo ryari rikomeza kunyura muri ayo mateka nyine. Kandi ayo mahembe yombi yagombaga kugera ku ntambwe ikomeye mu rugendo rwayo rumwe mu mwaka wa 1863.

Ubutumwa bwa Eliya bwa Miller bwabyaye urugendo rw'iyezwa rugenda rutera imbere, bufite intego igambiriwe yo gushinga ihembe ry'Abaporotesitanti; kandi muri iyo mateka nyayo, ihembe ry'Abaripubulikani na ryo ryari rifitanye isano n'urugendo rugenda rutera imbere rw'iterambere rya politiki. Ayo mahembe yombi ari ku nyamaswa imwe yo ku isi, bityo agomba kugendera hamwe mu bumwe mu mateka yose y'iyonyamaswa yo ku isi.

Ikimenyetso cya mbere cy'ubuhanuzi kiranga ihembe ry'Igihugu cy'inyamaswa y'isi ry'Abarepubulikani cyari igikorwa cyo gushyira Itegeko Nshinga mu bikorwa mu mwaka wa 1789. Mu 1798, (igihe cy'imperuka igihe igitabo cya Daniyeli cyakurwagamo ikimenyetso), inyamaswa y'isi yagombaga kuvuga ku ncuo ya mbere nk'ubwami bwa gatandatu bw'ubuhanuzi bwa Bibiliya. Umwaka wa 1798 wari intangiriro ya Leta Zunze Ubumwe za Amerika nk'ubwami bwa gatandatu bw'ubuhanuzi bwa Bibiliya, kandi ukuvuga kwabayeho mu ntangiriro y'amateka y'inyamaswa y'isi mu 1798 kwari kugereranya igihe cya nyuma ubwo ubwami bwa gatandatu buzavugaga, kandi icyo gihe kigaragazwa nk'ijwi ry'ikiyoka. Iyo dusuzumye amategeko yemejwe n'ihembe ry'Abarepubulikani muri Leta Zunze Ubumwe za Amerika mu 1798, dukwiriye kwitega kubona ishusho y'igereranya ry'amategeko azemezwa afatanije n'itegeko ryo ku Cyumweru igihe Leta Zunze Ubumwe za Amerika zizavugaga nk'ikiyoka. Mu gihe dusuzuma aya mategeko ane akurikira, ibaze niba ayo mategeko ane yemejwe mu 1798 afite ikimenyetso cy'ubuhanuzi cya Alufa na Omega?

Mu wa 1798, Leta Zunze Ubumwe za Amerika zashyizeho amategeko menshi akomeye azwi ku izina rya Alien and Sedition Acts. Ayo mategeko yari urukurikirane rw'amategeko ane yemejwe na Kongere yari igenzurwa n'Abafederalisite kandi ashyirwaho umukono kugira ngo abe amategeko na Perezida John Adams, perezida wa kabiri wa Leta Zunze Ubumwe za Amerika akaba n'uwabaye visi perezida wa George Washington.

Itegeko ry'Ikwemererwa Guhabwa Ubwenegihugu: Iri tegeko ryongereye igihe gisabwa cyo gutura ku bimukira kugira ngo bahabwe ubwenegihugu bwa Leta Zunze Ubumwe za Amerika, rikirambura riva ku myaka 5 rigera ku myaka 14. Ryari rigamije cyane cyane kugabanya uruhare rw'abimukira ba vuba, bakundaga kuba bari ku ruhande rw'ishyamba ritavugaga rumwe n'ubutegetsi,

ari ryo Democratic-Republicans.

Itegeko ry'Inshuti z'Abanyamahanga: Iri tegeko ryahaga Perezida ububasha bwo kwirukana mu gihugu abatari abenegihugu bafatwaga ko babangamiye umutekano wa Leta Zunze Ubumwe za Amerika mu gihe cy'amahoro. Ryemereraga Perezida gufata no kwirukana mu gihugu umunyamahanga wese atari umwenegihugu yabonaga ko ari umuntu uteje akaga.

Itegeko ry'Abanzi b'Abanyamahanga: Iri tegeko ryateganyaga ifatwa, ifungirwa, n'iyirukanwa ry'abaturage bo mu bihugu byari biri mu ntambara n'Amerika. Ryashyizweho nk'ingamba yo kwirinda mu bihe by'umwuka mubi n'impagarara byaranze impera z'imyaka ya 1790.

Itegeko ry'Ubwigomeke: Iri ni ryo ryateje impaka kurusha andi yose mu Mategeko y'Abanyamahanga n'Ubwigomeke. Ryagize icyaha gihanwa n'amategeko gutangaza inyandiko "z'ibinyoma, ziteye isoni, kandi zifite ubugome" zigamije kurwanya guverinoma cyangwa abayobozi bayo, hagamijwe kubasebya cyangwa kubatesha icyizere no kubashyira mu gasuzuguro. Abaryamaganaga babibonaga nk'igitero gitaziguye ku bwisanzure bwo kuvuga no ku bwisanzure bw'itangazamakuru.

Amategeko y'Abanyamahanga n'Ay'Ubugumutsi yateje impaka zikomeye cyane kandi avamo kurwanywa gukomeye n'Abademokarate-Repabulikani, bibwiraga ko ayo mategeko yarenze ku burenganzira bw'ingenzi bw'Itegeko Nshinga kandi ko yari agambiriye kwibasira ishyaka ryabo rya politiki. Bavugaga ko ayo mategeko yari abangamira Ivugururwa rya Mbere, rirenger ubwisanzure bwo kuvuga no kwandika mu itangazamakuru. Amaherezo, ayo mategeko yagize uruhare mu matora yo mu 1800, ubwo Thomas Jefferson n'Abademokarate-Repabulikani batsindaga umwanya w'Umukuru w'Igihugu na Kongere, bituma Itegeko ry'Ubugumutsi rivanwaho.

Ishyaka rya Democratic-Republican ryizeraga ko ayo mategeko yishe uburenganzira bw'ibanze burengerwa n'Itegeko Nshinga, kandi banizeraga ko ayo mategeko yari agambiriye kwibasira ishyaka rya politiki ritavuga rumwe na bo. Nta cyo bitwaye ko ayo mategeko yaje kuvanwaho cyangwa nyuma akarangira igihe cyayo, Alpha na Omega yerekana iherezo ihereye ku ntangiriro. Mu mateka aho ayo mategeko yashyizweho cyangwa "yavuzwe" kugira ngo abe itegeko, ishyaka rya Federalist ryahangwaga n'ishyaka ryitwaga Democrat-Republicans. Ihindagurika ry'ishyaka rya Democrat-Republican amaherezo ritanga ishyaka rya Republican. Ishyaka rya politiki ryishyize hamwe ahanini rishingiye ku myifatire yo kurwanya ubucakara.

Abanditsi b'amateka bagaragaza ko umwaka wa 1863 ari wo ngingo nyakuri yo hagati y'intambara y'abaturage, intambara yari ishingiyeye ku kibazo cy'ubucakara. Umwaka wa 1863 kandi ni ikimenyetso cy'inzira ku batwara ibendera rishya b'ihembe ry'Abaprotestanti, abo rero nyuma baje kwanga ubuhanuzi bwa mbere bw'igihe bwahawe Miller n'abamarayika (ubuhanuzi bw'"inshuro ndwi" bwo muri Abalewi makumyabiri na gatandatu). Mbese byaba ari impanuka isanzwe gusa ko ubuhanuzi bw'inshuro ndwi busanzwe bushingiyeye ku mategeko y'ubucakara yashyizweho mu gice kibanziriza icyo cyo muri Abalewi? "Umuvumo" ugaragazwa n'izo "inshuro ndwi" wari isezerano ry'uko, niba amategeko y'isezerano yo mu gice cya makumyabiri na gatanu yari kuzagomorwa, Isirayeli yari kurangiza amateka yayo isubiye mu bucakara yavanywemo igihe yatangiraga

urugendo rwayo ku Nyanja Itukura.

Kuva mu wa 1798 kugeza mu wa 1863, ishyaka rya politiki ryari ishyaka rya Democratic–Republican ryanyuze mu ruhererekane rw’iyungururwa cyangwa kunyeganyezwa. Uhereye mu wa 1798, kandi cyane cyane uhereye ku wa 11 Kanama 1840 kugeza mu wa 1863, urug movement rwa Millerite rwanyuze mu ruhererekane rw’iyungururwa n’ukunyeganyezwa.

Ishyaka ya Demokarate-Republika, yari imwe mu mashyaka ya politiki ya mbere muri Leta Zunze Ubumwe za Amerika, ntiyahindutse mu buryo butaziguye ngo ibe Ishyaka rya Republika ryo muri iki gihe nk’uko riri uyu muni. Ahubwo, yanyuze mu ruhererekane rw’impinduka no kwicamo ibice uko igihe cyagendaga gihita, bikaza kurangira bitumye havuka amashyaka menshi ya politiki atandukanye mbere y’uko Ishyaka rya Republika rivuka.

Ishyaka rya Demokarasi na Republika, rikunze gufatanywa na Thomas Jefferson na James Madison, ryashinzwe mu mpera z’ikinyejana cya 18 nk’igisubizo ku Ishyaka ry’Aba-Federaliste. Aba-Demokarasi na Republika bashyigikiraga isobanura rikakaye ry’Itegeko Nshinga, uburenganzira bw’intara, n’inyungu z’ubuhinzi.

Ariko, mu myaka ya 1820, Ishyaka rya Demokarasi n’Abarepubulikani ryatangiye gucikamo ibice hakurikijwe uturere n’imyumvire ya politiki. Ugucikamo ibice kw’ibanze kwabaye mu gihe cyiswe Era of Good Feelings (1817–1825), ubwo haburaga abatavuga rumwe bikomeye n’ubutegetsu bwa James Monroe. icyo gihe cy’umutekano wa politiki cyagize uruhare mu gucika intege kw’Ishyaka rya Demokarasi n’Abarepubulikani. Amaherezo iryo shyaka ryacitsemu udutsiko twinshi, riza kuvamo amatsinda ya politiki akurikira:

Ishyaka rya Demokarasi: Abakurikira ba Andrew Jackson, wabaye Perezida wa Karindwi mu 1829, ni bo bashinze Ishyaka rya Demokarasi. Abademokarate bo ku gihe cya Jackson bashyigikiraga ubutegetsu bukomeye bw’urwego nyobozi, kwaguka berekeza iburengerazuba, n’itangwa ry’uburenganzira bwo gutora ku rugero rwagutse ku bagabo b’abazungu.

Ishyaka ry’Igihugu ry’Abaripublikani: Iri shyaka ryavutse risubiza ku butegetsu bwa Andrew Jackson, nyuma riza kwifatanya n’andi matsinda yarwanyaga Jackson kugira ngo ribe Ishyaka rya Whig. Muri rusange, Abaripublikani b’Igihugu bashyigikiraga cyane ubutegetsu bukomeye bwa leta nkuru n’iterambere ry’ubukungu.

Ishyaka Rirwanya Ubwiyunge bw’Abafreemasoni: Iri ryari ishaka rya politiki rimaze igihe gito, ryavutse mu myaka ya 1820, cyane cyane risubiza impungenge zari zihari ku byerekeye ingaruka z’umuryango w’ibanga w’Abafreemasoni. Ryinjijemo bamwe mu bahoze mu ishyaka ry’Aba-Democratic-Republicans.

Ishyaka ry’Abawigi: Ryashinzwe mu myaka ya 1830, Abawigi barimo abahoze ari Abarepubulikani b’Igihugu, Abatavuga rumwe n’Abamasoni, n’andi matsinda y’abatavuga rumwe n’ubutegetsu. Barangwaga no kurwanya politiki za Jackson, gushyigikira ubutegetsu bukomeye bwa leta nkuru, no guteza imbere iterambere ry’inganda n’ubukungu.

Ishyaka rya Repubulikani rya none ryashinzwe mu myaka ya 1850 nk'igisubizo kiziguye ku makimbirane yari agenda yiyongera hagati y'uturere ku kibazo cy'ubucakara. Ryakiriye abahoze mu Ishyaka rya Whig, Abademokarate barwanyaga ubucakara, abo muri Free Soil, n'abandi barwanyaga kwagura ubucakara bukagera mu turere dushya. Umukandida wa mbere w'Ishyaka rya Repubulikani ku mwanya wa perezida, John C. Fremont, yiyamamaje mu matora yo mu 1856, kandi umukandida waryo wa mbere wabashije gutsinda, Abraham Lincoln, yatorewe uwo mwanya mu 1860. Bityo rero, Ishyaka rya Repubulikani ryavutse ritandukanije n'umurage wa Democratic-Republican kandi rigira inzira yariryo yihariye mu mateka ya politiki y'Amerika.

Mu 1860, ishyaka rya Repubulikani ryatoye perezida waryo wa mbere. Ryari rishingiye ku ihuriro ry'amashyaka ya politiki yarwanyaga ubucakara. Mu 1863 Itangazo ry'Ubwigenge bw'Abacakara "ryavuze" rikuraho ubucakara. Mu 1863 ihembe rya Repubulikani, icyo gihe ryahagarariwe n'ishyaka rya Repubulikani, "ryavuze" rikuraho ubucakara, mu gihe ihembe ry'Abaporotesitanti ryaretse kuba umuryango w'uguhaguruka maze rihinduka Itorero ry'Abadiventisiti b'Umunsi wa Karindwi. Umuryango w'Abamillerite warangiye mu buryo bwemewe n'amategeko no ku mugaragaro muri Gicurasi 1863, kandi muri uwo mwaka indahiro ya Mose, ari yo buhanuzi bw'ubucakara, yanzwe. Ufite ugutwi, niyumve.

Kuri iyi ngingo, byaba bifite umumaro gutanga incamake ngufi y'"indahiro ya Mose" nk'uko yiswe n'umuhanuzi Daniyeli.

Ni ukuri, Abisirayeli bese bishe amategeko yawe, koko, bayateshutsemo kugira ngo batumvira ijwi ryawe; ni cyo cyatumye umuvumo udukomokeraho, ndetse n'indahiro yanditswe mu mategeko ya Mose umugaragu w'Imana, kuko twagucumuyeho. Daniyeli 9:11.

William Miller, wayoborwaga na Gaburiyeli n'izindi marayika mu gihe yigaga Ijambo ry'Imana, yabanje kuyoborwa ku "bihe birindwi" byo mu Balewi makumyabiri na gatandatu. Ubuhamya bwa Miller ni uko mu kwiga kwe Bibiliya, yatangiye mu gitabo cy'Itangiriro, bityo rero biragaragara ko yageze mu Balewi mbere cyane y'uko agera ku myaka ibihumbi bibiri na magana atatu yo muri Daniyeli igice cya munani n'umurongo wa cumi na kane. Yakoresheje gusa Bibiliya n'urutonde rw'amagambo rwa Cruden.

Igitabo cya Cruden cy'amagambo ahuje n'ayo muri Bibiliya nta byerekezo gifite ku magambo y'Igiheburayo cyangwa ay'Ikigereki nyuma yaho yahinduwe mu Cyongereza cya Bibiliya ya King James. Miller yafataga "imiterere y'ibivugwa" y'umurongo yigaga nk'iyamuyobora mu gusobanukirwa ijambo cyangwa igice cy'Ibyanditswe. Ku byerekeye uko yasobanukiwe "ibihe birindwi," biroroshye cyane kubona ko imiterere y'ibivugwa ku "bihe birindwi" byo mu gice cya makumyabiri na gatandatu cy'Abalewi ari igice cya makumyabiri na gatanu.

Igice cya makumyabiri na gatanu gisobanura iby'ikiruhuko cy'ubutaka, Umwaka wa Yubile n'amategeko agenga uburetwa. Amategeko yo mu gice cya makumyabiri na gatanu ni igice cy'"amategeko ya Mose umugaragu w'Imana" azana umugisha iyo yubahirijwe, kandi akazana "umuvumo" iyo atubahirijwe. Mu gice cya makumyabiri na gatandatu, umuvumo wa "incuro ndwi" uhwanyeye n'imyaka ibihumbi bibiri na magana atanu na makumyabiri, kandi ushyirwa mu rwego rw'imvugiro igaragara rw'amategeko yerekeye ikiruhuko cy'ubutaka n'amahame

y'uburetwa. Mu gice cya makumyabiri na gatandatu, icyo gihano cyitwa “impaka z'isezerano ryanjye.”

Ni bwo nanjye nzabagendera mu buryo bwo kubarwanya, kandi nzabakubita incuro ndwi ku bw'ibyaha byanyu. Kandi nzabateza inkota izahorera igihano cyo kwica isezerano ryanjye; kandi nimuramuka mwiteranyirije mu migi yanyu, nzaboherereza icyorezo; kandi muzagabizwa mu maboko y'umwanzi. Abalewi 26:24, 25.

Mu buryo bw'iyi ngingo, “isezerano” Imana ifitiyeho “impaka” ni rya sezerano ryari ryamaze kuvugwa mbere mu gice cya makumyabiri na gatanu. Igihano cy'izo “nshuro zirindwi” cyitwa “impaka z'” “isezerano” ry'Imana, kandi “umuvumo” urifataniye na ryo ni uko Isirayeli “izagabizwa mu maboko y'” abanzi bayo; kandi nimara kugera mu gihugu cy'abanzi bayo, (nk'uko byagenze kuri Daniyeli) Isirayeli izahinduka imbata z'abanzi bayo.

Igihe Mose yandikaga Abalewi makumyabiri na gatandatu, Isirayeli ya kera yari imaze gukizwa uburetwa bwo muri Egiputa, kandi amahame y'uburetwa agaragazwa mu gice cya makumyabiri na gatanu yari kuzazana umugisha cyangwa umuvumo. Isirayeli ya kera ntiyigeze yubahiriza amategeko ya Yubile, kandi amaherezo ubwami bwombi, ubw'amajyaruguru n'ubw'amajyepfo, bwaratanyijwe “incuro zirindwi,” bisohozza ibyo Daniyeli yise “umuvumo wa Mose.”

Umubano w'isezerano hagati y'Imana na Isirayeli wari watangiye mu gihe cy'uburetwa bwabo muri Egiputa, warangiye mu gihe cy'uburetwa bwabo bwa Ashuri n'ubwa Babuloni. “Ibihe birindwi” byagiriye ubwami bw'amajyaruguru byarangiye mu 1798, kandi “ibihe birindwi” byagiriye ubwami bw'amajyepfo byarangiye mu 1844. Intangiriro y'ibyo bihe byombi birindwi igaragazwa muri Yesaya igice cya karindwi n'ubuhanuzi bw'imyaka mirongo itandatu n'itanu, bwatangajwe na Yesaya ku mwami Ahazi w'u Buyuda mu 742 BC.

Kuko umutwe wa Siriya ari i Damasiko, kandi umutwe wa Damasiko akaba ari Resini; kandi mu myaka mirongo itandatu n'itanu Efurayimu izamenagurwa, kugira ngo itazongera kuba ubwoko. Kandi umutwe wa Efurayimu ni Samariya, kandi umutwe wa Samariya ni mwene Remaliya. Nimudakomeza kwizera, ni ukuri ntumuzakomera. Yesaya 7:8, 9.

Yesaya yari yaragaragaje ko “mu gihe cy'imyaka” mirongo itandatu n'itanu uherye igihe ubwo buhanuzi bwatangirwaga mu wa 742 mbere ya Kristo, ubwami bwo mu majyaruguru bwari kuzamenagurwa. Nyuma y'imyaka cumi n'icyenda, mu wa 723 mbere ya Kristo, ubwami bwo mu majyaruguru bwa Isirayeli bwajyanywe mu bunyage n'umwami wa Ashuri, maze nyuma y'imyaka mirongo ine n'itandatu, umwami wa Babuloni ajyana ubwami bwo mu majyepfo bwa Yuda mu bunyage mu wa 677 mbere ya Kristo. Ubu buhanuzi bw'imyaka mirongo itandatu n'itanu butanga ibimenyetso ndangamateka bitandatu. Icyo mbere ni umwaka wa 742 mbere ya Kristo, ari wo iryo hanuzi ryatangarijwemo. Nyuma y'imyaka cumi n'icyenda, mu wa 723 mbere ya Kristo, ubwami bwo mu majyaruguru bwajyanywe mu bunyage n'Abashuri. Nyuma y'imyaka mirongo ine n'itandatu, mu wa 677 mbere ya Kristo, ubwami bwo mu majyepfo bwajyanywe mu bunyage n'Abanyababuloni. Hanyuma imyaka ibihumbi bibiri na magana atanu na makumyabiri ya mbere yatangiye mu wa 723 mbere ya Kristo irangira mu wa 1798. Hanyuma mu wa 1844, imyaka ibihumbi bibiri na magana atanu na makumyabiri yatangiye mu wa 677 mbere ya Kristo

yarasojwe. Uhereye mu wa 1844, ubwo buhanuzi bwarakomeje indi myaka cumi n'icyenda bugera mu wa 1863 kugira ngo bwuzuze imiterere yose y'ubuhanuzi, kuko ubwo Alufa na Omega yashyiragaho imyaka cumi n'icyenda ngo itangize imiterere y'ubuhanuzi, hagombaga no kubaho imyaka cumi n'icyenda kugira ngo bugere ku iherezo ryabwo.

Isirayeli ya kera yarokowe ikurwa mu bucakara bwo muri Egiputa, kandi binyuze mu kutumvira ubwami bwo mu majyaruguru n'ubwo mu majyepfo byombi byasubijwe mu bucakara. Ubuhanuzi burarenga amateka y'ubuhanuzi ya Isirayeli ya kera nyakuri bukagera kuri Isirayeli ya none yo mu mwuka, kandi muri uko kubigenza, insanganyamatsiko y'ibimenyetso byose by'ubuhanuzi ni ubucakara.

Ubuhanuzi bwo muri Yesaya igice cya karindwi bwashyikirijwe umwami mubi Ahazi na Yesaya mu mwaka wa 742 mbere ya Kristo, igihe intambara y'abenegihugu yari yegereje hagati y'amajyaruguru n'amajyepfo yatangiraga kumenyekana. Ubwami bwo mu majyepfo bwa Ahazi bwari igihugu cy'ukuri cy'ubwiza cya Isirayeli ya kera. Mu 1798, igihugu cy'umwuka cy'ubwiza cyo mu buhanuzi bwa Bibiliya cyatangiyeye gutegeka nk'ubwami bwa gatandatu bwo mu buhanuzi bwa Bibiliya. Igihe ibihe birindwi byaciriwe igihugu cy'ukuri cy'ubwiza byatangiraga mu 1844, habayeho, nk'uko byari bimeze mu mateka y'umwami Ahazi, intambara y'abenegihugu yari yegereje. Kugera mu 1844, imivurungano y'amashyaka ya politiki asenyuka kandi agashyiraho ubufatanye yari hafi kuba yaratuje rwose mu byiciro bibiri by'imyumvire ya politiki. Ku birebana n'ubucakara, Abademokarate bashyigikiraga ubucakara, naho Abarepubulikani bakaburwanya. Kuva mu 1798 kugeza intambara y'abenegihugu yatangira mu 1860, gahunda yo guteza imbere ibyiciro bibiri by'amashyaka ya politiki yari yararangiye gukomera.

Ahazi yagereranyaga igihugu cy'icyubahiro gisanzwe, bityo agereranya n'igihugu cy'icyubahiro cyo mu buryo bw'umwuka. Amateka ya Ahazi agereranya amateka y'ubuhanuzi aho ubuhanuzi bwatangajwe mu wa 742 mbere ya Kristo, bityo agereranya amateka aho ubuhanuzi bwatangiriyeye. Mu mateka y'itangiriro, ubwami bw'amajyaruguru bwari bugizwe n'imiryango icumi bwari bwaritandukanije n'indi miryango ibiri mu kwinubira ubutegetsu bwashyizweho n'Imana bw'iyoy miryango ibiri y'amajyepfo. Iyo miryango icumi y'amajyaruguru yari yarashyizweho ihuriro na Siriya, bigereranya ubumwe buri hagati y'ihuriro ry'amajyepfo n'ububasha bugereranywa mu buryo bw'ikimenyetso na Siriya.

Iyi ncamake ngufi iragaragaza ko ya "bihe birindwi" byo muri Abalewi makumyabiri na gatandatu ari isezerano ry'isezerano rishyiraho umugisha ku kumvira, cyangwa "umuvumo" w'uburetwa ku kutumvira. Ubwami bwo mu majyaruguru n'ubwo mu majyepfo byatangiriyeye hamwe ari ishyamba rimwe ryakijijwe rikurwa mu bubata, hanyuma ku mpera zabyo buri kimwe kigashyikirizwa kongera kujyanwa mu bubata.

Imyaka mirongo itandatu n'itanu yo ku iherezo ry'ubwo buhanuzi bw'uburetwa yarangiye Isirayeli yo mu mwuka iri mu gihugu cy'icyubahiro cyo mu mwuka, rwagati rwose mu ntambara y'abanyagihugu y'amajyaruguru irwanya amajyepfo. Abahanganye muri iyo ntambara y'abanyagihugu bari ubwami bwashyizweho ihuriro ry'ibihugu bugatandukana n'ubutegetsu bwashyizweho n'Imana bwari buri mu bwami bwari buburwanya.

Kuva mu wa 1798 kugeza ku ntambara y'abaturage, ihembe rya Repubulikanisimu ryanyujijwe mu nzira yatumye haboneka ibyiciro bibiri by'abahanganye mu bya politiki bigereranya impande ebyiri z'ibibazo by'ubucakara. Abahanganye bashyigikiraga ubucakara, bashakaga gukomeza uwo mugenzo w'ubucakara, batsinzwe urwo rugamba.

Kuva mu wa 1798 kugeza ku ntambara y'abenegihugu, ihembe rya Giprotisanti ryanyujijwe mu nzira yavuyemo ibyiciro bibiri by'abarwanyaga mu by'idini, byagereranyaga impande ebyiri z'ibibazo by'ubucakara. Abarwanyaga bashyigikiraga ubucakara, bashakaga gukomeza imyumvire y'umwimerere y'ubuhanuzi bw'ubucakara, batsinzwe muri urwo rugamba.

Mu wa 1863, ihembe rya Repubulikaniyisimu ryashoboye kwamagana umugenzo w'ubucakara.

Mu 1863 ihembe ry'Uburuprotisanti ryashoboye kwanga ubuhanuzi bw'ubucakara.

Kubigenza batyo banze umurimo wa Miller, Eliya w'igihe cye. Kubigenza batyo kandi banze "indahiro ya Mose," ibuye ry'ifatizo ry'igihe cyabo. Nuko Mose na Eliya baranzwe icyo gihe, kugira ngo bazagaruke ku wa 11 Nzeri 2001.

Alufa na Omega, umunyabumenyi w'indimi utangaje, yanditse umukono We w'ubumana mu buhanuzi bw'igihe bwose bw'indahiro ya Mose" We ubwe yatangaje ari Palmoni, Ubarura mu buryo butangaje. Nimutizera, ni ukuri ntumuzakomezwa.